LILIES RULES CONSTRUED,

Whereunto are added
THO. ROBINSONS
HETEROCLITES,
The Latin *Syntaxis*,
and *Qui mihi*.

ALSO
There are added the *Rules*
for the genders of Nouns and
Preterperfect Tenses and
Supines of Verbs, in
Englisth alone.

LONDON,
Printed by *Roger Norton*,
Printer to the Kings moſt
excellent Majeſty in *Latin*, *Greek* and *Hebrew*.

1679.

To the Reader.

I Long ſince (gentle Reader) following the example of divers learned men, who had laboured much in this kind, Conſtrued, and being thereunto importuned by many, publiſhed Lilies *Rules of the Genders of Nouns, the preterperfect Tenſes and Supines of Verbs, his School-precepts, commonly called (* Qui mihi *)* Thomas Robinſons *Treatiſe of the Heteroclites, and the Latin Syntaxis, which I did, being upon long and ſufficient experience well aſſured, that a good part of the Maſters daily pains, and the Scholars fruitleſs diligence being hereby removed, the one may to the great content of his Parents and Maſter, even by himſelf with better courage and greater profit learn his leſſon in far ſhorter time, and keep it more faithfully in memory than he did before, and the other may chearfully with more comfort, and greater credit than was accuſtomed, teach more neceſſary things, as the declination of Nouns, conjugating of Verbs, and the meaning of the Rules, with a manifold uſe of the Examples, chuſing rather the practice than the Teaching of the Art. If by this means I any ways help or incourage thee, I ſhall be very glad: If not, yet I have the hire and glory I ſought for, namely, that I have endeavoured to ſtand thee in ſtead the beſt that I could.* Farewel.

Thine in the Lord,
WILLIAM HAINE.

Proſodia and *Figura* are both conſtrued and ſold ſeverally.

DIcas *thou mayeſt call* propria *proper names* quæ *which* tribuuntur *are attributed* maribus *to the male kind* maſcula *maſculines*: ut *as* ſunt *be* divorum *the names of the heathenish gods*, Mars *the god of battel*, Bacchus *the god of wine*, Apollo *the god of wiſdom*: virorum *of men*: ut *as*; Cato *the name of a wiſe man in Rome*, Virgilius *Virgil*: fluviorum *of rivers*: ut *as*, Tibris *the Tiber in Italy*, Orontes *the Orontes by Antioch*: menſium *of moneths*: ut *as*, October *the moneth ſo called*: ventorum *of winds*: ut *as*, Libs *the South weſt wind by weſt*, Notus *the South wind*, Auſter *the South wind*.

PRopria nomina *proper names* referentia *ſhewing* fœmineum ſexum *the female kind* tribuuntur *are attributed* fœmineo generi *to the feminine gender*; ſive *whether* ſunt *they be* dearum *the names of the heathenish goddeſſes*: ut *as*, Juno *Jupiters wife*, Venus *the goddeſs of beauty*: mulierum *of women*: ceu *as*, Anna *Anne*, Philotis *Philote*: Urbium *of Cities*: ut *as*, Elis *a city of Peloponneſus*, Opus *a City of Locris*: regionum *of countries*: ut *as*, Græcia *Greece*, Perſis *Perſia*. Item *alſo* nomen *the name* inſulæ *of an Iſle*: ceu *as*, Creta *Crete*, Britannia *Britain*, Cyprus *Cyprus*. Tamen *nevertheleſs* quædam *ſome names* urbium *of Cities* ſunt *are* excipienda *to be excepted*: ut *as*, iſta maſcula *theſe maſculines*, Sulmo *the Town where Ovid was born*, Agragas *a town in Sicily*: quædam neutralia *ſome neuters*: ut *as*, Argos *a City of Peloponneſus*, Tibur *a City in Italy*, Prænesteſ *a City in Italy*, & *and* Anxur *a City in Italy*, quod *which* dat utrumque genus *is both maſculine and neuter*.

APpellativa *comon names* arborum *of trees* erunt *ſhall be* muliebria *feminine*: uē *as*, almus *an alder tree*, cupreſſus *a cypreſs tree*, cedrus *a cedar tree*, ſpinus *a ſloe tree* mas *is maſculine*, oleaſter *a wild olive tree* mas *maſculine*. Et *and* ſiler *an oſier*, ſuber *cork*, thus *frankincenſe*, robur *an oak* que *and* acer *a maple*, ſunt *are* neutra *neuters*.

ETiam *alſo* volucrum *the names of birds*: ceu *as*, paſſer *a ſparrow*, hirundo *a*

ſwallow: ferarum *of wild beaſts*: ut *as*, tigris *a tiger*, vulpes *a fox*; & *and* piſcium *of fiſhes*: ut *as*, oſtrea *an oyſter*, cetus *a whale*, ſunt *are* dicta *called* epicœna *Nouns of the epicene gender*, quibus *to which* vox ipſa *the word it ſelf* ſeret *will give* genus aptum *his right gender*. Attamen *notwithſtanding* ex cunctis *among all the nouns* quæ *which* diximus *we ſpake of* antè *before* notandum *we muſt note*, omne *that every noun* quod *which* exit *endeth in* um, ſeu *whether* Græcum *Greek* ſive *or* Latinum *Latine* eſſe *is* genus neutrum *the neuter gender*, ſic *ſo* nomen *a noun* invariabile *undeclined*. Sed *but* nunc *now* dicam *I will treat* ordine *in order* de reliquis *of the other nouns*, quæ *which* vocantur *are called* appellativa *common*, aut *or* quæ *which* ſunt *are* tanquam *as* appellativa *common*: nam *for* genus *the gender* ſemper dignoſcitur *is always known* his *in theſe* ex genitivo *by the genitive caſe*, ut *as* triplex regula ſpecialis *the three ſpecial rules* monſtrabit *will ſhew* infra *afterwards*.

NOmen *a noun* non creſcens *not increaſing* genitivo *in the genitive caſe*, eſt *is* genus muliebre *the feminine gender*: ceu *as*, caro carnis *fleſh*, capra capræ *a ſhe-goat*, nubes nubis *a cloud*.

MUlta nomina *many names* virorum *of men* in a dicuntur *are called* maſcula *maſculines*: ut *as*, ſcriba *a ſecretary*, aſſecla *a page*, ſcurra *a ſcoffer* & *and* rabula *a brawler*, lixa *a ſcullion*, laniſta *a maſter of defence*: quot *as many as* declinatio prima *the firſt declenſion* Græcorum *of the Greeks* fundit *doth make to end in* as & *and in* es, & *and* quot *as many Latine nouns as* fiunt *are derived* ab illis *of them* per a *ending in* a, maſcula *are maſculine*: ut *as*, ſatrapas ſatrapa *a Peer of the Realm*, athletes athleta *a great wreſtler*. Item *alſo* leguntur *theſe are read* maſcula *maſculines*, verres *a bore-pig*, natalis *ones birth-day*, aqualis *an ewer*. Nata *nouns derived* ab aſſe *of* as *a pound weight*: ut *as*, centuſſis *an hundred pound weight*. Conjunge *joyn thou* lienis *the milt* & *and* orbis *any round thing*, callis *a path*, caulis *a ſtalk*, follis *a pair of bellows*, collis *a little hill*, menſis *a moneth* & *and* enſis *a ſword*, fuſtis *a club*, funis *a rope*, panis *bread*, penis *a mans yard*, crinis *hair* & *and* ignis *fire*, caſſis *a hunters net*, faſcis *a faggot*, torris

ris *a firebrand*, ſentis *a thorn*, piſcis *a fiſh* & *and* unguis *a mans nail*, & *and* vermis *a worm*, vectis *a bar*, poſtis *a poſt* & *and* axis *an axl-tree* ſocietur *may be joyned*. In er *nouns ending in* er maſcula *are maſculines*: ceu *as* venter *a belly*; in os vel *or* us: ut *as*, logos *a word*, annus *a year*.

SUnt *theſe nouns be* fœminei generis *of the feminine gender*, mater *a mother*, humus *the ground*, domus *a houſe*, alvus *a paunch*, & *and* colus *a diſtaff*, & *and* ficus quartæ *of the fourth declenſion* pro fructu *for a fig*, que *and* acus *a needle*, porticus *a porch*, atque *and* tribus *a ſtock*, ſocrus *a wife or husbands mother*, nurus *the ſons wife* & *and* manus *a hand*, idus *the ides of a moneth*, anus *an old woman* addenda eſt *is to be added* huc *hither*, myſtica vannus *the myſtical van* Iacchi *of Bacchus* huc *hither*: jungas *add* his *to theſe* Græca *Greek nouns* vertentia *changing* os in us os *into* us, papyrus *paper*, antidotus *a medicine to expel poyſon*, coſtus *the Herb called* Herba Mariæ, diphthongus *a diphthong*, byſſus *fine flax*, abyſſus *a bottomleſs pit*, cryſtallus *cryſtal*, ſynodus *an aſſembly*, ſapphirus *a ſapphire ſtone*, eremus *the wilderneſs* & *and* arctus *a company of ſtars in the North called the Bear*. Cum multis aliis *with many others*, quæ *which* nunc *at this time* longum eſt *is long* perſcribere *to write down*.

SI *if* nomen *a noun in* e gignit *make* is *in the genitive caſe* neutrum *it is neuter*: ut *as*, mare *the ſea*, rete *a net*: & *and* quot *as many as* fiunt *do end in* on, vel *or in* um: ut *as*, barbiton *a kind of muſical inſtrument*, ovum *an egg*, hippomanes *a venemous humour coming from a mare* eſt *is* genus neutrum *the neuter gender*, & *and* cacoethes *an ill cuſtome* neutrum *is neuter*, & *and* virus *poyſon*, pelagus *the ſea*: vulgus *the common people* modò *ſometimes* neutrum *a neuter*, modò *ſometimes* mas *maſculine*.

SUnt *theſe nouns are* incerti generis *of the doubtful gender*, talpa *a mole* & *and* dama *a buck or doe*, canalis *a channel or conduit-pipe*, halcyonis *a kings fiſher*, finis *an end*, clunis *a buttock*, reſtis *an halter*, penus *all victuals meat and drink*, amnis *a river*, pampinus *a vine-leaf* & *and* corbis *a basket*, linter *a cock boat*, torquis *a collar*, ſpecus *a den*, anguis *a ſnake*, ficus dans fici *of the ſecond declenſion* pro morbo *for a diſeaſe*

atque *and* phaselus *a ship called a gallion*, lecythus *an oyl-glass*, ac *and* atomus *a mote in the Sun*, grossus *a green fig*, pharus *an high watch tower* & *and* paradisus *a paradise*.

COmpositum à verbo *a noun made of a verb* dans *ending in* a est *is* commune *the common* duorum *of two*, Grajugena *a Grecian born* à *of* gigno *to get* monstrat *sheweth* id *that*, agricola *an husbandman* à *of* colo *to till*, advena *a stranger* à *of* venio *to come*: adde *add* senex *an old man or woman*, auriga *a carter* & *and* verna *a bondman or woman*, sodalis *a companion*, vates *a prophet*, extorris *a banished man or woman*, patruelis *my fathers brothers child* que *and* perduellis *a stubborn enemy*, affinis *a kinsman or kinswoman by marriage*, juvenis *a young man or woman*, testis *a witness*, civis *a citizen*, canis *a dog or bitch*, hostis *an enemy*.

NOmen *a noun* est *is* muliebre genus *the feminine gender*, si *if* penultima syllaba *the last syllable save one* genitivi *of the genitive case* crescentis *increasing* sonat *sound* acuta *long*: velut *as*, hæc pietas pietatis *godliness*, virtus, virtutis *vertue* monstrat *do shew*.

QUædam nomina *some nouns* monosyllaba *of one sylable* dicuntur *are called* masculina *masculine*, sal *salt*, sol *the Sun*, ren *the kidneys or the reins of the back* & *and* splen *the spleen*, Car *a man of Caria*, Ser *a man of Asia*, vir *a man*, vas vadis *a surety*, as *a pound weight*, mas *the male kind*, bes *the weight of eight ounces*, Cres *one of Crete*, præs *a surety*, & *and* pes *a foot*, glis *a dormouse* habens *having* glis-genitivo *in the genitive case*, mos *a manner*, flos *a flower*, ros *the dew*, & *and* Tros *a man of Troy*, mus *a mouse*, dens *a tooth*, mons *a mountain*, pons *a bridge*, simul & *and also* fons *a spring*, seps pro serpente *a serpent*, gryps *a griffin*, Thrax *a Thracian*, rex *a King*, grex gregis *a flock of cattle* & *and* Phryx *a man of Phrygia*. Etiam *also* polysyllaba *nouns of many syllables in* n sunt *are* mascula *masculines*: ut *as*, Acarnan *a bill by Athens*, lichen *the herb liverwort*, & *and* delphin *a dolphin*, & in o *and which end in* o signantia *signifying* corpus *a body*, ut *as*, leo *a lyon*, curculio *a weesel*, sic *so* senio *the five point*, ternio *the trey point*, sermo *a word or speech*. In er, or & os *Nouns ending in* er, or *and* os mas-

maſcula *are maſculine*: ceu *as*, crater *a ſtanding piece or cup*, conditor *a builder*, heros *a nobleman*, ſic ſo torrens *a brook*, nefrens *a young pig*, oriens *the eaſt* cum pluribus *with many* in dens *ending in* dens: quale *as*, bidens, quando *when* reperitur pro inſtrumento *it ſignifieth a dungfork*, Adde *add* gigas *a gyant*, elephas *an elephant*, adamas *a diamond*, que & garamas *an inhabitant of Africk*, que & tapes *tapeſtry*: atq; *and* lebes *a caldron*, Cures *a towns name*, magnes *the loadſtone*, que *and* unum nomen *one noun* quintæ *of the fifth declenſion*, meridies *noon or mid-day*. Et *alſo* quæ *nouns which* componuntur *are compounded* ab *of* aſſe *a pound weight*, ut *as*, dodrans *nine ounces*, ſemis *half a pound*. Jungantur maſcula *let theſe maſculines be added*, Samnis *a Samnite*, hydrops *the dropſie*, nycticorax *a night raven*, thorax *the breaſt*, & *and* maſcula *theſe maſculines*, vervex *a bellwether*, phœnix *a phenix* & *and* bombyx pro vermiculo *a ſilk-worm*. Attamen *yet* ex his *of theſe*, ſyren *a mare-maid*, mulier *a woman*, ſoror *a ſiſter*, uxor *a wife*, ſunt *are* muliebre genus *the feminine gender*.

ET *alſo* hæc nomina *theſe nouns* monoſyllaba *of one ſyllable* ſunt *are* neutralia *neuters*, n el *honey*, fel *gall*, lac *milk*, far *bread-corn*, ver *the ſpring-time*, cor *a heart*, æs *braſs*, vas vaſis *a veſſel*, os oſſis *a bone* & *and* os oris *a mouth*, rus *the country*, thus *frankincenſe*, jus *right*, crus *the leg from the knee to the ankle*, pus *ſnot*: & *and* polyſyllaba *nouns of many ſyllables in* al, que *and in* ar: ut *as*, capital *a ribband or quoif*, laquear *a vaulted roof of a chamber* halec *an herring* neutrum *is neuter* & *and* muliebre *feminine*.

HÆc *theſe nouns* ſunt *are* dubia *the doubtful gender*, python *a prophecying ſpirit*, ſcrobs *a ditch*, ſerpens *a ſerpent*, bubo *an owl*, rudens *a cable-rope*, grus *a crane*, perdix *a partridge*, lynx *a ſpotted beaſt*, limax *a ſnail*, ſtirps pro trunco *a ſtump of a tree* & *and* calx pedis *the heel*. Adde *add thou* dies *a day*, tantùm *only* eſtò *let it be* mas *maſculine* ſecundo numero *in the plural number*.

SUnt *theſe are* commune *the common of two*, parens *a father or mother*, que *and* author *a beginner*, infans *an infant*, adoleſcens *a youth*, dux *a captain*, illex *a lawleſs body*,

hæres *an heir*, exlex *a lawleſs body*, creata *the compounds à of* ſronte *a forehead*: ut *as*, bifrons *one that hath a double forehead*, cuſtos *a keeper*, bos *an ox*, *bull or cow*, fur *a thief*, ſus *a ſow*, atque *and* ſacerdos *a Prieſt or Nun*.

SI *if* penultima *the laſt ſyllable ſave one* genitivi *of the genitive caſe* creſcentis *increaſing* ſit *be* gravis *ſhort* ut *as*, ſanguis *bloud* genitivo *in the genitive caſe* ſanguin*is*, nomen *that noun* eſt *is* mas *maſculine*.

SIt Hyperdiſſyllabon *let a noun of more than two ſyllables be* fœminei generis *of the feminine gender in* do, quod *which maketh* dinis, atq; *and in* go quod *which* dat *giveth* ginis in genitivo *in the genitive caſe*: dulcedo *ſweetneſs* faciens *making* dulcedinis, monſtrat *doth ſhew* id *that* tibi *to thee*, quæ *and* compago *a joynt* compaginis, id *that*; adjice *add to theſe* virgo *a maid* grando *hail*, fides *faith*, compes *a pair of fetters*, teges *a mat* & *and* ſeges *ſtanding-corn*, arbor *a tree* que *and* hyems *winter*; ſic *ſo* bacchar *the herb Lady Gloves*, ſindon *fine linnen cloth*, Gorgon *a certain terrible woman*, Icon *an image* & *and* Amazon *a woman of Scythia*. Græcula *Greek nouns* finita *ending in* as vel *or in* is; ut *as*, lampas *a lamp*, Iaſpis *a Jaſper ſtone*, caſſis *an helmet*, cuſpis *a point of a ſpear*: vox una *one word in* us, pecus *cattle* dans *making* pecudis *in the genitive caſe*. Adde *add thou* his *to theſe* forſex *a pair of ſhears*, pellex *an harlot to a wedded man*, carex *ſedge*, ſimul atq; *and alſo* ſupellex *houſhold-ſtuff*, appendix *a pent-houſe*, hiſtrix *a porcupine*, coxendix *an hip*, que *and* filix *fern*.

NOmen *a noun in* a ſignans *ſignifying* rem *a thing* non animatam *without life* eſt *is* neutrale genus *the neuter gender*: ut *as*, problema *a hard queſtion*; en, ut *as*, omen *fore-ſpeaking*; ar, ut *as*, jubar *the ſunb-eam*; dans *ending in* ur, ut *as* jecur *the liver*; us, ut *as*, onus *a burthen*; put, ut *as*, occiput *the hinder part of the head*. Attamen *yet* ex his *of theſe* pecten *a comb*, ſurſur *bran*, ſunt maſcula *are maſculines*. Sunt *theſe are* neutra *neuters*, cadaver *a dead carcaſe*, verber *a ſtripe*, iter *a journey*, ſuber *cork*, tuber pro fungo *a toad-ſtool* & *and* uber *a dug*, gingiber *ginger*, & *and* laſer *the herb Benjamin*, cicer *an Italian peaſe*, & *and* piper *pepper*, atque *and* papaver *poppy*, &

and

and ſiſer a parſnip, atque and ſiler an oſier: Æquor the ſea, marmor marble, que and ador wheat neutra are neuters. Atque and pecus cattle, quando when facit it maketh pecoris in genitivo in the genitive caſe.

SUnt theſe are dubii generis of the doubtful gender, cardo the hinge of a door, margo the brim of any thing, cinis aſhes, obex the bolt of a door, pulvis duſt, adeps fatneſs, forceps a pair of tongs, pumex a pumice ſtone, ramex burſtenneſs, anas a duck or drake, imbrex a gutter-tile, adde add culex a gnat, natrix a water ſerpent: & and onyx the nail of a mans hand, cum prole with his compounds, que and ſilex a flint; quamvis although uſus uſe vult will meliùs rather hæc that theſe nouns dicier be called maſcula maſculines.

ISta theſe nouns ſunt are communis generis of the common of two genders, vigil a watchman or watchwoman, pugil a champion, exul a baniſhed man or woman, præſul a preſident, homo a man or woman, nemo no body, martyr a martyr, Ligur one of Liguria, augur a ſoothſayer, & and Arcas one of Arcadia, antiſtes one chief among others, miles a ſoldier, pedes a footman, interpres an interpreter, comes a compaxion, hoſpes an hoſt or an hoſteſs: ſic ſo ales any great bird, præſes the chief ruler, Princeps a Prince, auceps a fowler, eques a horſeman, obſes a pledge in war, atq; and multa alia nomina many other nouns, quæ which creantur are derived à verbis of verbs: ut as, conjux a husband or wife, judex a judge, vindex a revenger, opifex a workman, & and aruſpex a ſoothſayer.

ADjectiva adjectives habentia having unam vocem one termination duntaxat only, ut as, fœlix happy, audax bold, retinent keep omne genus every gender ſub una in one ending. Si if cadant they fall ſub gemina voce under a double termination, velut as, omnis & and omne all, vox prior the former word eſt is commune the common duûm of two, vox altera the ſecond neutrum the neuter. At but ſi if variant they vary tres voces three endings, ut as, ſacer, ſacra, ſacrum holy, vox prima the firſt word eſt is mas maſculine, altera the ſecond fœmina feminine, tertia the third neutrum neuter. At but ſunt there are nouns quæ which vocares you may call propè in a manner ſubſtantiva

ſtantiva *ſubſtantives* flexu *by declining*, tamen *notwithſtanding* reperta *they are found* adjectiva *adjectives* naturâ *by nature* quæ *and* uſu *by uſe*. Talia *ſuch* ſunt *are* pauper *poor*, puber *ripe of age*, cum *with* degener *waxing out of kind*, uber *plentiful*, & *and* dives *rich*, locuples *wealthy*, ſoſpes *ſafe*, comes *a companion*, atque *and* ſuperſtes *one that overliveth*, cum paucis aliis *with a few others* quæ *which* lectio juſta *diligent reading* docebit *will teach*. Hæc *theſe nouns* gaudent adſciſcere ſibi *will have* proprium quendam flexum *a certain proper declining*, campeſter *of the plain field*, volucer *ſwift*, celeber *famous*, celer *ſwift*, atque *and* ſaluber *wholeſome*. Junge *add* pedeſter *belonging to a foot-man*, equeſter *belonging to a horſeman* & *and* acer *ſharp*. Junge *add* paluſter *belonging to a marſh*, ac *and* alacer *chearful*, ſylveſter *belonging to the wood*: at *but* ſic *thus* tu *thou* variabis *ſhalt decline* hæc *theſe nouns*, hic celer *in the maſculine gender*, hæc celeris *in the feminine*, neutro *in the neuter* hoc celere; aut *or* aliter *otherwiſe* ſic *thus*, hic atque hæc celeris *in the maſculine and feminine*, rurſum *again* hoc celere eſt tibi neutrum *is the neuter gender*.

De Nominibus Heteroclitis Tho. Robinſon.

SUnto *let theſe nouns be* Heteroclita *Heteroclites* quæ *which* variant *do vary* genus *gender* aut *or* flexum *declenſion*, quæcunque *and whatſoever* deficiunt *do want* ſuperantve *or have over much*, novato ritu *after a new order*. Cernis *thou ſeeſt* hæc *theſe* variantia *changing* genus *gender* ac *and* partim *partly* flexum *declenſion*. Pergamus infœlix urbs *the unhappy city* Troûn *of the Trojans* gignit *maketh* Pergama. Quod *which thing* ipſa *the word it ſelf* ſupellex *houſhold-ſtuff* facit *doth*, niſi *except* careat *it want* plurali *the plural number*. Singula *theſe being ſingulars* gaudent fœmineis *are feminines*, pluralia *being plurals* neutris *neuters*. Prior numerus *the ſingular number* dat *giveth* his *to theſe nouns* genus neutrum *the neuter gender*, alter *the plural* utrumque *both maſculine and neuter*: Raſtrum *a rake* cum *with* fræno *a bridle*, filum *a thread*, ſimul atque *and alſo* capiſtrum *an head-*

headstal: item *also* Argos *a town in Greece* & *and* cœlum *heaven* singularia *being singulars* sunt *are* neutra *neuters*: sed *but* audi *mark*, vocitabis *thou shalt call* cœlos & Argos *in the plural number* duntaxat *only* masculina *masculine*: sed *but* frænos *neuter* & *and* frænos *masculine*, quo pacto *after which sort* & *also* formant *they form* cætera *the rest*. Nundinum *a fair* & hinc *and also* epulum *a banquet*, quibus *unto which* addito *add thou* Balneum *a Bath*; & *and* hæc *these* sunt *are* neutra *neuters* quidem *indeed* primò *in the singular number*, ritè *by custom* muliebria *feminines* secundo *in the plural*. Constat *it is certain* Juvenalem habere *that Juvenal hath* balnea *baths* plurali *in the plural*.

HÆc *these nouns* singularia *being singulars* dantur maribus *are masculines*, plurima *being plurals* neutris *neuters*. Mænalus *a hill in Arcadia* atq; *and* sacer mons *the sacred mountain* Dindymus *the hill Ida by Troy*, Ismarus *a mountain in Thracia* atq; *and* Tartara *hell*, Taygetus *an hill in Lacedemonia*, sic *so* Tænara *a promontory in Laconia*, Massica *a mountain in Campania*, & *and* altus Gargarus *the top of the high hill Ida*. At *but* alter numerus *the plural number* dabit *will give* his *to these nouns* utrumque genus *both genders*, sibilus *an hissing* atq; *and* jocus *sport*, locus *a place*, & *and* Campanus avernus *a lake in Campania in Italy*. Propago *the remnant* quæ *which* sequitur *followeth* est *is* manca *maimed* numero *in number* casúve *or in case*.

Vocabis *thou shalt call these nouns* Aptôta, quæ *which* variant *alter* nullum casum *no case*: ut *as*, fas *right*, nil *nothing*, nihil *nothing*, instar *like*: & *and* multa *many* in u simul i *in* u *and* i: ut *as*, hæc *these* sunt *be* que *both* cornu *a horn* que *and* genu *a knee*, sic *so* gummi *gum*, frugi *thrifty*, sic *so* Tempe *a very fair field in Thessalia*, tot *so many*, quot *how many* & *and* omnes numeros *all nouns of number* a tribus *from three* ad centum *to an hundred*.

QUe *and* nomen *a noun* est *is* Monoptôton, cui *to which* vox una *one word* cadit *happeneth*: ceu *as* nocte *by night*, natu *by birth*, jussu *by bidding*, injussu *without bidding*, simul *also* astu *by craft*, promptu *with speed*, permissu *by sufferance*: legimus *we read* astus plurali *in the plural number*, legi-

legimus *we read* inficias *a denial* ſed *but* vox, ea *that word* eſt *is* ſola *only* reperta *found.*

SUnt *theſe be* diptôta, quibus *to which* duplex flexura *a double declining* remanſit *remaineth*: ut *as*, fors *hap* dabit *will give* ſorte ſexto *in the ablative caſe*, quoq; *alſo* ſpontis *of his own accord* ſponte. Sic *ſo* plus *more* habet *hath* pluris, repetundarum *of bribery* repetundis, & *and* jugeris *of an acre* dat *giveth* jugere ſexto *in the ablative caſe*, autem *and* verberis *of a ſtripe* verbere, quoque *alſo* ſuppetiæ *aid* dant *maketh* ſuppetias quarto *in the accuſative caſe.* Tantundem *as much* dat *giveth* tantidem, ſimul *alſo* impetis *of violence* dat *giveth* hoc impete: junge *add* vicem *by turn* ſexto *in the ablative caſe* vice; nec *neither* lego *do I read* plura *more*: hæc quatuor *theſe four* verberis *of a ſtripe* atq; & vicem *by turn*, ſic *ſo* plus *more* cum *with* jugere *an acre* tenuêre *have kept* cunctos caſus *all their caſes* numero ſecundo *in the plural number.*

VOcantur *they are called* triptôta, quibus *wherein* inflectis *thou doſt decline* tres caſus *three caſes*: ut *as*, precis *prayer* atq; *and* precem & *and* blandus *a kind man* petit amicam *wooes his love* prece *by intreaty*; ſic *in the like manner* legis *thou readeſt* opis eſt noſtræ *it is in our power*, ſero pem *help thou*, atque *and* dignus ope *worthy of help.* At *but* frugis *of fruit* tantùm *only* caret *wants* recto *the nominative caſe* & *alſo* ditionis *of a title* vis *force* eſt *is* vox integra *a perfect word*, niſi *except* fortè *perhaps* dativus *the dative caſe* deſit *be wanting*: prior numerus *the ſingular number* mutilus *is unperfect* omnibus his *in all theſe*, alter *the plural* integer *is whole.* Quæ referunt *relatives*, ut *as*, qui *which*: quæ percontantur *interrogatives*, ut *as*, ecquis *who*: & *and* quæ diſtribuunt *diſtributives*, ut *as*, nullus *none*, neuter *neither of the two* & *and* omnis *all*: Infinita *nouns* *Indefinite* ſolent *are wont* jungi *to be joyned* his *to theſe*, ut *as*, quilibet *every one*, alter *another*: Hæc *theſe* ſæpe *often* carent *do want* quinto caſu *the vocative caſe*; & *and* pronomina *the pronouns* præter *except* hæc quatuor *theſe four* infrà *following*; noſter *ours*, noſtras *of our country*, meus *mine*, & *and* tu *thou.* Notes *you may obſerve* propria cuncta *all proper names* quibus eſt *which have* natura coer-

coërcens *a reſtraining nature* ne fuerint *that they ſhall not be* plurima *plurals*: ut *as*, Mars *the heathenish God of Battail*, Cato *the name of a wiſe man in Rome*, Gallia *France*, Roma *Rome*, Ida *an hill by Troy*, Tagus *a river in Portugal*, Lælaps *a dogs name*, Parnaſſus *an hill in Phocis* que *and* Bucephalus *the horſe of Alexander the great*. Dabis *thou ſhalt give* his *to theſe* frumenta *bread-corn*, penſa *tow or wool on a diſtaff*, herbas *herbs*, uda *moiſt things*, metalla *metals*, in quibus *in which* ipſe requiras *thou mayſt ſearch* quæ *what* ſunt *are* placita *the pleaſures* authorum *of Authors*. Eſt *there is a time* ubi *when* hæc *theſe* retinent *keep* pluralem *the plural number*. Eſt *there is a time alſo* ubi *when* ſpernunt *they have it not*.

HOrdea *barly*, farra *bread-corn*, forum *a market*, mel *hony*, mullum *wine mingled with hony*, defruta *wine ſodden till the third part is boyled away* que & thus *frankincenſe*, pluralia *being plurals* ſervant *keep* tantùm *only* tres ſimiles voces *three like caſes* Heſperus *the evening ſtar*, & *and* veſper *the evening*, pontus *the ſea* que & limus *mud*, que & humus *dung*: ſic *ſo* penus *all victuals*, *meat and drink*, & *and* ſanguis *blood* ſic *ſo* æther *the skie*, nemo *no body*. Sed *but* iſta maſcula *theſe maſculines* vix ſunt excedentia *ſcarcely exceed* numerum primum *the ſingular number*.

SIngula *theſe ſingulars* feminei generis *of the feminine gender* rarò *ſeldom* pluralia *are plurals*: pubes *ripeneſs of age*, atq; *and* ſalus *health*: ſic *ſo* talio *like for like*, cum *with* indole *towardneſs*, tuſſis *a cough*, pix *pitch*, humus *the ground*, atq; *and* lues *the murrain*, ſitis *thirſt* & *and* fuga *a flying away*, junge *add* quietem *reſt*: ſic *ſo* cholera *choler*, atq; *and* fames *hunger* que *and* bilis *melancholy*, ſenecta *old age*, juventus *youth*. Sed *but* tamen *yet* hæc *theſe nouns* ſoboles *an off-ſpring*, labes *a ſpot*, ut *as*, & *alſo* omnia *all* quintæ *of the fifth declenſion* ſæpe *often* tenebunt *will keep* plurali *in the plural number* tres ſimiles caſus *three like caſes*; excipe *except* res *a thing*, ſpecies *a kind*, facies *a face*, que *and* acies *an edge*, que *and* dies *a day*, quas voces *which words* licet *may* eſſe *be* totas *whole* ſecundo numero *in the plural number*. Solent *they are wont* nectere *to add* iſtis *to theſe* multa muliebria *many femjnines*; ut *as*, hæc *theſe* ſunt

*a*re ſtultitia *fooliſhneſs*, invidia *envy* & *and* ſapientia *wiſdom*, deſidia *ſloth*, atque *and* innumeræ voces *innumerable words* id genus *of that ſort*, quas *which* lectio *reading* præbet *yieldeth*, quam præfixam tibi *which ſet before thee* colli-ge *gather together*, ceu *as* certum filium *a ſure guiding thread*. Adde *put* rarius *very ſeldom* ſecundum numerum *the plural number* his *to theſe nouns*, ſed *but yet* quandoque *ſometimes*.

NEc *neither* licet *may we* deferre *give* ſecundum numerum *the plural number* his neutris *to theſe neuters*, de-licium *the thing wherein we delight*, ſenium *old age*, lethum *death* que *and* cœnum *dirt* que *and* ſalum *the Sea*: Sic *ſo* bara-thrum *a place taken for hell*, virus *poyſon*, vitrum *glaſs* que *and* viſcum *birdlime* que *and* penum *proviſion of victuals*, juſtitium *vacation or out of term*, nihilum *nothing*, ver *the ſpring*, lac *milk*, gluten *glue*, ſi-mul *alſo* halec *an herring*, adde *add* gelu *froſt*, ſolium *a ſeat of ſtate or throne*, jubar *the jun-beam*, hîc *here* quoque *alſo* po-nas *thou mayſt put* multa talia *many ſuch*, quæ *which* ſi *if* ob-ſerves *thou obſerveſt*, occurrent *will come* tibi legenti *to thee as thou readeſt*.

MAſcula *theſe maſculines* ſunt *are* contenta *contented* tantùm *only* numero ſecundo *with the plural number*, manes *ſpirits*, majores *anceſtors*, cancelli *lattices*, liberi *children* & *and* antes *the uttermoſt rank of vines*, menſes profluvium *womens monethly flowers*, lemures *hobgoblins*, faſti *a regiſter of things for the year*, atque *and* minores *poſterity*, cùm *when* natales aſſignant *ſignifie* genus *a ſtock*, adde *add* Penates *the heatheniſh houſhold gods*; & *and* loca *places* plurali *in the plural number*, quales *ſuch as be* que *both* Ga-bii *a city in Italy*, que & Locri *people of Locris*, & *and* quæcun-que *whatſoever* legis *thou rea-deſt* paſſim *in any place* ſimilis rationis *of the like ſort*.

HÆc *theſe nouns* ſunt *are* fœminei generis *the fe-minine gender*, que *and* numeri ſecundi *the plural number*, exu-viæ *things which are put off*, phaleræ *horſe-trappings*, quæ *and* grates *thanks*, manubiæ *ſpoils taken in war*, & *and* Idus *the Ides of a month*, antiæ *forelocks*, & *and* induciæ *a truce*, ſimul *alſo* que *both* inſi-diæ *a lying in wait*, quæ *and*

minæ

minæ *threatnings*, excubiæ *watch and ward*, nonæ *the nones of a month*, nugæ *trifles*, que *and* tricæ *trifling gewgaws*, calendæ *the Kalends*, quiſquiliæ *the ſweeping and refuſe of things*, thermæ *baths*, cunæ *the cradle of Infants*, diræ *curſings*, que *and* exequiæ *ſolemnities at burials*, inferiæ *heathenish ſacrifices done to ſpirits* & *and* feriæ *holy-days*, ſic ſo que *both* primitiæ *the firſt-fruits*, que *and* plagæ ſignantes *ſignifying* retia *nets*, & *and* valvæ *folding doors* que & divitiæ *riches*: nuptiæ *a marriage* item & *and alſo* lactes *the ſmall guts*: addantur *let there be added* Thebæ *the City of Thebes* & *and* Athenæ *Athens*: quod genus *of which ſort* invenias *thou mayſt find* & *alſo* plura nomina *more names* locorum *of places*.

HÆc neutra *theſe neuters* leguntur *are read* plurali *in the plural number*, rariùs *very ſeldom* primo *in the ſingular*: mœnia *the walls of a City*, cum *with* teſquis *rough places*, præcordia *the midriff*, luſtra *the dens* ferarum *of wild beaſts*, arma *weapons*, mapalia *cottages*, ſic ſo bellaria *junkets*, munia *a duty*, caſtra *a camp or tent*, funus *a funeral* petit *requireth* juſta *ceremonies*, & *and* virgo *a maid* petit *requireth* ſponſalia *betrothing*, diſertus *an eloquent man* amat *loveth* roſtra *a pulpit*, que *and* pueri *children* geſtant *carry* crepundia *rattles to play withal*, que *and* infantes *infants* colunt *love* cunabula *cradles*, augur *the ſooth-ſayer* conſulit *asketh counſel of* exta *the entrails*, & *and* abſolvens *finiſhing* recantat *muttereth* effata *prayers* ſuperis *to the imagined gods*: feſta *the feaſts* deûm *of the heathenish gods*, ceu *as* Bacchanalia *feaſts dedicated to Bacchus*, poterunt *may* jungi *be joyned*: quòd ſi *if then* legas *thou readeſt* plura *more*, licet reponas *thou mayeſt put them* quoque *alſo* hâc claſſe *in this rule*.

HÆc *theſe nouns* imitantia *imitating* varias formas *divers forms*, quaſi luxuriant *do as it were exceed*, nam *for* tonitrus tonitrúq; *thunder* variant *do vary* & *both* genus *their gender* & *and* vocem *termination*: ſic ſo clypeus clypeum *a buckler*, baculus baculum atque bacillum *a ſtaff*, ſenſus *a ſenſe* & *and* hoc ſenſum *the conceit of the mind*, tignus tignúmque *a rafter*, tapetum atque tapete, tapes *tapeſtry*, punctus punctúmque *a point*, ſinapi *muſtard-ſeed*, quod

quod *which* immutans *changing* genus *its gender* fertur *is called* scelerata sinapis *biting mustard*, sinus & hoc sinum, vas lactis *a milking bowl or a milk pail*, mendáq; mendum *a fault*, viscus & hoc viscum *birdlime*, sic *so* cornu *a horn* & *and* flexile cornum *the bending horn*: at *but* Lucanus *Lucan* ait *saith*, tibi cura *have a care* cornûs sinistri *of the left wing of the Army*: eventus simul *also* eventum *an event*: sed *but* quid moror *why stay I* istis *in these*? Lectio *the reading* doctorum *of learned Authors* ministrat *affordeth* tibi *unto thee* talia mille *a thousand such*.

SEd *but* præterea *further* quædam Græca *some Greek nouns* sunt tibi notanda *are to be noted of thee*, quæ *which* peperêre *have brought forth* fœtum Latinum *a new Latin word* quarto casu *in the accusative case*, nam *for* panther *a panther* creat *maketh* panthera *in the accusative case*, que *and* crater *a standing-piece* cratera, cassis *an helmet* habet *hath* cassida, sed *but* & *also* æther *the skie* fundit *maketh* æthera: hinc *hence* venit *cometh* cratera *a standing piece*, æthera *the skie* venit *cometh*; sic *even so* cassida magna *a great helmet* tegit *covereth* caput ipsum *the head*, nec *neither* vult *will* panthera *the panther* domari *be tamed*.

REctus *the nominative case* vertitur *is varied* his *in these*, sensus *the signification* manet *remaineth*, & *and* unum genus *one gender*: gibbus & hic gibber *a bunch in ones back*, cucumis cucumer *a cucumber*, stipis & stips *wages*, sic *so* cinis atq; *and* ciner *ashes*, vomis vomer *a plow-share*, scobis & *and* scobs *saw-dust or pin-dust*; item *also* pulvis pulver *dust*, pubes puber *ripeness of age*: quibus *to which* addes *thou shalt add* quæ *nouns which* pariunt *bring forth* or & os, honor *honour* & *and* labor *labour*, arbor *a tree*, que & odor *scent or savour*. Et *also* his *thou shalt add to these*, apes & apis *a Bee*, plebs plebis *the common people*, quoq; *also* sunt *there are* multa *many* accepta *received* à Græcis *from the Greeks* referentia *expressing* geminam formam *a double form*: ut *as*, delphin delphinus *a dolphin*, & *and* hic elephas elephantus *an elephant*: sic *so* congrus conger *a conger*, sic *so* Meleagrus Meleager *a mans name*: item *also* Teucrus Teucer *a King of Troy*. Et *also* dabis *thou shalt add* huc *hither* cætera cuncta

all

all other quæ *which* par ratio *the like reason* & *and* lectio cauta *diligent reading* dederint *shall give* tibi *unto thee.*

HÆc *these* simul *together* sunt *are* & *both* quarti flexûs *of the fourth declension* atq; & secundi *the second,* enim *for* laurus *a laurel tree* facit *maketh* genitivo *in the genitive case* lauri & laurûs, sic *so* quercus *an Oak,* pinus *a pine,* ficus pro fructu *for a fig,* ac *and* arbore *a fig-tree,* sic *so* colus *a distaff* atq; & penus *provision of victuals,* cornus quando *when* arbor habetur *it is taken for a cornel tree,* sic *so* lacus *a lake,* atq; *and* domus *an house,* licet *although* hæc *these* nec recurrât *be not to be found* ubique *in every place.* Quoque *also* leges *thou shalt read* plura *more* his *than these* quæ *which* jure *by right* relinquas *thou mayest leave* prisci *to old authors.*

ET *and* sunt *there are* multa adjectiva *many adjectives* quæ *which* luxuriant *abound* notanda *to be noted;* sed *but* imprimis *first of all* quot *as many as* & *also* hæc nomina *these nouns* tibi fundunt *do bring forth:* arma *weapons,* jugum *a yoak,* nervus *a sinew,* somnus *sleep,* quæ *and* clivus *the steep side of an hill* que *and* animus *a mind,* & *and* quot *as many as* limus *mud* habet *hath;* quot *as many as* frænum *a bridle* & *and* cera *wax,* baculum *a staff:* à quibus *of which* formes *thou mayest form* us simul is *both* us *and* is, ut *as,* inermus inermis *unweaponed.* At *but* hilaris *merry* rarior *is very rare,* hilaris est *is* vox *a word* bene nota *well known.*

As in præsenti construed.

AS *the termination* as in præsenti *in the present tense* formatur *formeth* perfectû *the preterperfect tense in* avi: ut *as,* no nas *to swim* navi, vocito vocitas *to call often* vocitavi: deme *except* lavo *to wash* lavi, juvo *to help* juvi, que & nexo *to knit* nexui, & *and* seco *to cut* quod *which maketh* secui, neco *to kill* quod *which maketh* necui, verbum *the verb* micо *to shine* quod *which maketh* micui, plico *to fold* quod *which maketh* plicui, frico *to rub* quod *which* dat *giveth* fricui. Sic *so* domo *to make tame* quod *which makes* domui, tono *to thunder* quod *which makes* tonui, verbû *the verb* sono *to sound* quod *which makes* sonui, crepo *to give a crack* quod *which* mak-

eth crepui, vero *to forbid* quod *which* dat *giveth* vetui, atque *and* cubo *to lye down* cubui, hæc *these verbs* rarò formantur *are seldom formed in* avi. Do das *to give* ritè *by right* dedi; sto stas *to stand* vult *will* formare *form* steti.

ES *the termination* es in præsenti *in the present tense* formatur *formeth* perfectum *the preterperfect tense* dans *giving* ui, ut *as*, nigreo nigres *to wax black* nigrui, excipe *except* jubeo *to command* jussi, sorbeo *to sup any liquid thing* habet *hath* sorbui, quoq; *also* sorpsi, mulceo *to assuage* mulsi, luceo *to shine* vult *will have* luxi, sedeo *to sit* sedi, que & video *to see* vult *will have* vidi, sed *but* prandeo *to dine* prandi, strideo *to make a noise* stridi, suadeo *to counsel* suasi, rideo *to laugh* risi, & *and* ardeo *to burn* habet *hath* arsi. Syllaba prima *the first syllable* geminatur *is doubled* his quatuor *in these four* infrà *following*; namque *for* pendeo *to hang* pependi, que & mordeo *to bite* vult *will* habere *have* momordi, spondeo *to promise freely or betroth* spospondi, que & tondeo *to clip or shear* vult *will have* totondi. Si *if* i vel r *hor r* stet *stand* ante *before* geo, geo vertitur *is turned* in si *into* si: ut *as*, urgeo *to urge* ursi, mulgeo *to milk* mulsi, dat *it giveth* quoq; *also* mulxi, frigeo *to be cold* frixi, lugeo *to lament* luxi, & *and* augeo *to increase* habet *hath* auxi. Fleo *flere to weep* dat *giveth* flevi, leo *leres to anoint* levi, que & natum *the compound* indè *thereof* deleo *to blot out* delevi: pleo *ples to fill* plevi, neo *to spin* nevi. Mansi formatur *is formed* à *of* maneo *to tarry*, torqueo *to wrest* torsi, hæreo *to stick fast* vult *will have* hæsi. Veo fit *is made* vi: ut *as*, ferveo *to be hot* fervi, niveo *to wink or beckon* & *and* fatum *the compound* inde *thereof* conniveo *to wink with the eyes* potest *requireth* nivi & nixi, cieo *to trouble* civi, que *and* vieo *to bind* vievi.

TErtia *the third conjugation* formabit *will form* præteritum *the preterperfect tense*, ut *as* manifestum *is manifest* hîc *here*. Bo fit *is made* bi, ut *as*, lambo *to lick* lambi: excipe *except* scribo *to write* scripsi & *and* nubo *to be married* nupsi: antiquum *the old verb* cumbo *to ly down* dat *giveth* cubui. Co fit *is made* ci, ut *as*, vinco *to overcome* vici, parco *to spare* vult *will have* peperci & *and* parsi, dico *to say* dixi, quoque *also* duco *to lead* duxi. Do fit

is

is made di, ut *as*, mando *to eat* mandi, ſed *but* ſcindo *to cut* dat *giveth* ſcidi, findo *to cleave* fidi, fundo *to pour out* fudi que *and* tundo *to knock* tutudi, pendo *to weigh* pependi, tendo *to bend* tetendi, pedo *to break wind backward* pepedi: junge *joyn thou* cado *to fall* cecidi, cædo pro verbero *to beat* cecidi. Cedo pro diſcedere *to depart* ſive *or* locum dare *to give place* ceſſi: vado *to go*, rado *to ſhave*, lædo *to hurt*, ludo *to play*, divido *to divide*, trudo *to thruſt*, claudo *to ſhut*, plaudo *to clap hands for joy*, rodo *to gnaw* ex *of* do *the termination* ſemper *always* faciunt *make* ſi. Go fit *is made* xi, ut *as*, jungo *to joyn* junxi, ſed *but* r *the letter* r ante *before* go vult *will have* ſi, ut *as*, ſpargo *to ſprinkle* ſparſi, lego *to read* legi, & *and* ago *to do* facit *maketh* egi, tango *to touch* dat *giveth* tetigi, pungo *to prick* punxi, que *and* pupugi, frango *to break* dat *giveth* fregi; cùm *when* pango ſignat *ſignifieth* paciſci *to make a covenant* vult *it will have* pepegi, pro jungo *to joyn* pegi, pro cano *to ſing* panxi. Ho fit *is made* xi, ceu *as*, traho *to draw* traxi docet *teacheth* & *and* veho *to carry* vexi. Leo fit *is made* ui, ceu *as*, colo *to worſhip* colui, excipe *except* pſallo *to ſing* cum p *with* p, & *and* ſallo *to ſeaſon with ſalt* ſine p *without* p, nam *for* utrumque *both* format *form* ſalli *i* vello *to pluck up* dat *giveth* velli, quoque *alſo* vulſi, fallo *to deceive* fefelli, cello pro frango *to break* ceculi, que *and* pello *to drive out* pepuli. Mo fit *is made* ui, ceu *as*, vomo *to vomit* vomui, ſed *but* emo *to buy* facit *maketh* emi; como *to kemb* petit *requireth* compſi, promo *to draw out* prompſi, adjice *add thou* demo *to take away* quod *which* format *formeth* dempſi, ſumo *to take* ſumpſi, premo *to preſs* preſſi. No fit *is made* vi, ceu *as*, lino *to ſuffer* ſivi, excipe *except* temno *to contemn* tempſi, ſterno *to ſtraw* dat *giveth* ſtravi, ſperno *to deſpiſe* ſprevi, lino *to ſmear over* levi, interdum *ſometimes* lini & livi: quoque *alſo* cerno *to diſcern* crevi. Gigno *to get*, pono *to put*, cano *to ſing* dant *give* genui, poſui, cecini. Po fit *is made* pſi, ut *as*, ſcalpo *to ſcratch* ſcalpſi, excipe *except* rumpo *to break* rupi, & *and* ſtrepo *to make a noiſe with hands and feet* quod *which* format *formeth* ſtrepui, crepo *to give a crack* quod *which* dat *giveth* crepui. Quo fit *is made*

qui, ut *as*, linquo *to leave* liqui, demito *except* coquo *to ſeethe* coxi. Ro fit *is made* vi, ceu *as*, ſero pro planto *to plant* & *and* ſemino *to ſow* ſevi, quod *which* mutans *changing* ſignificatum *the ſignification* dat *giveth* melius *better* ſerui, verro *to bruſh* vult *will have* verri & verſi, uro *to burn* uſſi, gero *to bear* geſſi, quæro *to ſeek* quæſivi, tero *to wear* trivi, curro *to run* cucurri. So formabit *will form* ſivi, velut *as*, accerſo *to go to call*, arceſſo *the ſame*, laceſſo *to revile*, atque *and* inceſſo *to provoke one in ſpeech*. Sed *but* tolle *except* capeſſo *to take* capeſſi, quódque *which alſo* facit *maketh* capeſſivi, atq; *and* faceſſo *to go about to do* faceſſi: ſic *ſo* viſo *to go to ſee* viſi, ſed *but* pinſo *to bake* habebit *will have* pinſui. Seo fit *is made* vi, ut *as*, paſco *to feed* pavi, poſco *to require* vult *will have* popoſci, diſco *to learn* vult *will* formare *form* didici, quiniſco *to nod with the head* quexi. To fit *is made* ti, ut *as*, verto *to turn* verti, ſed *but* notetur activum ſiſto *let this verb active* ſiſto *be marked* pro facio ſtare *to make to ſtand*, nam *for* dat *it giveth* jure *by right* ſtiti: mitto *to ſend* dat *giveth* miſi, peto *to ask* petii ſive *or* petivi, ſterto *to ſnort* habet *hath* ſtertui, meto *to mow* meſſui. Ab *of* ecto fit *is made* exi, ut *as*, flecto *to bend* flexi, pecto *to comb* pexui, habétque *and it hath* pexi, etiam *alſo* necto *to knit* dat *giveth* nexui, habet *it hath* quoque *alſo* nexi. Vo fit *is made* vi, ut *as*, volvo *to roll* volvi, excipe *except* vivo *to live* vixi, ut *as*, nexo *to knit* habet *hath* nexui, ſic *ſo* texo *to weave* habebit *will have* texui. Cio fit *is made* ci, ut *as*, facio *to do* feci, quoque *alſo* jacio *to caſt* jeci: antiquum *the old verb* lacio *to allure or entice* lexi, quoque *alſo* ſpecio *to ſee* ſpexi. Dio fit *is made* di, ut *as*, fodio *to dig* fodi. Gio gi, ceu *as*, fugio *to fly*. Pio fit *is made* pi, ut *as*, capio *to take* cepi, excipe *except* cupio *to covet* pivi, & *and* rapio *to ſnatch* rapui, ſapio *to be wiſe* ſapui, atque *and* ſapivi. Rio fit *is made* ri, ut *as*, pario *to bring forth young* peperi. Tio ſi geminans *doubling* ſ, ut *as*, quatio *to ſhake* quaſſi, quod *the which* vix *ſcarcely* reperitur *is found* in uſu *in uſe*. Denique *laſtly*, uo fit *is made* ui, ut *as*, ſtatuo *to appoint* ſtatui, pluo *to rain* format *formeth* pluvi, ſive *or* plui, ſed *but* ſtruo *to build* ſtruxi, fluo *to flow* fluxi.

Quar-

QUarta *the fourth conjugation* dat *giveth* is *in the ſecond perſon*, ivi *in the preterperfect tenſe*, ut *as*, ſcio ſcis *to know* monſtrat tibi *ſheweth* ſcivi: excipias *except* venio *to come* dans *giving* veni, cambio *to exchange* campſi, rancio *to be hoarſe* rauſi, farcio *to ſtuff* farſi, ſarcio *to patch* ſarſi, ſepio *to hedge* ſepſi, ſentio *to perceive* ſenſi, fulcio *to underprop* fulſi, item *alſo* haurio *to draw* hauſi, ſancio *to eſtabliſh* ſanxi, vincio *to bind* vinxi, ſalio pro ſalto *to leap* ſalui, & *and* amicio *to cloath* dat *giveth* amicui: utemur *we ſhall uſe* parciùs *ſeldom* cambivi *I have exchanged*, haurivi *I have drawn*, amicivi *I have cloathed*, ſepivi *I have hedged*, ſanxivi *I have eſtabliſht*, ſarcivi *I have patched*, atque *and* ſalivi *I have leaped*.

SImplex *the ſimple verb* & *and* compoſitum *the compound* dat *giveth* idem præteritum *the ſame preterperfect tenſe*, uetus, docui *I have taught*, edocui *I have taught perfectly*, monſtrat *ſheweth*: Sed *but* ſyllaba *the ſyllable* quam *which* ſimplex *the ſimple verb* ſemper geminat *doth alwayes double* non geminatur *is not doubled* compoſto *in the compound*, præterquam *except* his tribus *in theſe three*, præcurro *to run before*, excurro *to run out*, repungo *to prick again*, atque *and* rite creatis *in verbs rightly compounded* a *of* do *to give*, diſco *to learn*, ſto *to ſtand*, poſco *to require*. Compoſitum *the compound* à *of* plico *to fold*, cum ſub *with this prepoſition* ſub, vel *or* nomine *a noun*, ut *as* iſta *theſe*, ſupplico *to beſeech*, multiplico *to multiply*, gaudent *rejoyce* formare *to form* plicavi, applico *to apply*, complico *to fold up*, replico *to unfold* & *and* explico *to declare* ui vel in avi, *do make* ui *or* avi. Quamvis *although* ſimplex *the ſimple verb* oleo *to ſavour or ſmell* vult *will have* olui, tamen *nevertheleſs* quodvis compoſitum *every compound* indè *thereof* formabit *will form* meliùs *rather* olevi, at *but* redolet *to caſt a ſtrong ſmell* ſequitur *doth follow* formam *the form* ſimplicis *of the ſimple verb*, que *and* ſubolet *to ſmell a little*. Omnia compoſita *all the compounds* à *of* pungo *to prick* formabunt *will form* punxi, unum *one* repungo *to prick again*, vult *will have* pupugi, interdúmq; & *ſometimes* repunxi. Natum *the compound* a *of* do *to give* quando *when*

eſt *it is* inflectio tertia *the third declenſion*, ut *as*, addo *to add*, credo *to believe*, edo *to ſet forth* dedo *to yield*, reddo *to reſtore*, perdo *to loſe*, abdo *to hide* vel *or* ob lo *to thruſt againſt*, condo *to build*, indo *to put in*, trado *to deliver*, prodo *to betray*, vendo *to ſell* didi: at *but* unum *one* abſcondo *to hide* abſcondi. Natú *the compound* à *of* ſto ſtas *to ſtand* habebit *will have* ſtiti.

SI *if* verba hæc ſimplicia *theſe ſimple verbs* componantur *be compounded* mutant *they change* vocalem primam *the firſt vowel* præſentis *of the preſent tenſe* præteritiq; *and of the preterperfect tenſe* in e *into* e, damno *to condemn*, lacto *to give ſuck*, ſacro *to dedicate*, fallo *to deceive*, arceo *to drive away*, tracto *to handle*, fatiſcor *to be weary*, partio *to divide*, carpo *to crop*, patro *to commit*, ſcando *to climb*, ſpargo *to ſprinkle*, que *and* pario *to bring forth young*, cujus *whoſe* duo nata *two compounds* comperit *to know for certain* & *and* reperit *to find by adventure*, dant *give* peri, ſed *but* cætera *the reſt* perui, velut *as* hæc *theſe* aperire *to open*, operire *to cover*. A *of* paſco *to feed* pavi, notentur hæc duo compoſita *let theſe two compounds be marked* habere *to have* peſcui tantùm *only*, compeſco *to paſture together*, diſpeſco *to drive beaſts from paſture*, cætera *the reſt*, ut *as*, epaſco *to eat up*, ſervabunt *will keep* uſum *the uſe* ſimplicis *of the ſimple verb*.

HÆc *theſe* habeo *to have*, lateo *to lye hid*, ſalio *to leap*, ſtatuo *to appoint*, cado *to fall*, lædo *to hurt*, pango *to joyn* dans *making* pegi, cano *to ſing*, quæro *to ſeek*, cædo ce îdi *to beat*, tango *to touch*, egeo *to want or ſtand in need*, teneo *to hold*, taceo *to hold ones peace*, ſapio *to be wiſe*, que *and* rapio *to ſnatch*, ſi *if* componantur *they be compounded* mutant *they change* vocalem primam *the firſt vowel* in i *into* i, ut *as* rapio *to ſnatch* rapui, eripio *to take away by force* eripui. Natum *a compound* à *of* cano *to ſing* dat *giveth* præteritum *the preterperfect tenſe* per ui *by* ui, ceu *as*, concino *to ſin together in one tune* dat *giveth* conoinui. Sic *even ſo* diſpliceo *to diſpleaſe* à *of* placeo *to pleaſe*: ſed *but* hæc duo *theſe two* complaceo *to pleaſe well* cum *with* perplaceo *to pleaſe very much*, bene ſervant *do keep well* uſum *the uſe* ſimplicis *of the ſimple Verb*. Iſta quatuor compoſita *theſe*

theſe four compounds à of pango to joyn, retinent a keep a, depango to plant, oppango to joyn, circumpango to faſten about, atque and repango to ſet. Iſta quatuor theſe four compounds à of maneo manſi to tarry dant give minui, præmineo to excel others, emineo to appear before others, cum with promineo to hang out in ſight, que and immineo to hang over: at but cætera the reſt ſervabunt will keep formam the form ſimplicis verbi of the ſimple verb. Compoſita the compounds à of ſcalpo to ſcratch, calco to tread upon, ſalto to leap or dance mutant do change à per u a into u, exculpo do carve or ingrave, inculco often to repeat, reſulto to rebound, demonſtrant ſhew id that tibi to thee. Compoſita the compounds à of claudo to ſhut, quatio to ſhake, lavo to waſh, rejiciunt a caſt away a, à of claudo to ſhut docet ſheweth id that, occludo to ſhut faſt, excludo to ſhut out: que and à of percutio to ſmite, excutio to ſmite out: nata the compounds à of lavo to waſh, proluo all to waſh, diluo to purge with waſhing.

SI if componas thou doſt compound hæc theſe verbs, ago to do, emo to buy, ſedeo to ſit, rego to rule, frango to break, & and capio to take, jacio to caſt, lacio to allure or entice, ſpecio to be old, premo to preſs, ſemper always ſibi mutant they change vocalem primam the firſt vowel præſentis of the preſent tenſe in i into i, nunquam never præteriti of the preterperfect tenſe, ceu as, frango to break, refringo to break open refregi: incipio to begin incepi, à of capio to take. Sed but pauca notentur let a few be marked, namque for perago to finiſh ſequitur doth follow ſuum ſimplex his ſimple que and alſo ſatago to be buſie or to do with ſpeed, atque and ab of ago to do, dego to live dat giveth degi, cogo to compel coegi. Sic even ſo à of rego to rule, pergo to go forward perrexi, quoque alſo ſurgo to ariſe vult will have ſurrexi, mediâ ſyllabâ the middle ſyllable præſentis of the preſent tenſe ademptâ being taken away. Facio to do variat changeth nil nothing niſi unleſs præpoſito præeunte when a preposition goeth before, olfacio to ſmell out docet teacheth id that, cum with calfacio to make hot, que and inficio to infect. Nata the compounds à of lego to read, re, ſe, per, præ, ſub, trans, præ-

eunte *going before* ſervant *do keep* vocalem *the vowel* præſentis *of the preſent tenſe*, cætera *the reſt* mutant *do change it* in i *into i*; de quibus *of which* hæc *theſe* intelligo *to underſtand*, diligo *to love*, negligo *to neglect*, tantùm *only* faciunt *make* præteritum *their preterperfect tenſe* lexi, omnia reliqua *all the reſt* legi.

NUnc *now* diſcas *thou mayeſt learn* formare *to form* ſupinum *the ſupine* ex præterito *of the preterperfect tenſe*. Bi formant ſibi *formeth* tum *in the ſupine*, namque *for* ſic *ſo* libi *to drink* fit *is made* bibitum. Ci fit *is made* ctum, ut *as*, vici *to overcome* victum, & *and* ici *to ſmite* teſtatur *ſhews that* dans *giving* ictum, ſeci *to do* factum, quoq; *alſo* jeci *to caſt* jactum. Di fit *is made* ſum, ut *as*, vidi *to ſee* viſum; quædam *ſome* geminant ſ *double* ſ. ut *as*, pandi *to open* paſſum, ſedi *to ſit* ſeſſum, adde *add thou* ſcidi *to cut* quod *which* dat *giveth* ſciſſum, atque *and* fidi *to cleave* fiſſum quoq; *alſo* fodi *to dig* foſſum. Hîc *here* etiam *alſo* advertas *thou mayeſt mark* quòd *that* ſyllaba prima *the firſt ſyllable*, quam *which* præteritum *the preterperfect tenſe* vult geminari *will have doubled*, non geminatur *is not doubled* ſupinis *in the ſupines*, que *both* totondi *to clip or ſhear* docet *teacheth* id *that* dans *giving* tonſum, atque *and* ce ûdi *to beat* quod *which maketh* caſum, & *and* cecidi *to fall* quod *which* dat *giveth* caſum, atque *and* tetendi *to bend* quod *which maketh* tenſum & tentum, tutudi *to knock* tunſum, atque *and* pepedi *to break wind backwards* quod *which* format *formeth* peditum: adde *add thou* dedi *to give* quod *which* jure *by right* vult *will have* datum. Gi fit *is made* ctum, ut *as*, legi *to read* lectum, pegi *to joyn* que *and* pepigi *to make a bargain* dat *giveth* pactum; fregi *to break* fractum, quoque *alſo* tetigi *to touch* tactum, egi *to do* actum, pupugi *to prick* punctum, fugi *to flee* dat *giveth* fugitum. Li fit *is made* ſum, ut *as* ſalli ſtans pro condio ſale *ſignifying to ſeaſon with ſalt* ſalſum, pepuli *to drive out* dat *giveth* pulſum, ceculi *to break* culſum, atque *and* fefelli *to deceive* falſum, velli *to pluck up* dat *giveth* vulſum, quoque *alſo* tuli *to bear* habet *hath* latum. Mi, ni, pi, qui *theſe terminations of the preterperfect tenſe* fiunt *are made* tum, velut *as* manifeſtum *is manifeſt* hîc *here*, emi *to buy* emptum,

emptum, veni *to come* ventum, cecini à cano *to ſing* cantum, cepi à capio *to take* dans *giving* captum, à cœpio *to begin* cœptum, rupi à rumpo *to break* ruptum, quoque *alſo* liqui *to leave* lictum. Ri fit *is made* ſum, ut *as*, verri *to bruſh* verſum, excipe *except* peperi *to bring forth young* partum. Si fit *is made* ſum, ut *as*, viſi *to go to ſee* viſum, tamen *notwithſtanding* ſ geminato *ſ being doubled*, miſi *to ſend* formabit *will form* miſſum; excipe *except* ſulſi *to underprop* ſultum, hauſi *to draw* hauſtum, ſarſi *to patch* ſartum, quoque *alſo* farſi *to ſtuff* fartum, uſſi *to burn* uſtum, geſſi *to bear* geſtum, torſi *to wreath* duo *two ſupines* tortum & torſum, indulſi *to make too much of one* requirit *requireth* indultum que *and* indulſum. Pſi fit *is made* ptum, ut *as*, ſcripſi *to write* ſcriptum; excipe *except* campſi *to exchange* campſum. Ti fit *is made* tum, namque *for* ſtatum fit *is made* commune *common* præterito *to the preterperfect tenſe* ſteti à *of* ſto *to ſtand* que *and* ſtiti à *of* ſiſto *to make to ſtand*: excipe *except* verti *to turn* verſum. Vi fit *is made* tum, ut *as*, flavi *to blow* flatum: excipe *except* pavi *to feed* paſtum, lavi *to waſh* dat *giveth* lotum, interdum *ſometimes* lautum atque *and* lavatum, potavi *to drink* facit *maketh* potum, & *and* interdum *ſometimes* potatum: Sed *but* favi *to favour* fautum, cavi *to beware* cautum: formes *thou mayeſt form* ritè *very well* ſatum à *of* ſero levi *to ſow*, livi *to dawb or to ſmear over* que *and alſo* lini dat *giveth* litum, ſolvi à ſolvo *to looſe* ſolutum, volvi à volvo *to roll* volutum, ſingultivi *to ſob* vult *will have* ſingultum, veneo venis venivi *to be ſold* venum, ſepelivi *to bury* ritè *by right* ſepultum. Quod *a verb which* dat *giveth* ui, dat *giveth* itum: ut *as*, domui *to make tame* domitum: excipe *except* quodvis verbum *every verb in* uo, quia *becauſe* ſemper *always* formabit *it will form* üi in utum, ut *as*, exui *to put off* exutum: deme *except* rui à ruo *to ruſh* dans *giving* ruitum, ſecui *to cut* vult *will have* ſectum, necui *to kill* nectum, que *and* fricui *to rub* frictum, item *alſo* miſcui *to mingle* miſtum, ac *and* amicui *to clothe* dat *giveth* amictum, torrui *to roſt* habet *hath* toſtum, docui *to teach* doctum, que *and* tenui *to hold* tentum, conſului *to give or ask counſel* conſultum.

conſultum, alui *to feed* altum que *and* alitum. Sic ſo ſalui *to leap* ſaltum, colui *to worſhip* quoq; *alſo* occului *to hide* cultum. Pinſui *to bake* habet *hath* piſtum, rapui *to ſnatch* raptum que *and* ſerui à *of* ſero *to plant* vult *will have* ſertum, ſic quoq; ſo *alſo* texui *to weave* habet *hath* textum. Sed *but* hæc *theſe* mutant *do change* ui in ſum *into* ſum, nam *for* cenſeo *to think* cenſum, cellui *to break* habet *hath* celſum, meto meſſui *to reap* habet *hath* quoque *alſo* meſſum, item *and* nexui *to knit* nexum, ſic quoque *ſo alſo* pexui *to kemb* habet *hath* pexum, patui *to lye open* dat *giveth* paſſũ, caruí *to want* caſſum que *and* caritum. Xi fit *is made* tum, ut *as*, vinxi *to bind*, vinctum, que *and* quinque *five* abjiciunt n *caſt away n* in ſupino *in the ſupine*, nam *for* finxi *to feign* fictum, minxi *to make water* mictum, pinxi *to paint* dat *giveth* pictum, ſtrinxi *to ſtrain*, quoq; *alſo* rinxi *to grin* rictum: flexi *to bend*, plexi *to puniſh*, fixi *to faſten* dant *give* xum; & *and* fluo *to flow* fluxum.

QUodque compoſitum ſupinum *every compound ſupine* formatur *is formed* ut *as* ſimplex *the ſimple*, quamvis *although* non ſtet *there be not* ſemper *always* eadem ſyllaba *the ſame ſyllable* utrique *in them both*: compoſita *the compounds* à *of* tunſum *to knock* demptâ n *n being taken away* tuſum: à *of* ruitum *to ruſh* i mediâ demptâ *the middle letter* i *being taken away* fit *is made* rutum, & *and* quoque *alſo* à *of* ſaltum *to dance* ſultum; compoſita *the compounds* à *of* ſero *to ſow* dant *give* ſitum, quando *when* formant *it formeth* ſatum. Hæc *theſe ſupines* captum *to take*, factum *to do*, jactum *to caſt*, raptũ *to ſnatch*, mutant *do change* a per e *a into* e; & *and* cantum *to ſing*, partum *to bring forth*, ſparſum *to ſprinkle*, carptum *to crop or pluck up*, quoq; *alſo* fartum *to ſtuff*. Verbum *the verb* edo *to eat* compoſitum *being compounded* non facit *maketh not* eſtum, ſed *but* eſum: unum *one compound* comedo *to eat up* duntaxat *only* formabit *will form* utrumque *both*. Duo *two compounds* à *of* nõſco *to know* coguitum *to know*, & *and* agnitum *to know by ſome token*, tantùm *only* habentur *are had in uſe*; cætera *the reſt* dant *give* notum: noſcitum eſt *is* jam *now* in nullo uſu *in no uſe*.

VErba in or *verbs ending in or* admittunt *take* præteritum

ritum *a preterperfect tenſe* ex poſteriore ſupino *from their latter ſupine*, u verſo *u being turned* per us *into us*, & *and* ſum vel fui conſociato *being joyned thereunto*, ut *as*, à *of* ſcitu, lectus ſum vel fui. At *but* horum *of theſe verbs* nunc *ſometimes* eſt *is* deponens *a deponent*, nunc *ſometimes* eſt *is* commune *a common* notandum *to be noted*: Nam *for* labor *to ſlide* lapſus, patior *to endure* dat *giveth* paſſus, & *and* nata ejus *his compounds*, ut *as*, compatior *to ſuffer alike* compaſſus, que *and* perpetior *to ſuffer throughly* formans *forming* perpeſſus; fateor *to grant* quod *which maketh* faſſus & *and* nata *the compounds* indè *thereof*, ut *as*, confiteor *to confeſs* confeſſus, que *and* diffiteor *to deny* formans *forming* diffeſſus: gradior *to go by ſteps* dat *giveth* greſſus, & *and* nata *the compounds* indè *thereof*, ut *as*, digredior *to turn aſide* digreſſus. Junge *add thou* fatiſcor *to be weary* feſſus ſum, metior *to meaſure* menſus ſum, & *and* utor *to uſe* uſus, ordior pro texo *to weave* dat *giveth* orditus, pro incepto *to begin* orſus; nitor *to endeavour* niſus vel *or* nixus ſum, & *and* ulciſcor *to revenge* ultus: ſimul *alſo* iraſcor *to be angry* iratus, atq; *and* reor *to ſuppoſe* ratus ſum, obliviſcor *to forget* vult *will have* oblitus ſum, fruor *to enjoy* optat *maketh* fructus vel fruitus, junge *add thou* miſereri *to have pity* miſertus. Tuor *to ſee* & *and* tueor *to defend* non vult *will not have* tutus, ſed *but* tuitus ſum, quamvis *although* & *both* tutum & *and* tuitum ſit *be* ſupinum *ſupine* utriq; *to them both*: adde *add thou* loquutus à *of* loquor *to ſpeak* & *and* adde *add thou* ſequutus à *of* ſequor *to follow*: experior *to try* facit *maketh* expertus, paciſcor *to make a bargain* gaudet *rejoyceth* formare *to form* pactus ſum, nanciſcor *to get* nactus ſum, apiſcor *to obtain* quod *which* eſt *is* verbum vetus *an old verb* aptus ſum, unde *from whence* adipiſcor *to get* adeptus. Junge *add thou* queror *to complain* queſtus, junge *add thou* proficiſcor *to go forwards* profectus, expergiſcor *to awake* experrectus, & *and* quoque *alſo* hæc *theſe* comminiſcor *to deviſe* commentus, naſcor *to be born* natus que *and* morior *to die* mortuus, atque *and* orior *to riſe* quod *which* facit *maketh* præteritum *in the preterperfect tenſe* ortus.

HÆc *theſe verbs* habent *have* præteritum *the preterperfect tenſe* activæ vocis *of*

the active voice & *and* paſſivæ *the paſſive*, cœno *to ſup* format tibi *formeth* cœnavi & cœnatus ſum, juro *to ſwear* juravi & juratus ſum, que & poto *to drink* potavi & potus, titubo *to ſtumble* titubavi vel titubatus. Sic *ſo* careo *to want* carui & caſſus ſum, prandeo *to dine* prandi & pranſus, pateo *to lye open* patui & paſſus que *and* placeo *to pleaſe* dat *giveth* placui & placitus, ſuefco *to accuſtom* ſuevi atque *and* ſuetus: veneo pro vendor *to be ſold* venivi & venditus ſum, nubo *to be married* nupſi nuptáq; ſum, mereor *to deſerve* meritus ſum, vel *or* merui. Adde *add thou* libet *it contenteth or liketh* libuit libitum, & *and* adde *add thou* licet *it may* quod *which maketh* licuit licitum, tædet *it irketh* quod *which* dat *giveth* tæduit & *and* pertæſum, adde *add thou* pudet *it ſhameth* faciens *making* puduit que *and* puditum, atque *and* piget *it irketh* quod *which* format tibi *formeth* piguit que *and* pigitum.

NEutro-paſſivum *a verb neuter paſſive* ſic *thus* format tibi *formeth* præteritum *his preterperfect tenſe*, gaudeo *to be glad* gaviſus ſum, fido *to truſt* fiſus, & *and* audeo *to be bold* auſus ſum, fio *to be made* factus, ſoleo *to be wont* ſolitus ſum. Mœreo *to be ſad* mœſtus ſum: ſed *but* habetur *it is accounted* nomen *a noun* Phocæ *by the Grammarian Phocas.*

QUædam verba *certain verbs* accipiunt *take* præteritum *the preterperfect tenſe* aliundè *of another.* Inceptivum *a verb inceptive* in ſco, ſtans *ſtanding* pro primario *for the primitive verb* adoptat *taketh* præteritum *the preterperfect tenſe* ejuſdem verbi *of the ſame verb*: ergo *therefore* tepeſco *to begin to be lukewarm* vult *will have* tepui à *of* tepeo *to be lukewarm*, ferveſco *to begin to be hot* fervi à *of* ferveo *to be hot*, cerno *to behold* vult *will have* vidi à *of* video *to ſee*, quatio *to ſhake* vult *will have* præteritum *in its preterperfect tenſe* concuſſi à *of* concutio *to ſhake*, que *and* ferio *to ſmite* percuſſi à *of* percutio *to ſmite*, meio *to make water* vult *will have* minxi à *of* mingo *to make water*, fido *to pitch or alight* vult *will have* ſedi à *of* ſedeo *to ſit*, tollo *to lift up* ſuſtuli à *of* ſuffero *to bear*, & *and* ſum *to be* fui à *of* fuo *to be*, & *and* fero *to bear* ritè *rightly* tuli à *of* tulo *to bear*, ſiſto tantùm *only* pro *for* ſtare

to

to *ſtand* ſteti a *of* ſto *to ſtand*, que & furo *to be mad* inſanivi a *of* verbo *a verb* ejuſdem ſignificati *of the ſame ſignification*. Sic *ſo* veſcor *to eat*, medeor *to heal*, liquor *to be melted*, reminiſcor *to remember*, poſcunt *require* præteritum *the preterperfect tenſe* a *of* paſcor *to be fed*, medicor *to heal*, liqueſio *to be melted*, recordor *to remember*.

FUgiunt *theſe want* præteritum *their preterperfect tenſe*, vergo *to bend*, ambigo *to doubt*, gliſco *to deſire greatly*, fatiſco *to chink*, polleo *to be able*, nideo *to ſhine*: ad hæc *to theſe are added* inceptiva *verbs inceptives*, ut *as*, pueraſco *to begin to be a child*, & *and* paſſiva *paſſives* quibus *whoſe* activa *actives* caruêre *have wanted* ſupinis *their ſupines*, ut *as*, metuor *to be feared*, timeor *to be feared*: omnia meditativa *all meditatives* præter *beſides* parturio *to bring forth*, eſurio *to be hungry*, quæ duo *which two* ſervant *do keep* præteritum *the preterperfect tenſe*.

HÆc verba *theſe verbs* raro *ſeldom* aut *or* nunquam *never* retinebunt *will keep* ſupinum *their ſupine*: lambo *to lick*, mico micui *to ſhine*, rudo *to bray like an aſs*, ſcabo *to claw*, parco peperci *to ſpare*, diſpeſco *to drive beaſts from paſture*, poſco *to require*, diſco *to learn*, compeſco *to refrain*, quiniſco *to nod with the head*, dego *to live*, ango *to trouble*, ſugo *to ſuck*, lingo *to lick with the tongue*, ningo *to ſnow*, que *and* ſatago *to do with ſpeed or to be very buſie*, pſallo *to ſing*, volo *to be willing*, nolo *to be unwilling*, malo *to be more willing*, tremo *to tremble*, ſtrideo *to make a noiſe*, ſtrido *to make a noiſe*, flaveo *to be yellow*, liveo *to be black and bleak*, aveo *to covet*, paveo *to fear*, conniveo *to wink with the eye*, ferveo *to be hot*. Compoſitum *a compound* à *of* nuo *to nod with the head*, ut *as*, renuo *to refuſe*, à *of* cado *to fall*, ut *as*, incido *to fall in*, præter *beſides* occido *to fall down*, quod *which* facit *maketh* occaſum, que *and* recido *to fall back* recaſum. Reſpuo *to refuſe*, linquo *to leave*, luo *to puniſh*, metuo *to fear*, cluo *to gliſter*, frigeo *to be cold*, calvo *to be bald*, & *and* ſterto *to ſnort*, timeo *to fear*. Sic *ſo* luceo *to ſhine*, & *and* arceo *to drive away*, cujus *whoſe* compoſita *compounds* habent *have* ercitum: Sic *ſo* natum *the compound* a *of* gruo *to cry like a crane*.

ut

ut *as*, ingruo *to invade*. Et *and* quæcunque *whatſoever* neutra *neuters* ſecundæ *of the ſecond conjugation* formantur *are formed* in ui, exceptis *theſe being excepted*, oleo *to ſmell*, doleo *to be grieved*, placeo *to pleaſe*, que & taceo *to hold ones peace*, item *alſo* pareo *to obey*, & *and* careo *to want*, noceo *to hurt*, pateo *to ly open*, que & lateo *to ly hid*, & *and* valeo *to be in health*, calleo *to be hot*; namq; *for* hæc *theſe* gaudẽt ſupino *have their ſupine*.

General Rules for the Genders of proper names.

1. THe *proper names*, 1. *Of Heatheniſh Gods*, 2. *Of men*, 3. *Of Rivers*, 4. *Of monethes*, 5. *Of winds, are of the maſculine gender*. 2. *The proper names*, 1. *Of heatheniſh Goddeſſes*, 2. *Of Women*, 3. *Of Countries*, 4. *Of Cities*, 5. *Of Iſlands, are of the feminine gender*.

Except theſe Cities Sulmo *and* Agragas, *which are maſculines*: Argos, Tibur, Præneſte, *and Chics ending in* (un) *which are neuters*: *and* Anxur *which is both maſculine and neuter*.

The general rules for common names are four.

1. THe *names of trees are feminines, except* 1. *ſuch as end in* (aſter) *as* oleaſter, *and* ſpinus *which are maſculines*; & 2. Siler, ſuber, thus, robur, *and* acer *which are neuters*.

3. *The names of birds, beaſts & fiſhes, are of the Epicene gender*.

4. *All common nouns ſubſtantives in* (um) *and every ſubſtantive undeclined are of the neuter gender*.

The ſpecial Rules for the five declenſions.

ALL *nouns of the firſt declenſion are of the feminine gender*: *as* Capra capræ.

Except 1. *ſome attributed to men*: *as* ſcriba, aſſecla, &c. *And* 2. *ſome nouns in* (a) *which come of Greek nouns in* as, & es, *as* ſatrapa *of* ſatrapas, *and* athleta *of* athletes. & *Except* dama *and* talpa, *of the doubtful gender*. 4. *Nouns in* (a) *derived from verbs, as* advena *from* venio, agricola *from* colo, *to which add* verna, *which are thought to be of the common gender*.

All nouns of the ſecond declenſion in (us) and (r) are maſculines.

EXcept 1. Humus, domus, alvus, colus, vannus, *which are feminines*. *So alſo ſome nouns in* (us) *coming of Greek nouns*

in

is (os) *as*, papyrus, antidotus, coſtus, diphthongus, byſſus, abyſſus, cryſtallus, ſynodus, ſapphirus, eremus, *and* arctus, *with ſome others.*

2. *Except theſe neuters*, virus, pelagus *and* vulgus *both maſculine and neuter.*

3. *Except theſe of the doubtful gender*, pampinus, ficus *a diſeaſe*, phaſelus, lecythus, atomus, groſſus, pharus, paradiſus.

The gender of common nouns of the third Declenſion is known by theſe Rules.

ALL *common nouns not increaſing a ſyllable in the genitive caſe are of the feminine gender.*

Except 1. *Theſe maſculines:* natalis, aqualis, lienis, orbis, callis, caulis, follis, collis, menſis *and* enſis, fuſtis, funis, panis, penis, crinis *and* ignis, caſſis, faſcis, torris, ſentis, piſcis *and* unguis, vermis, vectis, poſtis, *and* axis: *and the compounds of* as *a pound weight, which be like* centuſſis.

2. *Nouns in* er *as* pater, *are maſculines*; *but* linter *is of the doubtful gender.*

3. *Nouns in* (e) *as* mare, rete: *And greek nouns in* (es) *as* cacoëthes, *are neuters.*

4. *Theſe are of the doubtful gender*, Finis, clunis, reſtis, amnis, corbis, torquis, anguis.

5. *Theſe are of the common gender*, Sodalis, vates, exulſtris, patruelis, perduellis, affinis, juvenis, teſtis, civis, canis, hoſtis.

ALL *common nouns of the third declenſion, encreaſing one ſyllable in the genitive caſe are of the feminine gender: as*, Virtus, virtutis: Pietas, pietatis.

1. EXcept *theſe words of one ſyllable which are maſculines*, ſal, ſol, ren, ſplen, vas vadis *a ſurety*, as, mas, bes, præs, glis *a dormouſe*, mos, flos, ros, mus, dens, mons, pons, fons, ſeps, *a ſerpent*, gryps, rex, grex, Phryx.

And nouns in (n) *of more ſyllables: as* Lichen, delphin: *but* ſyren *is of the feminine. Beſides nouns in* (o) *ſignifying a bodily ſubſtance are maſculines, as* leo, *to which add* ſenio, termo *and* ſermo.

Likewiſe nouns ending in er, or *and* os, *are maſculines*; except

except ſoror *and* uxor *which are feminines: and* author *of the common gender.*

Likewiſe theſe are maſculines, Torrens, nefrens, oriens, bidens *a dung-fork: and others derived of* dens: *and* gigas, elephas, adamas, tapes, lebes, magnes: *and the part of a pound, as,* dodrans *one ounce*: *ſo alſo* hydrops, nyctitorax, thorax, phœnix, bombyx, *are maſculines.*

2. EXcept *theſe neuters,* mel, ſel, lac, far, ver, cor, æs, vas vaſis *a veſſel,* os oris *a mouth,* os oſſis *a bone, alſo* rus, thus, jus, crus, pus, *and* halec.

Alſo all nouns in al *and* ar *are neuters: as,* laquear capital.

3. EXcept *theſe nouns of the doubtful gender,* python, ſcrobs, ſerpens, bubo, rudens, grus, perdix, lynx, limax, ſtirps *a ſtump of a tree,* calx *the heel,* dies *a day*; *but* dies *in the plural number is maſculine only.*

4. EXcept *theſe nouns of the common gender,* Parens, infans, adoleſcens, dux, illex, hæres, exlex. *the compounds of* frons; *alſo* cuſtos, bos, fur, ius, *and* ſacerdos.

ALL *common nouns of the third Declenſion, increaſing ſhort in the genitive caſe, are of the maſculine gender: as,* ſanguis ſanguinis.

1. EXcept *feminines in* do *and* go *of many ſyllables. Alſo* virgo grando, fides, compes, teges, ſeges arbor, hyems, bacchar, mulier, ſindon, gorgon, icon, amazon, pecus pecudis, forfex, pellex, carex, ſupellex, appendix, hiſtrix, coxendix, filix. *Alſo words in* as *and* is, *being greek names: as,* lampas, iaſpis.

2. NOuns *ſignifying things without life, and ending in* a, *as* problema, *in* n *as* omen, *in* ar *as* jubar, *in* us *as* onus, *in* put *as* occiput *are neuters.*

Except pecten, furfur, *which are maſculines. Alſo theſe nouns are neuters,* cadaver, verber, iter, ſuber, tuber *a mushroom,* uber, gingiber, laſer, cicer, piper, papaver, ſiſer, ſiler, *alſo* marmor, æquor *and* ador; *and* pecus pecoris *cattle.*

3. EXcept cardo, margo, cinis, obex, pulvis, adeps, forceps, pumex, ramex, anas, imbrex, *alſo* culix, natrix, onyx *and his compounds,* ſilex, *which more uſually are maſculines.*

Except

4. *Except theſe nouns of the common gender*, vigil, pugil, exul, præſul, homo, nemo, martyr, Ligur, Augur *and* Arcas, antiſtes, miles, pedes, interpres, comes, hoſpes *and* ales, præſes, princeps, auceps, eques, obſes: *And nouns derived of verbs; as*, conjux, judex, vindex, opifex, aruſpex, *and ſuch like.*

All nouns of the fourth declenſion are of the maſculine gender. Except domus, colus, ficus *a fig.* acus, porticus, tribus, ſocrus, nurus, manus, idus, anus.

All nouns of the fifth declenſion are of the feminine gender, except meridies *of the maſculine, and* dies *of the doubtful gender, which in the plural number is maſculine only.*

The general rules for the genders of Adjectives.

1. ONe *ending in the caſe of an adjective, is of all the genders*: *as*, fœlix.

2. *Where there be two endings, the firſt is maſculine and feminine, the ſecond neuter*: *as*, hic & hæc omnis & hoc omne.

3. *Where there be three endings*: *as*, ſacer, ſacra, ſacrum: *the firſt is maſculine, the ſecond feminine, the third neuter.*

Note that pauper, puber, degener, uber, dives, locuples, ſoſpes, comes, ſuperſtes, *are adjectives*: *but ſeldom uſed in the neuter gender in the nominatives and in the accuſatives.*

Note that the ſame nouns in er *are thus declined*, hic acer, hic & hæc acris & hoc acre. *So alſo* celer, campeſter, pedeſter, *&c.*

Of the preterperfect tenſe and Supines of Verbs.

Verbs of the firſt conjugation have

o, as, avi, *as* no, nas, navi.

Except { Lavo lavi, juvo juvi, nexo nexui, ſeco ſecui, neco necui, mico micui, plico plicui, frico fricui, domo domui, tono tonui, ſono ſonui, crepo crepui, veto vetui, cubo cubui, do dedi, ſto ſteti.

Verbs of the ſecond conjugation have eo, es, ui, *as*, doceo, doces, docui.

Except
1. Jubeo juſſi, ſorbeo ſorpſi *and* ſorbui, mulceo mulſi, luceo luxi, ſedeo ſedi, video vidi, prandeo prandi, ſtrideo ſtridi, rideo riſi, ardeo arſi, maneo manſi, torqueo torſi, hæreo hæſi, cieo cievi, vieo vievi.

Except
2. Pendeo pependi, mordeo momordi, ſpondeo ſpoſpondi, tondeo totondi.
3. L *or* r *before* geo *make* ſi, *but* mulgeo *hath* mulſi *and* mulxi, frigeo frixi, lugeo luxi, augeo auxi.
4. Fleo *hath* flevi, leo levi, pleo plevi. *And verbs in* veo *have* vi, *except* niveo nivi *and* nixi.

Verbs of the third conjugation change bo *into* bi.

Except Scribo ſcripſi, nubo nupſi, cumbo cubui.

Co *and* cio *into* ci.

Except
1. Parco peperci *and* parſi, dico dixi, duco duxi.
2. Lacio lexi, ſpecio ſpexi.

Do *into* di.

Except
1. Scindo ſcidi, findo fidi, fundo fudi, tundo tutudi, pendo pependi, tendo tetendi, pedo pepedi, cado cecidi *to fall*, cædo cecidi *to beat or cut*, cedo ceſſi *to give place*.
2. Vado, rado, lædo, ludo, divido, trudo, claudo, plaudo, rodo, *which make* ſi.

Go, ho, cto *into* xi.

Except
1. *Verbs having* r *before* go *make* ſi.
2. Lego legi, ago egi, tango tetigi, pungo punxi *and* pupugi, frango fregi, pango *to bargain* pepigi, *to joyn* pegi, *to ſing* panxi.
3. Pecto pexui, necto nexui *and* nexi.

Lo, mo, uo *into* ui.

Except
1. Pſallo *to ſing*, *and* ſallo *to ſalt*, li, vello velli *and* vulſi, fallo fefelli, cello *to break*, ceculi, pello pepuli.
2. Emo *makes* emi, como compſi, promo prompſi, demo dempſi, ſumo ſumpſi, premo preſſi.
3. Pluo pluvi, *and* plui, ſtruo ſtruxi, fluo fluxi.

No,

No, ro, ſco, vo *into* vi.

Except
1. Temno tempſi, ſterno ſtravi, ſperno ſprevi, lino livi *and* lini *and* levi, cerno crevi, gigno genui, pono poſui, cano cecini.
2. Sero *which hath* ſevi, *and* ſerui, verro verri *and* verſi, uro uſſi, gero geſſi, quæro quæſivi, tero trivi, curro cucurri.
3. Poſco popoſci, diſco didici, quiniſco quexi.
4. Vivo vixi.

Po *into* pſi, *as* ſcalpo ſcalpſi.

Except Rumpo rupi, ſtrepo ſtrepui, crepo crepui. Quo *into* qui, *except* coquo coxi.

So *into* ſivi.

Except Faceſſo faceſſi, capeſſo capeſſivi *and* capeſſi, viſo viſi, pinſo pinſui.

To *into* ti.

Except Siſto *to make to ſtand* ſtiti, mitto miſi, peto petivi *and* petii, ſterto ſtertui, meto meſſui.

Gio *into* gi, pio *into* pi.

Except Capio cepi, cupio cupivi, rapio rapui, ſapio ſapui *and* ſapivi.

Rio *into* ri. Tio *into* ſſi.

Verbs of the fourth Conjugation io *in* ivi.

Except Venio veni, cambio campſi, rancio rauſi, farcio farſi, ſarcio ſarſi, ſepio ſepſi, ſentio ſenſi, fulcio fulſi, haurio hauſi, ſancio ſanxi, vincio vinxi, ſalio ſalui, amicio amicui.

Of the preterperfect tenſe of compound Verbs.

THe *compound verb hath the ſame preterperfect tenſe that the ſimple verb hath*: *as*, doceo docui, edoceo edocui.

1. *Except, the compounds double not a ſyllable in the preterperfect tenſe*, refelli, recurri. *Except* præcucurri, excucurri, repupugi.

And compounds of diſco, ſto, poſco, *and* do *of the firſt Conjugation.*

2. Plico *compounded with* ſub *or a noun makes* plicavi. *And* applico, complico, replico *have* ui *or* avi.

3. *The compounds of* oleo *have* olevi, *as* aboleo, abolevi. *But* redoleo *and* ſuboleo *have* redolui, ſubolui.

4. *The compounds of* pungo *have* punxi, *only* repungo *hath* repunxi *and* repupugi.

5. *The compounds of* do *which are of the third conjugation have* didi, *as* addo addidi, credo credidi: *ſo* edo, dedo, reddo, &c. *except* abſcondo abſcondi.

6. *The compounds of* ſto *make* ſtiti, *as* obſtiti, conſtiti.

Note alſo that damno, lacto, ſacro, fallo, arceo, tracto, fatiſcor, partio, carpo, patro, ſcando, ſpargo, pario, *change* a *into* e *in all their tenſes.*

So do compeſco *and* diſpeſco *of* paſco, *and have* peſcui; comperio *and* reperio *have* comperi & reperi; *all other compounds of* pario *have* perui, *and all of thoſe of the fourth conjugation.*

Note that habeo, lateo, ſalio, ſtatuo, cado, lædo, pango pegi, cano, quæro, cædo *to beat or cut*, tango, egeo, teneo, taceo, ſapio, rapio, *and* placeo *compounded, change the firſt vowel into* (i) *in all tenſes.*

Except poſthabeo, complaceo, perplaceo, depango, oppango, circumpango, repango.

Præmineo, emineo, promineo, immineo, *compounds of* maneo *have* minui.

The compounds of ſcalpo, calco, ſalto, *change* (a) *into* (u) *as*, exculpo, inculco, reſulto.

The compounds of claudo, quatio, lavo, *caſt away* (a) *as*, excludo, excutio, diluo.

Note that ago, emo, ſedeo, rego, frango, capio, jacio, lacio, ſpecio, premo, *change the firſt vowel of the preſent tenſe, and tenſes derived thence into* (i) *as*, frango, refringo.

Except coemo, ſuperſedeo, perago, ſatago, circumago. *Alſo* dego degi, *and* cogo coegi. *Alſo* pergo perrexi *and* ſurgo ſurrexi, *which loſe the middle ſyllable.*

Facio *compounded with a prepoſition, changes the firſt vowel into* (i) *as*, inficio.

Lego *compounded with* re, ſe, per, præ, ſub, trans, *changes nothing*: *His other compounds change the firſt vowel into* (i) *as*, intelligo, diligo, negligo, *which alſo make* lexi *in the preterperfect tenſe.*

The

The forming of the Supine of the ſimple verb.

The Supine of the ſimple Verb is formed of the preterperfect tenſe thus,

As
- Bi, mi, ni, pi, qui, ti, vi, *are changed into* tum.
- Bibi bibitum.
- Emi emptum.
- Veni ventum, cecini cantum.
- Cœpio cœptum *of* cœpio, cepi captum *of* capio, rupi ruptum.
- Liqui lictum *in the compounds.*
- Steti *and* ſtiti ſtatum, *except* verti verſum.
- Flavi flatum, *except* pavi paſtum, lavi lotum, lautum, lavatum, potavi potum *and* potatum, favi fautum, cavi cautum, ſero ſevi ſatum, livi *and* lini *make* litum, ſolvi ſolutum, volvi volutum, ſingultivi ſingultum, veneo venivi venum, ſepelevi ſepultum.

Ci, gi, xi *are changed into* ctum.

Vici victum, feci factum, *and* jeci jactum.

Legi lectum, pegi *and* pepigi pactum, fregi fractum, tetigi tactum, pupugi punctum, fugi fugitum.

Vinxi vinctum. *Theſe five* finxi, minxi, pinxi, ſtrinxi, rinxi, *loſe* (n) *and* plexi, fixi, fluxi, *have* (xum.)

Di, li, ri, ſi, *are changed into* ſum.

1. Vidi viſum, *except* pandi paſſum, ſedi ſeſſum, ſcidi ſciſſum, fidi fiſſum, fodi foſſum.

2. Salli ſalſum, pepuli pulſum, ceculi culſum, ſefelli falſum, velli vulſum, *but* tuli latum.

3. Verri verſum, *except* peperi partum,

4. Vſi viſum, miſi miſſum, *except* fulſi fultum. hauſi hauſtum, ſarſi ſartum, farſi fartum, uſſi uſtum, geſſi geſtum, torſi tortum *and* torſum, indulſi indulſum *and* indultum.

Here note that the ſyllable doubled in the preterperfect tenſe is not doubled in the Supines: as, totondi tonſum. *Alſo that* cecîdi *hath* cæſum, cecidi caſum, tetendi tenſum *and* tentum, tutudi tunſum, pepedi peditum, dedi datum.

Pſi *is changed into* (ptum) *as* ſcripſi ſcriptum, *except* campſi campſum.

Ui *is changed into* itum, *as*,

Domui domitum, *except Verbs in* üo üi *which have* utum, *as*, exui exutum, *but* ruo rui ruitum.

1. *Except* ſecui ſectum, necui nectum, fricui frictum, miſcui miſtum, amicui amictum, torrui toſtum, docui doctum, temui tentum, conſului conſultum, alui altum *and* alitum, ſalui ſaltum, colui cultum, occului occultum, pinſui piſtum, rapui raptum, ſerui ſertum, texui textum.

2. *Except* ſenſui ſenſum, cellui celſum, meſſui meſſum, patui paſſum, cărui caſſum *and* caritum, nexui nexum, pexui pexum.

Of the ſupines of compound verbs.

THe *compound verb hath the ſame ſupine, which the ſimple verb hath: as*, docui doctum, edocui edoctum.

Except 1. *That* tunſum *is made* tuſũ *in the compound*, & ruitũ *made* rutum, ſaltum *made* ſultum, & ſatum *of* ſero *made* ſitum.

2. *Except* captum, factum, jactum, raptum, cantum, partum, ſparſum, carptum, ſartum, *which change* (a) *into* (e.)

3. *Except the compounds of* edo *which have* eſum *only, but* comedo *hath* comeſum *and* comeſtum.

4. *Except* cognoſco *which makes* cognitum, *and* agnoſco agnitum.

Of Verbs in or.

VErbs *in* or *form their preterperfect tenſe of the latter ſupine: as of* lectu *is made* lectus ſum vel fui.

Note that theſe verbs following, labor lapſus, patior paſſus, compatior compaſſus, perpetior perpeſſus, fateor faſſus, confiteor confeſſus, diffiteor diffeſſus, gradior greſſus, digredior digreſſus, fatiſcor feſſus, metior menſus, utor uſus, ordior *to weave* orditus, *to begin* orſus, nitor niſus *or* nixus. 2. Ulciſcor ultus, iraſcor iratus, reor ratus, obliviſcor oblitus, fruor fructus *or* fruitus, miſereor miſertus, tuor *and* tueor tuitus, loquor loquutus, ſequor ſecutus experior expertus, paciſcor pactus, năciſcor nactus, adipiſcor adeptus *of* apiſcor aptus, queror queſtus, proficiſcor profectus, expergiſcor experrectus, comminiſcor commentus, naſcor natus, morior moreris mortuus, orior oriris ortus.

Of Verbs irregular.

NOte *that theſe verbs have a preterperfect tenſe of the active voice, and another of the paſſive voice.* 1. Cœno cœnavi

navi *and* cœnatus ſum, juro juravi *and* juratus ſum, poto potavi *and* potus, titubo titubavi *and* titubatus ſum, careo carui *and* caſſus ſum, prandeo prandi *and* pranſus ſum, pateo patui *and* paſſus ſum, placeo placui *and* placitus ſum, ſueſco ſuevi *and* ſuetus ſum, veneo venivi *and* venditus ſum. 2. *Some Impersonals*, libet libuit *and* libitum eſt, licet licuit *and* licitum eſt, tædet tæduit *and* pertæſum eſt, pudet puduit *and* puditum eſt, piget piguit *and* pigitum eſt.

Note theſe neuters paſſives, gaudeo gaviſus ſum, fido fiſus ſum, audeo auſus ſum, ſoleo ſolitus, mœreo mœſtus.

Note that verbs in (ſco) *put for their primitives borrow their preterperfect tenſe of their primitives: as*, tepeſco *hath* tepui *of* tepeo, ferveſco *hath* fervi *of* ferveo.

Alſo cerno *borrows* vidi *of* video, quatio concuſſi *of* concutio, ferio percuſſi *of* percutio, meio minxi *of* mingo, ſido ſedi *of* ſedeo, tollo ſuſtuli *of* ſuffero, ſum fui *of* fuo, fero tuli *of* tulo, ſiſto *to ſtand* ſtiti *of* ſto, furo inſanivi *of* inſanio, veſcor paſtus ſum *of* paſcor, medeor medicatus ſum *of* medicor, liquor liquefactus ſum *of* liquefio, reminiſcor recordatus ſum *of* recordor.

Note that theſe verbs want their preterperfect tenſe.

1. Vergo, ambigo, gliſco, fatiſco, polleo, nideo.
2. *Verbs inceptives in* ſco, *as*, pueraſco.
3. *Verbs paſſives whoſe actives want their ſupines.*
4. *Verbs in* urio, *except* parturio, eſurio, micturio, is ivi, *and* ii, ſcripturio, is ivi.

Note that theſe verbs want their ſupines.

Lambo, mico, micui, rudo, ſcabo, parco peperci, diſpeſco, poſco, diſco, compeſco, quiniſco, dego, ango, fugo, lingo, ningo, ſatago, pſallo, volo, nolo, malo, tremo, ſtrideo, ſtrido, flaveo, liveo, avco, paveo, conniveo, ferveo, reſpuo, linquo, *the ſimple verb* luo, metuo, cluo, frigeo, calvo, ſterto, timeo, luceo *and* arceo: *but the compounds of* arceo *have* ercitum.

2. *The compounds of* nuo, gruo, *and* cado, *except* occido occaſum, recido recaſum.

3. *Verbs neuters of the ſecond conjugation whoſe preterperfect tenſe ends in* ui: *as*, nigreo nigrui, *except* oleo, doleo, placeo, taceo, pareo, noceo, pateo, lateo, valeo, caleo, *which have their ſupines*,

VErbum perſonale *a verb perſonal* cohæret *agreeth* cum nominativo *with his nominative caſe* numero *in number* & *and* perſonâ *perſon*: ut *as*, Via *the way* ad bonos mores *to good manners* eſt *is* nunquam *never* ſera *late*. Fortuna *fortune* eſt *is* nunquam *never* perpetuò *always* bona *good*. Nominativus *the nominative caſe* primæ vel ſecundæ perſonæ *of the firſt and ſecond perſon* rariſſimè exprimitur *is very ſeldom expreſſed* niſi *except* diſcretionis causâ *for difference ſake*: ut *as*, Vos *ye* damnâſtis *have condemned*, quaſi *as though* dicat *he ſhould ſay* nemo *none* præterea *beſides*: aut *or* emphaſis gratiâ *for the better expreſſing the thing to be ſpoken*: ut *as*, Tu *even thou* es *art* patronus *our Patron*, tu *even thou* es *art* pater *our father*, tu ſi deſeris *if thou forſake us* perimus *we are utterly undone*: quaſi *as though* dicat *he ſhould ſay* præcipuè *eſpecially* & *and* præ aliis *before others*, tu *even thou* es *art* patronus *our patron*. Tu *even thou* eris *ſhalt be* mihi *to me* dominus *a Lord*, tu *even thou* vir *a husband*, tu *even thou* frater *a brother*. In verbis *in verbs* quorum ſignificatio *whoſe ſignification* tantùm *only* pertinet *belongeth* ad homines *to men*, nominativus *the nominative caſe* tertiæ perſonæ *of the third perſon* ſæpe *oftentimes* ſubauditur *is underſtood*: ut *as*, Eſt *he is* fertur *it is reported*, dicunt *they report*, ferunt *they report*, aiunt *they ſay*, prædicant *they tell it abroad*, clamitant *they cry it abroad*, & *and* in ſimilibus *in ſuch like*: ut *as*, Fertur *he is reported* deſignâſſe *to have committed* atrocia flagitia *hainous offences*. Que *and* ferunt *they report* pœnituiſſe *that it hath repented* te *thee* iræ tuæ *of thine anger*. Vox caſualis *a caſual word* non eſt *is not* ſemper *always* nominativus *the nominative caſe* verbo *to the verb*, ſed *but* aliquando *ſometimes* verbum infinitum *a verb of the infinitive mood*: ut *as*, Mentiri *to lye* non eſt *is not* meum *my property*. Aliquando *ſometimes* oratio *a ſentence*: ut *as*, Adde *add thou* quòd *that* didiciſſe *to have learned* ingenuas artes *the liberal ſciences* fideliter *faithfully* emollit *mollifieth* mores *mens manners*, nec ſinit *and ſuffers them not* eſſe *to be* feros *brutiſh*. Aliquando *ſometimes* adverbium *an adverb* cum genitivo *with a genitive caſe*:

caſe: ut *as*, Partim virorum *part of the men* ceciderunt *were ſlain* in bello *in war*, partim ſignorum *part of the enſigns* ſunt combuſta *were burned*. Verba *verbs* infiniti modi *of the infinitive mood* ſtatuunt *ſet* ante ſe *before themſelves* accuſativum *an accuſative caſe* pro nominativo *for a nominative*: ut *as*, Gaudeo *I am glad* te rediiſſe *that thou art returned* incolumem *ſafe*. Volo *I will* te agere *that thou play* fabulam *a comedy*. Hic modus *this mood* poteſt *may* reſolvi *be reſolved* per quòd & ut *by* quòd *and* ut, ad hunc modum *after this manner*: ut *as*, Gaudeo *I am glad* quòd *that* tu rediiſti *thou art returned* incolumis *ſafe*. Volo *I will* ut *that* tu agas *thou play* fabulam *a comedy*. Verbum *a verb* poſitum *put* inter duos nominativos *between two nominative caſes* diverſorum numerorum *of divers numbers* poteſt *may* convenire *agree* cum alterutro *with either of them*: ut *as*, Iræ *the falling out* amantium *of lovers* redintegratio eſt *is the renewing* amoris *of love*. Quid enim *for what* niſi *but* vota *prayers* ſuperſunt *remain*? Percuſſit *ſhe ſtroke* pectora *her breaſt*, quoque *alſo* pectus *her breaſt* robora fiunt *was made Oak*. Hîc *here* nihil *nothing* niſi *but* carmina *verſes* deſunt *are wanting*. Imperſonalia *imperſonals* non habent *have not* nominativum *a nominative caſe* præcedentem *going before them*: ut *as*, Tædet me *I am weary* vitæ *of life*. Pertæſum eſt *I am weary* conjugii *of wedlock*: de quibus *whereof* ſuo loco *I will treat in their place*. Nomen *a noun* multitudinis *of multitude* ſingulare *ſingular* quandoque *ſometimes* jungitur *is joyned* verbo plurali *to a verb plural*: ut *as*, Pars *part* abiere *are gone*. Uterque *both* deluduntur *are mocked* dolis *with deceit*.

ADjectivum *the adjective* conſentit *agreeth* cum ſubſtantivo *with the ſubſtantive* genere *in gender*, numero *number* & *and* caſu *caſe*: ut *as*, Rara avis *a rare bird* in terris *on the earth* que *and* ſimillima *moſt like* nigro cygno *a black ſwan*. Ad eundum modum *after the ſame manner* participia *participles* & *and* pronomina *pronouns* adnectuntur *are joyned* ſubſtantivis *to ſubſtantives*: ut *as*, Donec *ſo long as* eris *thou ſhalt be* felix *in proſperity* numerabis *thou ſhalt number* multos amicos *many friends*: nullus amicus *no friend* ibit *will go* ad amiſ-

amiſſas opes *to loſt riches*. Pectora mea *my breaſts* non ſenſerunt *have not felt* hoc vulnus *this wound* primum *now the firſt time*: tuli *I have ſuffered* graviora *more grievous things*. Aliquando *ſometimes* oratio *a ſentence* ſupplet *doth ſupply* locum *the place* ſubſtantivi *of the ſubſtantive*: ut *as*, Audito *when it was heard* regem proficiſci *that the King went* Doroberniam *to Dover*.

RElativum *the Relative* concordat *agreeth* cum Antecedente *with the Antecedent* genere *in gender*, numero *number* & *and* perſona *perſon*: ut *as*, Quis *who* eſt *is* vir bonus *a good man*? Qui *he that* ſervat *keepeth* conſulta *the ſtatutes* patrum *of his forefathers*, qui *he that keepeth* leges *their laws* juráque *and ordinances*. Nec ſolùm *and not only* unica vox *one word alone*, ſed etiam *but alſo* interdum *ſometimes* oratio *a ſentence* ponitur *is put* pro antecedente *for the antecedent*: ut *as*, Veni *I came* in tempore *in ſeaſon* ad eam *to her*, quod *which* eſt *is* primum *the chiefeſt* omnium rerum *of all things*. Relativum *a Relative* collocatum *placed* inter duo antecedentia *between two antecedents* diverſorum generum *of divers genders*, nunc *ſometimes* convenit *agreeth* cum priore *with the former*: ut *as*, Senatus *the Senate* peragebat *kept* aſſiduam ſtationem *their daily meeting* eo loci *in that place* qui *which* hodie *at this day* appellatur *is called* Senaculum *the Senate-houſe*. Non procul *not far off* ab eo flumine *from that river* quod *which* vocant *they call* Saliam *Salia*. Stella *the Star* Jovis *of Jupiter*, quæ *which* dicitur *is called* Phaëton, fertur *is carried* propiùs à terra *not far from the earth*. Nunc *ſometimes* cum poſteriore *with the latter*: ut *as*, Homines *men* tuentur *do defend* illum globum *that round thing* quæ *which* dicitur *is called* terra *the earth*. Eſt *there is* locus *a place* in carcere *in the priſon* quod *which* appellatur *is called* Tullianum *a dungeon*. In coitu lunæ *in the conjunction of the Sun and Moon* quod *which* vocant *they call* interlunium *the ſpace between the old Moon and the new*. Aliquando *ſometimes* relativum *a relative*, aliquando *ſometimes* & *alſo* Nomen Adjectivum *a noun adjective* reſpondet *hath relation* primitivo *to the primitive* quod *which* ſubintelligitur *is underſtood* in poſſeſſivo *in the poſſeſſive*: ut

as,

as, Omnes *all men* dicere *did ſay* omnia bona *all good things* & *and* laudare *did praiſe* fortunas meas *my good hap*, qui *who* haberem *had* filium *a ſon* præditum *endued* tali ingenio *with ſo good a nature*. Vidiſti *thou haſt ſeen* noſtros ocellos *our eyes* fientis *of me weeping*. Quoties *as often as* nullus nominativus *no nominative caſe* interſeritur *is put* inter relativum *between the relative* & verbum *and the verb*, relativum *the relative* erit *ſhall be* nominativus *the nominative caſe* verbo *to the verb*: ut *as*, Fœlix *happy is he* qui *which* potuit *could* viſere *go to ſee* fontem lucidum *the clear fountain* boni *of goodneſs*. At *but* ſi *if* nominativus *a nominative caſe* interponatur *be put between* relativo *the relative* & verbo *and the verb*, relativum *the relative* regitur *is governed* à verbo *of the verb*, aut *or* ab alia dictione *of another word* quæ *which* locatur *is placed* cum verbo *with the verb* in oratione *in the ſentence*: ut *as*, Gratia *thanks* abeſt *is wanting* ab officio *from that good turn* quod *which* mora *lingring* tardat *delayeth*. Cujus numen *whoſe deity* adoro *I worſhip*. Quorum *whereof* ego habeo *I have* optimum *the beſt*. Cui *to whom* non vidi *I have not ſeen* ſimilem *the like*. Quo *whereof* judicavi *I have thought* te *thee* dignum *worthy*. Quo *than whom* nemo *none* ſcribit *writeth* meliùs *better*. Quem videndo *in ſeeing of whom* obſtupuit *he was amazed*. Lego *I read* Virgilium *Virgil* præ quo *in compariſon of whom* cæteri poetæ *the other Poets* ſordent *are of very ſmall account*.

QUum *when* duo ſubſtantiva *two ſubſtantives* diverſæ ſignificationis *of divers ſignifications* ſic concurrunt *do ſo come together* ut *that* poſteriùs *the latter* quodammodo *after a ſort* videatur *may ſeem* poſſideri *to be poſſeſſed* à priori *of the former*, tum *then* poſterius *the latter* ponitur *is put* in genitivo *in the genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Amor *the love* nummi *of money* creſcit *increaſeth* quantum *as much as* ipſa pecunia *the money it ſelf* creſcit *increaſeth*. Rex *the King* pater *is father* patriæ *of the country*. Arma *the weapons* Achillis *of Achilles*. Cultor *a tiller* agri *of the ground*. Proinde *further* hic genitivus *this genitive caſe* ſæpiſſimè *very often* mutatur *is changed* in adjectivum poſſeſſivum *into an adjective poſſeſſive*: ut *as*, Domus

the houſe patris *of my father*, paterna domus *my fathers houſe*. Filius *the ſon* heri *of my maſter*, herilis filius *my maſters ſon*. Eſt *there is a time* etiam *alſo* ubi *when* vertitur *it is turned* in dativum *into a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Eſt *be is* pater *a father* urbi *to the City* que *and* maritus *a husband* urbi *to the City*. Herus *a maſter* tibi *to thee*, pater *a father* mihi *to me*. Excipiuntur *nouns are excepted* quæ *which* connectuntur *are put together* in eodem caſu *in the ſame caſe* per appoſitionem *by appoſition*: ut *as*, Opes *riches* irritamenta *the allurements* malorum *of evils* effodiuntur *are digged out of the earth*. Arcent *they drive away* à præſepibus *from their hives* fucos *the drones* ignavum pecus *being a ſluggiſh cattle*. Adjectivum *an adjective* poſitum *put* in neutro genere *in the neuter gender* abſolutè *abſolutely*, hoc eſt *that is* abſque ſubſtantivo *without a ſubſtantive*, aliquando *ſometimes* poſtulat *requireth* genitivum *a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Paululum pecuniæ *a little mony*. Hoc noctis *this night*. Non videmus *we ſee not* id manticæ *that wallet* quod *which* eſt *is* in tergo *on the back*. Quantum nummorum *ſo much money as* quiſq; *every one* ſervat *keepeth* in arca ſua *in his cheſt*, habet *he hath* & tantum fidei *even ſo much credit*. Interdum *ſometimes* genitivus *the genitive caſe* ponitur *is put* tantùm *alone*, nempe *that is* priori ſubſtantivo *the former ſubſtantive* ſubaudito *being underſtood* per Eclipſim *by Eclipſis*, ut *as*, in locutionibus *in ſpeeches* hujuſmodi *of this kind*: Ubi *ſo ſoon as* veneris *thou ſhalt come* ad Dianæ *to Diana's Temple* ito *go thou* ad dextram *on the right hand*. Ventum erat *he came* ad Veſtæ *to Veſta's Temple*: utrobiq; *in both places* ſubauditur *there is underſtood* templum *a temple*. Andromache Hectoris *the wife of Hector*, uxor *a wife* ſubauditur *is underſtood*. Deiphobe Glauci *the daughter of Glaucus*, filia *a daughter* ſubauditur *is underſtood*. Video *I ſee* Byrrhiam *Byrrhia* hujus *this mans ſervant*, ſubaudi *underſtand thou* ſervum *a ſervant*. Laus *the praiſe* & *and* vituperium *the diſpraiſe* rei *of a thing* effertur *is uſed* variis modis *divers ways*, at *but* frequentiùs *more commonly* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe* vel *or* genitivo *the genitive*: ut *as*, Vir *a man* nullâ fide *of no credit*. Puer *a boy* ingenui

genui vultûs *of a comely countenance*, que *and* ingenui pudoris *honeſt baſhfulneſs*. Opus *need* & *and* uſus *need* exigunt *require* ablativum *an ablative caſe*: ut *as* Opus eſt nobis *we have need of* authoritate tuâ *thy authority*. Non accepit *he received not* pecuniam *money* qua *whereof* ſibi nihil eſſet uſus *he had no need* ab iis *of them* quibus *whom* ſciret *he knew* uſui eſſe *had uſe for it*. Quandoque autem *but ſometimes* opus videtur *ſeemeth* poni *to be put* adjectivè *adjectively* pro *for* neceſſarius *neceſſary*, que & conſtruitur *is conſtrued* variè *diverſly*: ut *as*, Dux *a captain* & *and* author *a guide* opus eſt *is neceſſary* nobis *for us*. Dicis *thou ſayeſt* nummos *money* opus eſſe *to be neceſſary* mihi *for me* ad apparatú *for the preparation* triumphi *of the triumph*. Para *provide* alia *other things* quæ *which* ſunt *are* opus *neceſſary*. Intelligo *I underſtand* ex tuis literis *by your letters*, operâ *that the labour* Sulpitii *of Sulpitius* non fuiſſe *hath not been* multú opus *very neceſſary* tibi *for thee*.

ADjectiva *adjectives* quæ *which* ſignificant *ſignifie* deſideriú *deſire*, notitiâ *knowledge*, memoriam *remembrance* atq; *and* contraria *things contrary* iis *to them* genitivum adſciſcunt *govern a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Natura *the nature* hominum *of men* eſt *is* avida *deſirous* novitatis *of news*. Mens *a mind* præſcia *foreknowing* futuri *that which is to come*. Eſto *be thou* memor *mindful* brevis ævi *of thy ſhort age*. Illicis *thou enticeſt* in fraudem *into deceit* eductos *young men brought up* liberè *honeſtly*, imperitos rerum *void of experience*. Non ſum *I am not* dubius *doubtful* animi *of mind*, ſed *but* devius *ſwerving from* æqui *right*. Rudis *ignorant* Græcarum literarum *of the Greek tongue*. Adjectiva *adjectives* in ax verbalia *derived of verbs* etiam *likewiſe* feruntur in genitivum *govern a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Audax *adventurous* ingenii *of nature*. Tempus *time* edax *a conſumer* rerum *of things*. Virtus *virtue* eſt *is* fugax *an abandoner* vitiorum *of vices*. Sagax *quick in ſpying* utilium *profitable things*. Tenax *ſtiff in* propoſiti *his purpoſe*. Tam *as well* tenax *a keeper* ficti *of a lye* que *and* pravi *that which is naught*, quàm *as* nuncia *a teller* veri *of the truth*. Ietax *an asker* pecuniarum *of money*. Præterea *beſides* ingens turba *a very great multitude* adjectivorum

of

of adjectives obſtricta *bound* nullis certis regulis *to no certain rules* poſtulat *requireth* caſum patrium *a genitive caſe*, Quorum farraginem ſatis quidem amplam *a ſufficient company whereof* Linacrus *Linacre* & *and* L. eſpauterius *Deſpauter* congeſſerunt *have gathered together*, tu verò *but thou* lectione crebrâ *by often reading* reddes *ſhalt make* ea *them* admodum familiaria *very familiar* tibi *to thee*. Nomina partitiva *nouns partitives* aut *or* poſita *put* partitivè *partitively*, interrogativa quædam *certain interrogatives* & *and* certa numeralia *ſome nouns of number* gaudent genitivo *govern a genitive caſe*, à quo *of whom* & *alſo* mutuantur *they borrow* genus *their gender*: ut *as*, Quanquam *although*, Marce fili *ſon Mark*, oportet *it behoveth* te *thee* jam audientem *having already heard* Cratippum *Cratippus* annum *a year* idque *and that* Athenis *at Athens*, abundare *to abound* præceptis *with precepts* que *and* inſtitutis *inſtructions* Philoſophiæ *of Philoſophy*, propter ſummam authoritatem *for the very great authority* & *both* doctoris *of the maſter* & *and* urbis *the City*, quorum *whereof* alter *the one* poteſt *can* augere *ſtore* te *thee* ſcientiâ *with knowledge* altera *the other* exemplis *with examples*. Accipe *take* utrum horum *whether of theſe two* mavis *thou hadſt rather*. Quiſquis *whoſoever* Deorum *of the gods* ille fuit *he was*. An *what* eſt quiſquam hominum *is any man* æquè miſer *ſuch a wretch* ut *as* Ego *I*? Nemo *none* Divûm *of the gods* auderet *durſt* promittere *promiſe*. Tres *three* fratrum *of the brothers*. Quatuor *four* Judicum *of the Judges*. Nondum conſtat *it is not yet agreed upon* quis *who* fuerit *was* octavus *the eighth* ſapientum *of the wiſe men*. Romulus fuit *was* primus *the firſt* regum Romanorum *of the Roman Kings*. Tamen *yet* in alio ſenſu *in another ſenſe* exigunt *they require* ablativum *an ablative caſe* cum præpoſitione *with a prepoſition*: ut *as*, Primus *the firſt* ab Hercule *from Hercules*. Tertius *the third* ab Æneâ *from Æneas*. In alio verò ſenſu *but in another ſenſe* dativum *a dative*: ut *as*, Secundus *ſecond* nulli *to none* pietate *in godlineſs*. Uſurpantur autem *but they are uſed* & *alſo* cum his præpoſitionibus *with theſe prepoſitions* e, de, ex, inter, ante: ut *as*, Alter *the one* è vobis *of*

you

you eſt *is* Deus *a God*. Solus *he alone* de ſuperis *of the gods above*. Primus *the chiefeſt* inter omnes *amongſt all*. Laocoon ardens *chafing* decurrit *ran down* ſumma ab arce *from the top of the tower*, primus *being the firſt* ibi *there* ante omnes *before all*, magnâ comitante catervâ *a great troop accompanying him*. Interrogativum *the queſtion* & *and* redditivum *the reddditive* ejus *thereof* erunt *ſhall be* ejuſdem caſûs *the ſame caſe* & *and* temporis *tenſe* :ut *as*, Quarum rerum *of what things* eſt *is there* nulla ſatietas *no fulneſs*? Divitiarum *of riches*. Quid rerum *what buſineſs* nunc geritur *is now a doing* in Anglia *in England*? Conſulitur *they do conſult* de Religione *of Religion*. Hæc regula *this rule* fallit *faileth* quoties *as often as* interrogatio *the queſtion* fit *is made* per cujus, a, um : ut *as*, Cujum pecus *whoſe cattel*? Lanionum *the butchers*. Aut *or elſe* per dictionem *by a word* variæ ſyntaxeos *of divers conſtruction* : ut *as*, Accuſáſne *what do you accuſe* furti *of theft*, an *or* homicidii *murther*? Utroque *of both*. Deniq; *laſtly* fallit *it faileth* cùm *when* reſpondendum eſt *we muſt anſwer* per poſſeſſiva *by theſe poſſeſſives* Meus, tuus, ſuus, &c. ut *as*, Cujus *whoſe* eſt *is* hic codex *this book*? Meus *mine*. Comparativa *nouns comparatives* accepta *being taken* partitivè *partitively* exigunt *require* genitivum *a genitive caſe*, unde *from whence* & *alſo* ſortiuntur *they have* genus *their gender*. Comparativum autem *but the comparative* refertur *is referred* ad duo *to two*, ſuperlativum *the ſuperlative* ad plura *to more* : ut *as*, Dextra *the right hand* eſt *is* fortior *the ſtronger* manuum *of the hands*. Medius *the middle* eſt *is* longiſſimus *the longeſt* digitorum *of the fingers*. Accipiuntur autem *but they are taken* partitivè *partitively*, cùm *when* exponuntur *they are expounded* per *by* ē, ex *of or from*, aut *or* inter *among* : ut *as*, Virgilius *Virgil* doctiſſimus *the moſt learned* Poetarum *of the Poets* : id eſt *that is*, ex Poetis *of the Poets*, vel *or* inter Poetas *among the Poets*. Comparativa *comparatives* cùm *when* exponuntur *they are expounded* per *by* quam *than* ablativum adſciſcunt *govern an ablative caſe* : ut *as*, Argentum *ſilver* eſt *is* vilius *more baſe* auro *than gold*, aurum *gold* virtutibus *than vertues*:

id

id eſt *that is*, quàm *than* aurum *gold*, quàm *than* virtutes *virtues*. Adſciſcunt & alterum ablativum *they alſo govern another ablative caſe* qui *which* ſignificat *ſignifieth* menſuram *the meaſure* exceſsûs *of exceeding*: ut *as*, Quanto *by how much* es *thou art* doctior *better learned*, tanto *by ſo much* geras te *behave thy ſelf* ſubmiſſiùs *more lowly*. Tanto *by ſo much*, quanto *by how much*, multo *by much*, longè *by far*, ætate *by age*, natu *by birth*, apponuntur *are put* utriq; gradui *to both degrees*: ut *as*, Tanto *by ſo much* tu *thou art* peſſimus Poëta *the worſt Poet* omnium *of all*, quanto *by how much* tu *thou art* optimus patronus *the beſt patron* omniû *of all*. Nocturnæ lucubrationes *night ſtudies* habentur *are accounted* longè periculoſiſſimæ *exceeding dangerous*. Es *thou art* longè peritior *far more skilful* cæteris *than the reſt*, ſed tamen *but yet* non multo melior *not much better*. Omne vitium *every vice* animi *of the mind*, habet *hath* in ſe *in it ſelf* crimen *a fault* tanto *by ſo much* conſpectius *the more apparent*, quanto *by how much* habetur *be is accounted* major *greater* qui *which* peccat *offendeth*. Major *the greater* & *and* maximus *the greateſt* ætate *by age*: Major *the greater* & *and* maximus *the greateſt* natu *by birth*.

ADjectiva *adjectives* quibus *wherein* ſignificatur *is ſignified* commodum *profit*, incommodum *diſprofit*, ſimilitudo *likeneſs*, diſſimilitudo *unlikeneſs*, voluptas *pleaſure*, ſubmiſſio *ſubmitting* aut *or* relatio *belonging* ad aliquid *to ſomething*, in dativum tranſeunt *govern a dative caſe*: ut *as*, O ſis *O be thou* bonus *good* que *and* fœlix *favourable* tuis *to thy friends*. Turba *the troubleſome rout* gravis *being grievous* paci *to peace*, que *and* inimica *an enemy* placidæ quieti *to pleaſing reſt*. Poëta *a Poet* eſt *is* finitimus *of very great affinity with* Oratori *an Orator*. Color *the colour* qui *which* erat *was* albus *white*, nunc *now* eſt *is* contrarius *contrary*, albo *to white*. Jucundus *pleaſant* amicis *to his friends*. Supplex *lowly* omnibus *to all*. Si *if* facis *thou cauſeſt* ut *that* ſit *is may be* idoneus *fit* patriæ *for the country*, utilis *profitable* agro *for the ground*. Huc *hither* referuntur *are referred* ſubſtantiva *ſubſtantives* compoſita *compounded* ex præpoſitione *of the preпoſition* con: ut *as*, contubernalis *a chamber-fellow*, commilito

milito *a fellow-ſouldier*, conſervus *a fellow ſervant*, cognatus *a kinſman*, &c. Quædam *ſome* ex his *of theſe* quæ *which* ſignificant *ſignifie* ſimilitudinem *likeneſs* etiam *alſo* Genitivo gaudent *govern a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Quem metuis *be whom thou feareſt* erat *was* par *like* hujus *this man*. Patres *Fathers* cenſent *think it* eſſe *to be* æquum *a meet thing* nos *that we* jamjam *even lately* à pueris *from children* naſci *ſhould become* illico *by and by* ſenes *old men*, neque eſſe *and not be* affines *partakers* illarum rerum *of thoſe things* quas *which* adoleſcentia *youth* fert *bringeth*. Es *thou art* ſimilis *like* Domini *thy maſter*: Mens *a mind* conſcia *knowing* recti *the right*. Præterea *further* Regina ipſa *the Queen her ſelf* fidiſſima tui *moſt true to thee* occidit *is dead* dextrâ ſuâ *by her own right hand*. Communis *common*, alienus *ſtrange*, immunis *free* ſerviunt *do ſerve* variis caſibus *divers caſes*: ut *as*, Appetitus *the deſire* conjunctionis *of copulation* procreandi causâ *for procreation ſake* eſt *is* commune *a common thing* animantium omnium *to all living creatures*. Mors *death* communis *is common* omnibus *to all men*. Hoc *this thing* eſt *is* commune *common* mihi tecum *to me and thee*. Non alienus *not unmeet for* conſilii *the purpoſe*. Alienus *far from* ambitioni *ambition*. Non alienus *not eſtranged* à ſtudiis *from the ſtudies* Scævolæ *of Scævola*. Dabitur *it ſhall be granted* vobis *to you* eſſe *to be* immunibus *free from* hujus mali *this evil*. Caprifictus *the wild fig-tree* eſt *is* immunis *free from* omnibus *all*. Sumus *we are* immunes *clear* ab illis malis *from thoſe evils*. Natus *born*, commodus *profitable*, incommodus *unprofitable*, utilis *profitable*, inutilis *unprofitable*, vehemens *earneſt*, aptus *fit*, interdum *ſometimes* etiam *alſo* adjunguntur *are joyned* accuſativo *to an accuſative caſe* cum præpoſitione *with a preposition*: ut *as*, Natus *born* ad gloriam *to glory*. Verbalia *verbals* in bilis accepta *taken* paſſivè *paſſively*, ut *as* & *alſo* participia *participles*, ſeu potiùs *or rather* participialia *participials* in dus, dativo adjecto gaudent *will have a dative caſe after them*: ut *as*, ô Juli *O Julius* memorande mihi *worthy to be remembred*

bred of me poſt nullos ſodales *after none of my fellows.* Lucus *the wood* erat *was* penetrabilis *to be pierced through* nullo aſtro *with no ſtar.*

MEnſura *the meaſure* magnitudinis *of greatneſs* ſubjicitur *is put after* adjectivis *adjectives* in accuſativo *in the accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Gnomon *the pin of the dial* ſeptem pedes longus *ſeven foot long* reddit *maketh* umbram *the ſhadow* quatuor pedes longam *four foot long* non amplius *no more.* Et *and* interdum *ſometime* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Fons *a well* latus *broad* pedibus tribus *three foot*, altus *deep* triginta *thirty.* Et *and* interdum *ſometimes* etiam *alſo* genitivo *in the genitive*: ut *as*, Facito *make thou* areas *the floors* latas *broad* pedum denûm *ten foot a piece*, longas *long* pedum quinquagenûm *fifty foot a piece*, in morem *after the manner* horti *of a garden.*

ADjectiva *adjectives* quæ *which* pertinent *belong* ad copiam *to plenty* egeſtatémve *or want*, gaudent *rejoyce* interdum *ſometimes* ablativo *with an ablative caſe*, & *and* interdum *ſometimes* genitivo *with a genitive*: ut *as*, Amor *love* eſt *is* fœcundiſſimus *very full of* & *both* melle *honey* & *and* felle *gall.* Dives *rich* agris *in lands*, dives *rich* poſitis in fœnore nummis *in money put to uſury.* At *but* minores *the leſſer Bees* feſſæ *wearied* referunt ſe *do return home* multâ nocte *late in the night*, crura *their ſhanks* plena *full* thymo *with thyme.* Quæ regio *what country* in terris *in the earth* non plena *is not full* noſtri laboris *of our labour*? Dives *rich* opum *in ſubſtance.* Dives *rich* pictâi veſtis *in embroidered garments* & *and* auri *gold.* O animæ *O ſouls* curvæ *wholly bent* in terris *towards the earth* & *and* inanes *without* cœleſtium *heavenly things*! Expers *void of* fraudis *deceit.* Beatus *rich* gratiâ *in good will.* Nomina *nouns* diverſitatis *of diverſity* ſubjiciunt ſibi *do take after them* ablativum *an ablative caſe* (cum præpoſitione *with a preposition*: ut *as*, Alter *divers* ab illo *from him.* Aliud *divers* ab hoc *from this thing.* Diverſus *different* ab iſto *from this man.* Nonnunquam *ſometime* etiam *alſo* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Diverſum *divers* huic *to this.* Adjectiva *Adjectives* regunt *govern* ablativum

tivum *an ablative caſe* ſignificantem *ſignifying* cauſam *the cauſe*: ut *as*, Pallidus *pale* irâ *with anger*. Incurvus *crooked* ſenectute *with old age*. Brachia *arms* livida *black and blue* armis *with armour*. Trepidus *trembling* morte futurâ *for death to come*. Forma *the form* vel *or* modus *the manner* rei *of a thing* adjicitur *is added* nominibus *to nouns* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Facies *a face* pallida *pale* miris modis *after a wonderful manner*. Grammaticus *a Grammarian* nomine *in name*, barbarus *barbarous* re *indeed*. Sum *I am* tibi *to thee* parens *a father* naturâ *by nature*, præceptor *a maſter* conſiliis *by counſels*. Cæſar, Trojanus *a Trojan* origine *by deſcent*. Dives *rich* ſpe *in hope*, pauper *poor* re *indeed*. Syrus *a Syrian* natione *by his country*. Dignus *worthy*, indignus *unworthy*, præditus *endued*, captus *taken*, contentus *content*, extorris *a baniſhed man*, Auferendi caſum adjectum volunt *will have an ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Es *thou art* dignus *worthy of* odio *hatred*. Qui *who* haberem *had* filium *a ſon* præditum *endued* tali ingenio *with ſo good a nature*. Atq; *and* alpæ *the moles* capti oculis *being blind* fodêre *have digged* cubilia *their neſts*. Abi *go thy ways* contentus *content* ſorte tuâ *with thy ſtate*. Nonnulla *ſome* horum *of theſe* interdum *ſometimes* vendicant *claim* genitivum *a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Eſt *there is* militia altera *another warfare* digna *beſeeming* operis tui *thy labor*. Deſcendam *I will come down* haudquaquam indignus *in no wiſe unworthy of* magnorum avorum *my noble progenitors*.

MEi *of me*, tui *of thee*, ſui *of him*, noſtri *of us*, veſtri *of you*, genitivi *the genitive caſes* primitivorum *of primitives* ponuntur *are put* cùm *when* paſſio *ſuffering* ſignificatur *is ſignified*: ut *as*, Languet *he languiſheth* deſiderio *for deſire* tui *of thee*: Párſque *& part* tui *of thee* latitat *lyeth hid* clauſa *being ſhut up* corpore meo *in my body*. Imago *the image* noſtri *of us*. Meus *mine*, tuus *thine*, ſuus *his*, noſter *ours*, veſter *yours*, adjiciuntur *are put* cùm *when* actio *an action* vel *or* poſſeſſio *the poſſeſſion* rei *of a thing* denotatur *is noted*: ut *as*, Favet *he favoreth* deſiderio tuo *thy deſire*. Imago noſtra *our Image*, id eſt *that is* quam *which* nos *we* poſſidemus *do poſſeſs*. Genitivi *theſe genitives* noſtrũ

of us & *and* veſtrûm *of you* ſequuntur *do follow* diſtributiva *diſtributives*, partitiva *partitives*, comparativa *comparatives*, & *and* ſuperlativa *ſuperlatives*: ut *as*, Unuſquiſq; *every one* veſtrûm *of you*. Nemo *none* noſtrûm *of us*. Ne ſit *let it not be* mirum *a wonder* cui veſtrûm *to any of you*. Major *the greater* veſtrûm *of you*. Maximus natu *the eldeſt* noſtrûm *of us*. Hæc poſſeſſiva *theſe poſſeſſives* meus, tuus, ſuus, noſter & veſter recipiunt *take* poſt ſe *after them* hos genitivos *theſe genitive caſes*, ipſius *of him*, ſolius *of one alone*, unius *of one*, duorum *of two*, trium *of three*, &c. omnium *of all*, plurium *of many*, paucorum *of few*, cujuſque *of every one*, & *and* genitivos *the genitive caſes* participiorum *of participles*, quæ *which* referuntur *are referred* ad genitivum *to the genitive caſe* primitivi *of the primitive*, incluſum *comprehended* in poſſeſſivo *in the poſſeſſive*: ut *as*, Conjecturam feceris *thou haſt conjectured* ex tuo ipſius animo *by thy own mind only*. Dico *I affirm* rempublicam *the Commonwealth* eſſe *to be* liberatam *ſet at liberty* meâ unius operâ *by my only travel*. Meum ſolius peccatum *my ſin alone* non poteſt *cannot* corrigi *be amended*. Noſter duorum eventus *let the event of us two* oſtendat *ſhew* utra gens *whether of theſe two Countries* ſit *is* melior *better*. Præſtantior *better* in ſua cujuſque laude *in every ones own praiſe*. Noſtra omnium memoria *the memory of us all* reſpondet *is anſwerable* veſtris paucorum laudibus *to your few praiſes*. Cùm *ſeeing that* nemo *none* legat *readeth* ſcripta mea timentis *the writings of me fearing* recitare *to recite them* vulgo *to the common people*. Sui *of him* & *and* ſuus *his* ſunt *are* reciproca *reciprocals*, hoc eſt *that is*, ſemper *always* reflectuntur *have relation* ad id *to that* quod *which* præceſſit *went before* in eadem oratione *in the ſame ſentence*: ut *as*, Petrus *Peter* nimiùm admiratur ſe *ſets too much by himſelf*. Parcit *he ſpareth* erroribus ſuis *his own errors*. Aut *or* annexa *coupled* per copulam *by ſome copulative*: ut *as*, Petrus *Peter* rogat *entreateth* magnopere *earneſtly* nè ſe deſeras *that you would not forſake him*. Ipſe ex pronominibus *of the pronouns* ſolùm *only* repræſentat *repreſenteth* ſignificationem *the ſignification* trium

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perſonarum *of three perſons*: ut *as*, Ipſe vidi *I have ſeen*, Ipſe videris *look thou to it*, Ipſe dixit *he hath ſpoken*. Et *and* adjungitur *is joyned* nominibus *to nouns* pariter ac *and in like manner* pronominibus *to pronouns*: ut *as*, Ip e ego *I my ſelf*, Ipſe ille *even he*, Ipſe Hercules *Hercules himſelf*: Idem etiam *alſo* poteſt *may* jungi *be joyned* omnibus perſonis *to all the perſons*: ut *as*, Ego Idem *I the ſame man* adſum *am preſent*. Idem perge *go thou forward* facere has nuptias *to make up this marriage*. Idem jungat *let him couple* vulpes *Foxes* & *and* mulgeat *milk* hircos *the male goats*. Hæc demonſtrativa *theſe demonſtratives*, hic, ille, iſte diſtinguuntur *are diſtinguiſhed* ſic *thus*: Hic, demonſtrat *ſheweth* proximum *the neareſt* mihi *unto me*; Iſte, eum *him* qui *which* eſt *is* apud te *by thee*; Ille, indicat *ſheweth* eum *him* qui eſt remotus *that is removed* ab utroq; *from us both*. Ille, tum *then* uſurpatur *is uſed*, cùm *when* demonſtramus *we ſhew* rem quampiam *any thing* ob eminentiam *for the excellency thereof*: ut *as*, Alexander ille magnus *the ſame Alexander the great*. Verò *but* iſte ponitur *is put* quando *when* facimus *we make* mentionem *mention* rei alicujus *of ſomething* cum contemptu *with contempt*: ut *as*, Tollito *drive away* iſtum tumulum *this toteſtate* ab ea *from her* quoad poteris *as far as thou canſt*. Cùm *when* hic & ille, referuntur *are referred* ad duo antepoſita *to two nouns going before*, Hic, debet *ought* referri *to be referred* propriè *properly* ac *and* uſitatiſſimè *moſt uſually* ad poſterius *to the latter* & *and* propius *neareſt*; Ille, ad prius *to the former* & *and* remotius *farther off*: ut *as*, Propoſitum *the purpoſe* agricolæ *of the husbandman* eſt *is* contrarium *contrary to* paſtoris *the ſhepherd's*: Ille *the husbandman*, quàm maximè *moſt of all* gaudet *rejoyceth* ſubacto & puro ſolo *in a well tilled and pure ſoyl*; Hic *the ſhepherd* novali *in a paſture new broken* graminoſóq; *and full of graſs*: Ille *the husbandman* ſperat *looketh for* fructum *fruit* è terrâ *out of the earth*; hic *the ſhepherd* è pecore *from the ſheep*. Tamen *yet* eſt *there is a time* ubi *when* è diverſo *on the contrary* invenias *you may find* pronomen *the pronoun* hic referri *to be referred* ad ſuppoſitum *to the ſubſtantive* remo-

tius *farther off*, & *and* ille ad proximius *to the nearer*.

VErba ſubſtantiva *verbs ſubſtantives*: ut *as*, Sum *I am*, forem *I might be*, fio *I am made*, exiſto *I am*: Verba paſſiva *verbs paſſives* vocandi *of calling*, ut *as*, Nominor *I am named*, appellor *I am called*, dicor *I am ſaid*, vocor *I am called*, nuncupor *I am named*; & *and* ſimilia *like* iis *to them*, ut *as*, Scribor *I am written*, ſalutor *I am ſaluted*, habeor *I am counted*, exiſtimor *I am eſteemed*: Item *alſo* verba *verbs* geſtûs *of geſture*, ut *as*, Sedeo *I ſit*, dormio *I ſleep*, cubo *I lye down*, incedo *I go*, curro *I run*, expetunt *require* nominativum *a nominative caſe* utrinq; *on either ſide*, ut *as*, Deus *God* eſt *is* ſummum bonum *the chiefeſt good*. Perpuſilli *very little men* vocantur *are called* nani *dwarfs*. Fides *faith* habetur *is accounted* fundamentum *the foundation* religion's noſtræ *of our religion*. Malus paſtor *an evil ſhepherd* dormit *ſleepeth* ſupinus *void of care*. Homo *a man* incedit *goeth* erectus *bolt upright* in cœlum *towards Heaven*. Deniq; *finally* ferè *in a manner* omnia verba *all verbs* habent *have* poſt ſe *after them* nominativum *a nominative caſe* adjectivi nomnis *of a noun adjective* quod *which* concordat *agreeth* cum ſuppoſito *with the nominative caſe* verbi *of the verb* caſu *in caſe*, genere *gender*, & *and* numero *number*: ut *as*, Rex *the King* mandavit *commanded* primus *firſt* hæreſin *hereſie* extirpari *to be rooted out*. Pii *godly men* orant *pray* taciti *holding their peace*. Boni *good men* diſcunt *learn* ſeduli *diligently*. Quoq; *alſo* infinitum *a verb of the infinitive mood* habet *hath* eoſdem caſus *the ſame caſes* utrinque *on either ſide*, præcipuè *eſpecially* cùm *when* verba *verbs* optandi *of wiſhing* quę *and* ſimilia *like* eis *to them* accedunt *come near them*: ut *as*, Hypocrita *an Hypocrite* cupit *deſireth* videri *to ſeem* juſtus *juſt*. Hypocrita *an Hypocrite* cupit *deſireth* ſe videri *that he might ſeem* juſtum *juſt*. Malo *I had rather* eſſe *to* dives *rich* quam *than* haberi *ſo accounted*. Malo *I had rather* me eſſe *that I were* divitem *rich* quàm *than* haberi *ſo accounted*. Vivitur *men live* meliùs *better* exiguo *with a little*; natura *nature* dedit *hath given* omnibus *to all* eſſe *to be* beatis *happy*, ſiquis *if any* cognoverit *know*

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uti *to uſe it.* Non licet nobis *we may not* eſſe *be* tam diſertis vel diſertos *ſo eloquent.* Expedit *it is expedient* vobis *for you* eſſe *to be* bonos *good.* Quo commiſſo *which fact if it had been committed* non licet mihi *I could not* eſſe *be* piam *a loyal wife.* Quamvis *although* in his poſtremis exemplis *in theſe laſt examples* accuſativi *the accuſative caſes* ſubaudiuntur *are underſtood* ante *before* verba infinita *the verbs of the infinitive mood.* Nos eſſe *that we ſhould be* diſertos *eloquent.* Vos eſſe *that ye ſhould be* bonos *good.* Me eſſe *that I ſhould be* piam *loyal.*

SUm poſtulat *requireth* genitivum *a genitive caſe* quoties *as often as* ſignificat *it ſignifieth* poſſeſſionem *poſſeſſion* aut *or* pertinere *to belong* ad aliquid *to ſomewhat*: ut *as,* Pecus *the cattle* eſt *is* Meliboei *Melibœus's.* Eſt *it is the duty* adoleſcentis *of a young man* revereri *to reverence* majores natu *his elders.* Eſt *it is the duty* Regum *of Kings* parcere *to ſpare* ſubjectis *the meek ſubjects* & *and* debellare *to keep down* ſuperbos *the proud.* Hi nominativi *theſe nominative caſes* excipiuntur *are excepted,* Meum *mine,* tuum *thine,* ſuum *his,* noſtrum *ours,* veſtrum *yours,* humanum *belonging to a man,* belluinum *belonging to a beaſt* & *and* ſimilia *ſuch like*: ut *as,* Non eſt *it is not* meum *my duty* dicere *to ſpeak* contra authoritatem *againſt the authority* Senatûs *of the Senate.* Eja *what ſafs* haud veſtrum eſt *it is not your part* eſſe *to be* iracundos *angry.* Humanum eſt *it is the property of a man* irasci *to be angry.* At *but* hîc *here* officium *duty* videtur *ſeemeth* ſubintelligi *to be underſtood,* quod *which* aliquando *ſometimes* etiam *alſo* exprimitur *is expreſſed*: ut *as,* Eſt *it is* tuum officium *thy duty* ut *that* bene *in good ſort* aſſimules *thou wouldſt make a ſhew of* has nuptias *this marriage.* Verba *verbs* æſtimandi *of eſteeming* gaudent *rejoyce* genitivo *in a genitive caſe*: ut *as,* Pecunia *money* fit *is eſteemed* plurimi *very much* paſſim *abroad.* Pudor *ſhamefacedneſs* parvi penditur *is little ſet by.* Literæ *learning* habentur *is eſteemed* nihili, vel pro nihilo *as nothing.* Opes *riches* ſunt pluris *are of more value* nunc *now* quam *than* annis *in the years* priſci temporis *of antient time.* Æſtimo *I eſteem* adſciſcit *taketh unto it*

vel *either* genitivum *a genitive caſe* vel *or* ablativum *an ablative*: ut *as*, Non æſtimo *I eſteem not* te *thee* hujus *thus much*. Virtus *vertue* eſt *is* æſtimanda *to be eſteemed* magno *of great price* ubique *every where*. Flocci *of a lock of wool*, nauci *of a nutſhell or pill*, nihili *nothing*, pili *of an hair*, aſſis *of a farthing*, hujus *thus much*, teruncii *of three ounces*, peculiariter *properly* adjiciuntur *are put* his verbis *to theſe verbs*, æſtimo *I eſteem*, pendo *I weigh*, facio *I make reckoning of*: ut *as*, Ego pendo *I eſteem* illum *him*, flocci *as nought*: Nec *neither* facio *do I regard him* hujus *thus much* qui *who* æſtimat *eſteems* me *me* pili *as an hair*. Iſta *theſe* ſunt *be* ſingularia *ſpecial phraſes*: Æqui boni conſulo *I take it in good part*, Æqui boni facio *I take it in good part*, id eſt *that is*, in bonam accipio partem *I take it in good part*. Verba *verbs* accuſandi *of accuſing*, damnandi *of condemning*, monendi *of warning*, abſolvendi *of abſolving*, & *and* conſimilia *ſuchlike* poſtulant *require* genitivum *a genitive caſe* qui *which* ſignificat *ſignifies* crimen *a fault*: ut *as*, Oportet *it behoveth* ipſum *him* intueri ſe *to look unto himſelf* qui *which* inculſat *accuſeth* alterum *another man* probri *of diſhoneſty*. Etiam *likewiſe* condemnat *he condemneth* generum ſuum *his ſon in Law* ſceleris *of wickedneſs*. Cupido O *Cupid*, parce *forbear* damnare *to condemn* patrem tuum *thy poet* ſceleris *of wickedneſs*. Admoneto *admoniſh* illum *him* priſtinæ fortunæ *of his former eſtate*. Abſolutus eſt *he is acquitted* furti *of felony*. Hic genitivus *this genitive caſe* vertitur *is turned* aliquando *ſometimes* in ablativum *into an ablative*, vel *either* cum præpoſitione *with a prepoſition*, vel *or* ſine præpoſitione *without a prepoſition*: ut *as*, Si es *if thou beeſt* iniquus judex *a partial judge* in me *againſt me*, ego te condemnabo *I will condemn thee* eodem crimine *of the ſame crime*. Graviter accuſavit *he hath grievouſly accuſed* uxorem *his wife* de pudicitia *concerning her chaſtity*. Putavi *I thought* te eſſe admonendum *that you were to be put in mind* ea de re *of that matter*. Uterq; *both*, nullus *none*, alter *another*, neuter *neither of the two*, alius *another*, ambo *both* & *and* ſuperlativus gradus *the ſuperlative degree* non ſubduntur

tur *are not put* niſi *but* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe* verbis *to verbs* id genus *of that ſort*: ut *as*, Accuſas *doſt thou accuſe* furti *of theft*? An *or* ſtupri *of diſhoneſty*? An *or* utroque *of both*? ſive *or* de utroque *of both*? Ambobus *of both*? vel *or* de ambobus *of both*? Neutro *of neither*? vel *or* de neutro *of neither*? Accuſaris *thou art accuſed* de plurimis *of very many things* ſimul *at once*. Satago *I am buſie or do with ſpeed*, miſereor *I have pity on*, miſereſco *I have compaſſion*, genitivum admittunt *govern a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Is *he* ſatagit *hath enough to do about* rerum ſuarum *his own buſineſs*. Oro *I pray thee* miſerere *take pity on* laborum tantorum *ſo great labours*. Miſerere *have compaſſion upon* animi *a mind* ferentis *ſuffering* non digna *unworthy things*. Et *and* miſereſce *have compaſſion upon* generis tui *thine own ſtock*. At *but* miſereor & miſereſco *I have pity on* rariùs *very ſeldom* leguntur *are read* cùm dativo *with a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Succurro *I help* huic *this man*, miſereor *I take pity on* huic *him*. Jure *of right* dilige *love thou* bonos *good men* & *and* miſereſce *have pity on* malis *bad*. Reminiſcor *I remember*, obliviſcor *I forget*, memini *I call to mind*, deſiderant *require* genitivum *a genitive caſe*, aut *or* accuſativum *an accuſative*: ut *as*, Reminiſcitur *he remembreth* datæ fidei *his promiſe*. Eſtne *is* proprium *the property* ſtultitiæ *of folly* cernere *to ſee* aliorum vitia *other mens faults*, obliviſci *to forget* ſuorum *their own*. Faciam *I will bring it to paſs* ut *that* ſemper *always* memineris *thou ſhalt remember* meique *both me* ac *and* hujus diei *this day* ac *and* loci *place*. Senes *old men* meminerunt *remember* omnia *all things* quæ curant *which they regard*. Memini *I made mention* de hac re *of this matter*, de armis *of weapons*, de te *of thee*, id eſt *that is* feci mentionem *I made mention*. Potior *I obtain* jungitur *is joyned* aut *either* genitivo *with a genitive caſe*, aut *or* ablativo *an ablative*: ut *as*, Romani *the Romans* potiti ſunt *obtained* ſignorum *the enſigns* & *and* armorum *the weapons*. Troes *the Trojans* egreſſi *gone out of their ſhips* potiuntur *enjoy* optatâ arenâ *the wiſhed ſhore*.

OMnia verba *all verbs* poſita *put* acquiſitive *acquiſitively* adſciſcunt dativum *govern*

vern a dative caſe ejus rei *of that thing* cui *whereunto* aliquid *ſomething* acquiritur *is procured* quocunque modo *after what ſort ſoever*: ut *as*, Nec ſeritur *neither is there ſowing* nec metitur *neither is there mowing* mihi *for me* iſtic *there*. Neſcio *I know not* quis oculus *what eye* faſcinat *bewitcheth* mihi *unto me* teneros agnos *the young lambs*. Verba *verbs* varii generis *of divers ſorts* appendent *belong* huic regulæ *to this rule*. Imprimis *firſt of all* verba ſignificantia *verbs ſignifying* commodum *profit* aut *or* incommodum *diſprofit* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Illa ſeges *that eared corn* demum *at the laſt* reſpondet *contents* votis *the wiſh'd deſires* avari agricolæ *of the covetous husbandman*. Non potes *thou canſt not* commodare *pleaſure* nec *nor* incommodare *diſpleaſure* mihi *me*. Incumbite *ſtand ſtoutly to* validis remis *your ſtrong oars*. Fert *he acknowledgeth* ſuam eruditionem *his learning* acceptam *to be received* tibi *of you*. Quædam *ſome* ex his *of theſe* efferuntur *are uſed* etiam *likewiſe* cum accuſativo *with an accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Omnes *ye all* ſtudetis *ſtudy* unum *one thing*: ſentitis *ye think* unum *one thing*. Si *if* memorem *I ſhould call to mind* ea *thoſe things* quæ *which* conducunt *are profitable* ad victum *to the feeding* ventris *of the belly*, mora eſt *it were tedious*. Incumbite *labour earneſtly* in hæc ſtudia *about theſe ſtudies*. Naturáne *whether nature*, an *or* doctrina *inſtruction* conferat *availeth* plus *more* ad eloquentiam *to eloquence*. Quies *reſt* juvat *delighteth* plurimùm *very much* feſſum *the wearied man*. Verba *verbs* comparandi *of comparing* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Sic *ſo* ſolebam *I was wont* componere *to compare* magna *great things* parvis *with ſmall*. Adæquavit ſe *he hath made himſelf equal* fratri *to his brother* & *both* opibus *in riches* & *and* dignatione *in dignity*. Interdum *ſometimes* ablativus *an ablative caſe* cum præpoſitione *with a prepoſition* additur *is added*: ut *as*, Comparo *I compare* Virgilium *Virgil* cum Homero *with Homer*. Aliquando *ſometimes* accuſativus *an accuſative caſe* cum præpoſitione *with the prepoſition* ad: ut *as*, Si *if* comparatur *he be compared* ad eum *to him*, nihil

nihil eſt *he is no body*. Verba *verbs* dandi *of giving* & *and* reddendi *of reſtoring* regunt *govern* dativum a *dative caſe*: ut *as*, Fortuna *fortune* dedit *hath given* nimium *overmuch* multis *to many*, ſatis *enough* nulli *to none*. Eſt *he is* ingratus *ungrateful* qui *which* non reponit *layeth not up* gratiam *thanks* merenti *for him that deſerveth* bene *well*. Hæc *theſe verbs* habent *have* variam conſtructionem *a divers conſtruction*: Dono *I beſtow* hoc munus *this gift* tibi *on thee*. Dono *I beſtow* hoc munere *this gift* te *on thee*. Impertias *beſtow* aliquid temporis *ſome time* huic rei *on this thing*. Gnatho impertit Parmenonem *greets Parmeno* ſummum ſuum *his ſingular good friend* plurimâ ſalute *with very many ſalutations*. Aſperſit *he ſprinkled* labem *a ſpot* mihi *on me*: Aſperſit *he ſprinkled* me *me* labe *with a ſpot*. Inſtravit *he ſpread* penulam *his cloak* equo *upon his horſe*: Inſtravit *he ſpread* equum *his horſe* penulâ *with his cloak*. Ut *how* piget *it grieveth me* conſuluiſſe, id eſt, dediſſe conſilium *to have counſelled* vel etiam *or alſo* proſpexiſſe *to have ſhifted for* infido viro *thee a faithleſs man*! Que *and* conſulit, id eſt, petit conſilium *he asketh counſel of* rectorem ratis *the maſter of the ſhip* de cunctis aſtris *of all the ſtars*. Conſule, id eſt, proſpice *provide for* ſaluti tuæ *thy ſafety*. Conſulis, id eſt, ſtatuis *thou doſt determine* iſtuc *this* peſſimè *as bad as may be* in te *againſt thy ſelf*, atque *and* in illum *againſt him*. Metuo tibi vel de te *I fear for thee*, id eſt, ſum ſolicitus pro te *I am careful for thee*. Timeo, formido tibi vel de te *the ſame*. Metuo te vel à te *I ſtand in fear of thee*, ſcilicet *to wit*, ne mihi noceas *leſt thou ſhouldſt hurt me*. Timeo, formido te vel à te *the ſame*. Verba *verbs* promittendi *of promiſing* ac *and* ſolvendi *of paying* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Promitto *I promiſe* tibi *thee*, ac *and* recipio *I take upon me* eſſe obſervaturum *to obſerve* hæc *theſe things* ſanctiſſimè *moſt devoutly*. Numeravit *he hath paid* æs alienum *the debt* mihi *to me*. Verba *verbs* imperandi *of commanding* & *and* nunciandi *of ſhewing* requirunt *require* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Pecunia *money* collecta *hoarded up* imperat *commandeth*, aut *or* ſervit *ſerveth* cuique *every man*.

Sæpe

Sæpe *often* caveto *beware* quid *what* dicas *thou ſpeakeſt* de quoque viro *of any man* & *and* cui *to whom*. Dicimus *we ſay*, Tempero *I rule* & *and* moderor *I moderate* tibi & te *thee*. Refero *I ſhew or make relation* tibi & ad te *to thee*. Item *likewiſe* refero ad Senatum *I reherſe a matter to the Senate*, id eſt, propono *I propound*. Scribo *I write*, mitto *I ſend* tibi & ad te *to thee*. Do *I give or ſend* literas *a letter* tibi *to thee*, ut *that* feras *thou ſhouldeſt bear* it ad aliquem *to ſome other*. Do *I give or ſend* literas *a letter* ad te *to thee*, id eſt, mitto *I ſend it* ut *that* legas *thou ſhouldeſt read it*. Verba *verbs* fidendi *of truſting* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Decet *it is meet* committere *to commit* nil *nothing* niſi *but* lene *that which is pleaſant to taſte* vacuis venis *to the empty veins*. Ne credas *believe not* mulieri *a woman* ne mortuæ quidem *no though ſhe be dead*. Verba *verbs* obſequendi *of obeying* & *and* repugnandi *of reſiſting* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Pius filius *a godly ſon* ſemper *always* obtemperat *obeyeth* patri *his father*. Omnia *all things* parent *obey* virtuti *vertue*, quæ *which* homines *men* arant *do plow*, navigant *do ſail*, ædificant *do build*. Orabo *I will intreat* ipſum hunc *this very man*, ſupplicabo *I will make ſupplication* huic *unto him*. Occurrite *prevent ye* morbo *a diſeaſe* venienti *that is a coming*. Fortuna *fortune* repugnat *reſiſteth* ignavis precibus *ſlothful prayers*. At *but* quædam *ſome* ex his *of theſe* copulantur *are coupled* cum aliis caſibus *with other caſes*: ut *as*, Nihil *nothing* potuit *could* accedere *be added* ad amorem *to love*. Hoc *this* acceſſit *was added* meis malis *to my evils*. Illud *that* conſtat *is manifeſt* omnibus ſeu inter omnes *amongſt all*. Hæc *theſe things* non conveniunt *ſadge not well* fratri mecum *to my brother and me*. Convenit ſævis urſis *the ſavage bears agree* inter ſe *among themſelves*. Auſculto tibi, id eſt, obedio *I am ruled by thee*. Auſculto te, id eſt, audio *I liſten to thee*. Adamas *the Diamond* diſſidet *diſagreeeth* magneti, ſeu cum magnete *with the loadſtone*. Certat *he ſtriveth* cum illo *with him* & *and* Græcanicè *after the Greek* illi *to him*. Noli *do not thou* pugnare *fight* duobus, id eſt, contra duos *againſt two*. Dic tu *tell thou me* quo pigno-

re

re *for what wager certes thou* wouldſt *contend* mecum *with me.* Verba *verbs* minandi *of threatning* & *and* iraſcendi *of being angry* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Minatus eſt *he threatned* mortem *death* utrique *to both*, Nihil eſt *there is no cauſe* quòd *that* ſuccenſeat *he ſhould be angry with* adoleſcenti *the young man.* Sum cum compoſitis *with his compounds*, præter *except* poſſum *I am able*, exigit *requireth* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Rex pius *a godly King* eſt *is* ornamento *an ornament* reipublicæ *to the common-wealth.* Nec *neither* obeſt *is it againſt* mihi *me*, nec *neither* prodeſt *doth it profit me.* Multa *many things* deſunt *are wanting* petentibus *to them which deſire* multa *many things.*

VErba *verbs* compoſita *compounded* cum his præpoſitionibus *with theſe prepoſitions.* Præ ad, con, ſub, ante, poſt. ob. in, inter. poſtulant *require* dativum *a dative caſe.* Præ, Ego præluxi *I have excelled* meis majoribus *my anceſtors* virtute *in vertue.* Sed *but* præeo *I go before*, prævincio *I bind before*, præcedo *I go before*, præcurro *I run before*, prævertor *I prevent*, jungitur *are joyned* accuſativo *to an accuſative caſe.* Ad, Ne admoliaris manum *do not forcibly lay hands on* albo gallo *a white cock.* Con, Hoc *this* conducit *maketh for* laudi tuæ *thy praiſe.* Convixit nobis *he lived with us.* Sub, Suboleſcit uxori *my wife ſmells out* quod ego machinor *what I go about.* Ante, Antefero *I prefer* iniquiſſimam pacem *moſt unjuſt peace* juſtiſſimo bello *before moſt juſt war.* Poſt, Poſthabeo, poſtpono *I eſteem leſs of* pecuniam *money* famæ *than a good name.* Tamen *yet* poſtpoſui mea ſeria *I have ſet my ſerious affairs after* illorum ludo *their paſtime.* Qui *who* poſthabuit *made ſmall reckoning of* ſuum commodum *his own commodity* præ meo commodo *in compariſon of my benefit.* Ob, Quum *when* poteſt *ſhe can* obtrudi *be thruſt* nemini *upon none* itur *they come* ad me *to me.* In, Periculum *danger* impendet *hangeth over* omnibus *all.* Inter, Ille *he* non modò *not only* interfuit *was preſent at* huic negotio *this buſineſs*, ſed etiam *but alſo* præfuit *was the chief in it.* Pauca *ſome* ex his *of theſe* mutant *change* dativum *the dative caſe* aliquoties *ſometimes* in alium

caſum

casum *into another case*: ut *as*, Alius *one* præstat *excelleth* alium *another* ingenio *in wit*. Anteit *he excelleth* multos virorum *many men* sapientiâ *in wisdom*. Hæc vitia *these vices* insunt in amore *are in love*. Interdico *I forbid* tibi *thee* aquâ *water* & *and* igni *fire*. Est pro *for* habeo *I have* exigit *requireth* dativum *a dative case*: ut *as*, Cuiq; est *every one hath* velle suum *his own liking*, nec *neither* vivitur *do they live* voto uno *after one desire*. Namq; *for* est mihi pater *I have a father* domi *at home*, est injusta noverca *I have a hard stepmother*. Suppetit *it is sufficient* est *is* confine *like* huic *to this*: ut *as*, Non est enim *for he is not* pauper *poor* cui rerum suppetit usus *who hath plenty of things to use*. Sum cum multis aliis *with many others* adsciscit *taketh unto it* geminum dativum *a double dative case*: ut *as*, Mare *the sea* est *is* exitio *a destruction* avidis nautis *to greedy mariners*. Speras *thou hopest* fore *that that will be* laudi *a praise* tibi *to thee* quod *which* vertis *thou imputest* vitio *a fault* mihi *to me*. Nemo *no body* debet *ought* accipere *to receive* minos *scoffers* sibi *to himself* favori *into favour*. Est *there is a time* ubi *when* hic dativus *this dative case*, tibi *to thee*, aut *or* sibi *to him*, aut etiam *or also* mihi *to me*, additur *is added* nullâ necessitatis causâ *for no necessities sake*, at *but* potiùs *rather* festivitatis *for pleasure*: ut *as*, Ego *I* effectum dabo *will bring this to pass* tibi *for thee*. Expedi *dispatch* hoc negotium *this business* mihi *for me*. Jugulo *I stab* hunc *this man* suo sibi gladio *with his own sword*

VErba transitiva *Verbs transitives* cujuscunque generis *of what kind soever*, sive *whether* activi *active*, sive *or* communis *common*, sive *or* deponentis *deponent* exigunt *require* accusativum *an accusative case*: ut *as*, Fugito *avoid thou* percontatorem *a busie body*, nam *for* idem *he* est *is* garrulus *a prattler*. Patulæ aures *open ears* nec retinent *keep not* fideliter *surely* commissa *things committed unto them*. Imprimis *first of all* venerare *worship thou* Deum *God*. Aper *a Boar* depopulatur *spoileth* agros *the fields*. Quinetiam *moreover* verba *verbs* quamlibet *although* alioqui *otherwise* intransitiva *no transitives* aeq; *and* absoluta *neuters* admittunt *admit* ac-

accuſativum *an accuſative caſe* cognatæ ſignificationis *of a near ſignification*: ut *as*, Neſtor vivebat tertiam ætatem *lived to the third age, or the third Century* hominum *of men*. Incomitata *ſhe unaccompanied* videtur *ſeemeth* ire longam viam *to go a tedious way*. Servit *he ſerveth* duram ſervitutem *a hard bondage*. Authores *Authors* mutant *change* hunc accuſativum *this accuſative* non rarò *often* in ablativum *into an ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Videor *I ſeem* diu *long* vivere vitâ *to continue in life*. Ire rectâ viâ *to go a ſtraight way*. Obiit *he dyed* morte repentinâ *a ſudden death*. Sunt *there are ſome* quæ *which* habent *have* accuſativum *an accuſative caſe* figuratè *by a figure*: ut *as*, Nec vox ſonat *and thy voice ſheweth thee not to be* hominem *an earthly creature*: O Lea *O Goddeſs then* certè *verily*! Qui *which* ſimulant *counterfeit* Curios *the Curii or continent men* & *and* vivunt *live* Bacchanalia *in riot and banqueting*. Ruſillus olet *ſmelleth of* paſtillos *ſweet balls*, Gorgonius hircum *a rammiſh goat*. Verba *verbs* rogandi *of asking*, docendi *of teaching*, veſtiendi *of arraying*, regunt *govern* duplicem accuſativum *a double accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Modò *only* poſce tu *crave thou* veniam *pardon* Deum *of God*. Dedocebo te *I will unteach thee* iſtos mores *thoſe manners*. Eſt *it is* ridiculum *a ridiculous thing* te admonere me *that thou ſhouldſt admoniſh me of* iſtud *that*. Induit ſe calceos *he put on his ſhooes* quos *which* exuerat *he had put off* priùs *before*. Verba *verbs* rogandi *of asking* interdum *ſometimes* mutant *change* alterum accuſativum *the one accuſative* in ablativum *into an ablative*: ut *as*, Obteſtemur *let us humbly beſeech* ipſum *him*, que *and* oremus *ask* veniam *pardon* ab ipſo *of him*. Quæret *get* iſtam ſuſpicionem *this ſuſpicion* ex illis *of them*. Verba *verbs* veſtiendi *of arraying* interdum *ſometimes* mutant *change* alterum accuſativum *the one accuſative* in ablativum *into an ablative* vel *or* dativum *a dative*: ut *as*, Induo te tunicâ, vel tibi tunicam, *I put on thy coat*.

Quodvis verbum *any verb* admittit *admitteth* ablativum *an ablative caſe* ſignificantem *ſignifying* inſtrumentum *the inſtrument*, aut *or* cauſam *the cauſe*, aut *or* modum *the manner* actionis *of doing*: ut

ut *as*, Ieſus *Jeſus* ſubegit *ſubdued* Dæmona *the Devil* non armis *not with weapons*, ſed *but* morte *by death*. Expellas *thou mayſt expel* naturam *nature* furcâ *with a fork*, tamen *yet* uſque recurret *it will ſtill return*. Hi *theſe* certant *ſtrive* defendere *to defend themſelves* jaculis *with darts*: Illi *they* ſaxis *with ſtones*. Gaudeo *I am glad* (ita me Dii ament *as God ſhall help me*) gnati causâ *for my ſons ſake*. Vehementer excanduit *he was very pale* irâ *with anger*. Invidus *the envious man* macreſcit *waxeth lean* opiunis rebus *at the proſperity* alterius *of another*. Peregit *he perform'd* rem *the matter* mirâ celeritate *with wonderful ſpeedineſs*. Viri *O men* invigilate *be watchful*, nam *for* tempora *the ſeaſons* diffugiunt *paſs away* tacito greſſu *with a ſtill going on*, que *and* annus *the year* convertitur *is gone about* nullo ſono *with no ſound*. Dum *ſo long as* vires *ſtrength* que & anni *years* ſinunt *do ſuffer*, tolerate *endure* laborem *pains*: Curva ſenecta *crooked old age* veniet *will come* jam *ere it be long* tacito pede *with a ſilent foot*. Præpoſitio *a preposition* aliquando *ſometimes* additur *is added* ablativo *to the ablative caſe* cauſæ *of the cauſe* & *and* modi *of the manner* actionis *of doing*: ut *as*, Baccharis *thou rageſt like a mad man* præ ebrietate *for very drunkenneſs*. Tractavit *he hath entreated* hominem *the man* ſumma cum humanitate *with very great courteſie*. Nomen pretii *the word of price* ſubjicitur *is put after* quibuſlibet verbis *any verbs* in ablativo caſu *in the ablative caſe*: ut *as*, non emerim *I bought it not* teruncio *for a dodkin* ſeu *or* vitioſâ nuce *a worm-eaten nut*. Ea victoria *that victory* ſtetit multo ſanguine *coſt much bloud* ac *and* vulneribus *wounds*. Vili *of no value*, paulo *for a little*, minimo *for as little as may be*, magno *for much*, nimio *for overmuch*, plurimo *for very much*, dimidio *for half*, duplo *for double*, adjiciuntur *are put* ſæpe *often* ſine ſubſtantivis *without ſubſtantives*: ut *as*, Redimit *ranſom* te *thy ſelf* captum *being caught* quàm queas minimo *for as little as thou canſt*. Triticum *wheat* venit *is ſold* vili *at a low rate*. Fames *hunger* conſtat *coſteth* parvo *little*, faſtidium *diſdain* multo *much*. Hi genitivi *theſe genitives* poſiti *put* ſine ſubſtantivis *without ſubſtantives* excipiuntur

are excepted: tanti for so much, quanti for how much, pluris for more, minoris for less, tantivis so great as you list, tantidē for so much, quantilibet as great as may be, quanticunque how great soever: ut as, Eris thou shalt be tanti of such price aliis to others, quanti as fueris thou shalt be tibi to thy self. Non vendo I sell not pluris for more quàm than alii others, fortasse etiam yea peradventure minoris for less. Priamus vix scarcely tanti fuit was so much worth totáque Troja and whole Troy. Sin but if substantiva substantives addantur be added, efferuntur they are used in ablativo in the ablative case: ut as, Docuit he taught tantâ mercede for so great price quantâs as nemo no body hactenus hitherto. Vendidi I have sold minore pretio for less price quàm than emi I have bought. Etiam also valeo I am worth interdum sometimes reperitur is found junctum joyned cum accusativo with an accusative case: ut as, Dicti they are called denarii ten peny pieces quòd because valebant they were in value denos ten pieces uris of brass money, quinarii five peny pieces quòd because quinos five peny pieces. Verba verbs abundandi of abounding, implendi of filling, onerandi of loading & and diversa divers his to these gaudent ablativo govern an ablative case: ut as, Antipho, abundans thou exceedest amore in love. Malo I had rather have virum a man indigentem wanting pecuniâ money quam than pecuniam money viro a man. Sylla explevit hath filled omnes suos all his souldiers divitiis with riches. Expedi discharge te thy self hoc crimine of this crime. Quibus mendaciis with what lies homines nequissimi onerant do most wicked men burthen te thee? Ego levabo I will ease te thee hoc fasce of this fardel. Participavit he acquainted aliquem familiarem some familiar friend suo sermone with his speech. Ex quibus of which quaedam some nonnunquam sometimes etiam in genitivum feruntur govern also a genitive case: ut as, Quàm dives how rich nivei pecoris in cattle as white as snow, quàm abundans how abounding with lactis milk? Quasi as though tu indigeas thou stoodest in need of hujus patris this father. Quid est what is there in hac causâ in this matter quod which egeat needeth defensionis defence? Implentur they are filled with veteris Bacchi old

vino pinguíſque ferinæ *and fat veniſon.* Poſtquam *after that* dextra *his right hand* fuit *was* ſaturata *filled with* cæde *ſlaughter.* Omnes labores *all pains* fuêre *were* leves *eaſie* mihi *to me,* præterquam quòd *ſave that* carendum erat tui *I muſt needs want thee.* Participavit patrem̃ ſervum *he made his fathers man privy to* ſui conſilii *his counſel.* Fungor *I do a duty,* fruor *I enjoy,* utor *I uſe,* & *and* ſimilia *ſuch like* junguntur *are joyned* ablativo *to an ablative caſe:* ut *as,* Qui *they which* volunt *will* adipiſci *get* veram gloriam *true praiſe,* fungantur officiis *let them diſcharge the duties* juſtitiæ *of juſtice.* Eſt *it is* optimum *an excellent thing* frui *to take profit by* aliena inſania *another mans folly.* Juvat *it is a good help* ſi *if* utare *you can uſe* bono animo *a good courage* in re mala *in a bad matter.* Aſpice *behold* ut *how* omnia *all things* lætentur *are glad* venturo ſæclo *for the age to come.* Qui *who* tam inſolenter gloriarentur *did ſo proudly glory* ſua victoria *in their victory.* Diruit *he pulleth down,* ædificat *he buildeth,* mutat *he changeth* quadrata *ſquared things* rotundis *for round.* Veſcor carnibus *I eat fleſh.* Haud equidem me dignior *now truly I think not my ſelf worthy of* tali honore *ſuch honor.* Ut *that* gaudeat *he may rejoyce* malis alienis *at another mans harms.* Superſedendũ eſt *we muſt leave off* multitudine *the multitude* exemplorum *of examples.* Numeravit *he accounted* eum *him* ſocietate *in the fellowſhip* regni *of the kingdom.* Semper *always* communicabo te menſa mea *I will give thee meat at my table.* Proſequor te amore, id eſt, amo *I love thee:* proſequor te laude, id eſt, laudo *I praiſe thee:* proſequor te honore, i.e. honoro *I honour thee.* Afficio te gaudio, id eſt, exhilaro *I make thee merry:* afficio te ſupplicio, id eſt, punio *I puniſh thee:* afficio te dolore, id eſt, contriſto *I make thee ſad.* Mereor *I deſerve* cum adverbiis *with theſe adverbs,* benè *well,* malè *ill,* meliùs *better,* pejùs *worſe,* optimè *as well as may be,* peſſimè *as ill as may be,* adhæret *cleaveth to* ablativo *an ablative caſe* cum præpoſitione *with the prepoſition* de: ut *as,* Nunquam bene meritus es *thou never deſerveſt well* de me *of me.* Erasmus meritus eſt *hath deſerved* optimè *very well* de lingua Latina *of the Latin tongue.* Catilina

Catiline, meruit *deserved* pessumè *as ill as could be* de Republica *of the common-wealth.* Quædam verba *some verbs* accipiendi *of receiving*, distandi *of being distant* & *and* auferendi *of taking away* optant *do desire* ablativum *an ablative case* cum præpositione *with a preposition*: ut *as*, Jampridem *long since* audieram *I had heard* istuc *that* ex multis *of many* Ira *anger* vix *scarcely* abstinet *abstaineth* a trepido magistro *from their trembling Master.* Est *it is* fortuitum *a thing that falleth out by chance* nasci *to be born* a Principibus *of Princes.* Imperator *the Emperor* procul abest *is far distant* ab urbe *from the City.* Hic ablativus *this ablative case* vertitur *is turned* aliquando *sometimes* in dativum *into a dative*: ut *as*, Si *if* nescis *thou knowest not* vivere *to live* cede *give way* uni cede *go thy ways* peritis *from them that have skill.* Est *it is* virtus *a vertue* abstinuisse *to have abstained* bonis placitis *from good things that have liked us.* Ait *she said*, Nate Dea *O thou that art born of a goddess* heu *alas* fuge *be packing*, cripeque te *and convey thy self quickly* his flammis *from these flames.* Ablativus *an ablative case* significans *signifying* mensuram *the measure* excessûs *of exceeding* adjicitur *is put* verbis *to verbs*, quæ *which* obtinent *have* vim *the force* comparationis *of comparison*: ut *as*, Existimabat *he thought it* deforme *a very unseemly thing* superari *to be excelled* animis *of those* virtutibus *in vertues* quos *whom* præstaret *he excelled* dignitate *in honour.* Ablativus *the ablative case* sumptus *taken* absolutè *absolutely* additur *is added* quibuslibet verbis *to any verbs*; ut *as*, Christus *Christ* natus erat *was born* imperante Augusto *when Augustus was Emperour*, crucifixus *crucified* imperante Tiberio *when Tiberius was Emperour.* Credo *I think* pudicitiam *that chastity* moratam *stayed in* terris *on the earth* Saturno Rege *when Saturn was King.* Nil *nothing* desperandum *is to be despaired of*, Christo duce *Christ being our Captain* & *and* auspice Christo *Christ being our Leader.* Audito *when it was heard* Christum jam venisse *that Christ was already come*, Maria *Mary* cucurrit *ran.* Casus auferendi *the Ablative case* additur *is put* quibusdam verbis *to some verbs* per Synec-

dochen *by the figure Synecdoche* & *and* accusativus *the accusative case* Poeticè *after the manner of Poets*: ut *as*, Ægrotat *he is sick* animo *in mind* magis *more* quàm *than* corpore *in body*. Candet dentes *his teeth are white*. Rubet capillos *his hairs are red*. Tamen *yet* quædam *some* efferuntur *are used* in gignendi casu *in the genitive case*: ut *as*, Facis *thou dealest* absurdè *absurdly* qui *which* angas te animi *tormentest thy self in mind*. Examinatus *being amazed* pendet animi *doubteth in his mind*. Lubricabam mentis *I doubted in mind*. Diserucior animi *I am troubled in mind*, quia *because* abeundum est mihi *must go* ab domo *from home*. Diversi casus *divers cases* diversæ rationis *of divers reasons* possunt *may* apponi *be put* eidem verbo *to the same verb*: ut *as*, Dedit *he delivered* vestem *his garment* mihi *to me* pignori *to gage* te præsente *thee being present* propriâ manu *with his own hand*. Ablativus *the ablative case* agentis *of the doer*, sed *but* antecedente præpositione *when a preposition goeth before*, additur *is added* passivis *to passives* & *and* interdum *sometimes* dativus *a dative*: ut *as*, Laudatur *he is commended* ab his *of these*, culpatur *he is blamed* ab illis *of those*. Honesta *honest things* non occulta *not hidden* petuntur *are desired* bonis viris *of good men*. Quorum participia *whose participles* frequentius *very often* dativis gaudent *govern datives*: ut *as*, Nulla *none* tuarum sororum *of thy sisters* audita *was heard* mihi *by me*, nec *nor* visa *seen*. Oblitusq; *both forgotten* meorum *of mine* & *and* oblivisc endus *to be forgotten* illis *of them*. Cæteri casus *the other cases* manent *stay* in passivis *in the passives*, qui *which* fuerunt *have been* activorum *in the actives*: ut *as*, Accusaris *thou art accused* furti *of theft* à me *by me*. Habeberis *thou shalt be accounted* ludibrio *a laughing stock*. Dedoceberis *thou shalt be otherwise taught* istos mores *those manners* à me *by me*. Privaberis *thou shalt be deprived* magistratu *of thy office*. Vapulo *I am beaten*, væneo *I am sold*, liceo *I am prized*, exulo *I am banished*, fio *I am made*, neutropassiva *being neuters passives*, habent *have* passivam constructionem *the passive construction*: ut *as*, Vapulabis *thou shalt be beaten* à præceptore *of the Master*. Malo *I had rather* spoliari *be spoiled* à cive

by

by a citizen quàm *than* ? nire *be ſold* ab hoſte *by an enemy*. Quid *what* fiet *will be done* ab illo *by him* ? Virtus *vertue* licet *is prized* parvo pretio *at a low rate* omnibus *by all men*. Cur *why* exulat Philoſophia *is Philoſophy baniſhed* à conviviis *from banquets* ? Verba infinita *verbs of the infinitive mood* ſubjiciuntur familiariter *are uſually put after* quibuſdam *ſome* tum *both* verbis *verbs* tum *and alſo* adjectivis *adjectives* : ut *as*, Juvat *it delighteth them* morari *that he ſhould ſtay* uſq; *a while* & *and* conferre gradum *to go near him*. Amor *love* juſſit *commandeth* ſcribere *to write* quæ *thoſe things which* puduit *it were a ſhame* dicere *to ſpeak*. Pontice *O Ponticus* vis *wilt thou* fieri *be made* dives *rich* ? cupias *covet* nil *nothing*. Et *and* erat *he was* tum *then* dignus *worthy* amari *to be loved*. Gens humana *mankind* audax *adventurous* perpeti *to endure* omnia *all things* ruit *runneth headlong*; per vetitum nefas *through miſchiefs forbidden*. Interdum *ſometimes* verba infinita *verbs of the infinitive mood* ponuntur *are put* figuratè *by a figure* & *and* abſolutè *abſolutely* : ut *as*, Hæccine *what that theſe* flagitia *wickedneſſes* fieri *ſhould be committed* ? Subauditur *there is underſtood* decet *it becometh*, oportet *it behooveth*. par eſt *it is meet*, æquum eſt *it is fit*, aut aliquid ſimile *or ſome like verb*. Terrere *he made them afraid* criminibus novis *with new crimes*, hinc *hereupon* ſpargere *he caſt abroad* ambiguas voces *doubtful ſpeeches* in vulgum *among the common ſort* & *and* conſcius *being guilty* quærere *did ſeek* arma *weapons* : id eſt *that is*, terrebat *he did make afraid*, ſpargebat *he caſt abroad*, quærebat *he did ſeek*.

GErundia *Gerunds* ſive *or* voces Gerundivæ *words like Gerunds* & *and* Supina *Supines* regunt *govern* caſus *the caſes* verborum ſuorum *of their own verbs* : ut *as*, Efferor *I am carried away* ſtudio videndi *with a deſire to ſee* parentes *my parents*. Utendum eſt *we muſt make uſe of* ætate *our time* : ætas *our time* præterit *paſſeth away* cito pede *with a ſpeedy pace*. Mittimus *we ſend* ſciratum *to enquire of* oracula *the Oracles* Phœbi *of Apollo*. Gerundia *Gerunds in* di pendent *do depend* à quibuſdam *of ſome* tum *both* ſubſtantivis *ſubſtantives* tum & *alſo* adjectivis

adjectives: ut *as*, Et *and* quæ tanta causa *what so great reason* fuit tibi *had you* videndi *to see* Romam *Rome*? Innatus amor *natural love* habendi *to have honey* urget *urgeth* Cecropias apes *the Athenian Bees*. Æneas jam *already* certus eundi *fully determined to go* celsa in puppi *in his tall ship*. Infinitivus modus *the infinitive mood* ponitur *is put* loco *instead* Gerundii *of a gerund* poëtice *after the manner of Poets*: ut *as*, Quibus studium *who have a desire* tueri *to defend* arva *their fields*. Peritus *skilful* medicari *to heal or cure*. Interdum *sometimes* etiam *likewise* Genitivus pluralis *the genitive case plural* non invenuste *not unelegantly* adjicitur *is put* Gerundii vocibus *with gerunds*: ut *as*, Quum *when* contulissem me *I had gone* in forum *into the market* illorum vendi gratia *for to see them*. Date *grant* copiam *leave* crescendi novarum *for new comedies to encrease*. Licentia *liberty* est concessa *is granted* diripiendi pomorum *to snatch apples* atq; opsoniorum *and victuals*. Gerundia *Gerunds in* do, pendent *do depend* ab his præpositionibus *of these prepositions*, à ab, abs, de, è, ex, cum, in, pro, ut *as*, Ignavi *idle boys* citò deterrentur *are soon discouraged* à discendo *from learning*. Amor *love* & *and* amicitia *friendship*, utrumque *both the one and the other* dictum est *is derived* ab amando *from loving*. Uberior gloria *greater glory* comparatur *is got* ex defendendo *by defending*, quàm *than* ex accusando *by accusing*. Consultatur *they do consult* de transeundo *of passing over* in Gallium *into France*. Recte scribendi ratio *the means to write well* conjuncta est *is joyned* cum loquendo *with speaking*. Petam *I will require* mercedem *a recompence* ab hoste *of the enemy* pro vapulando *for being beaten*. Ponuntur *they are put* & *also* absq; præpositione *without a preposition*: ut *as*, Vitium *vice* alitur *is nourished* que & crescit *increaseth* tegendo *by covering it*. Disces *thou shalt learn* scribendo *to write* scribendo *by writing*. Gerundia *gerunds in* dum, pendent *do depend* ab his præpositionibus *of these prepositions*, inter, ante, ad, ob, propter: ut *as*, Erit *be ye* hilares *merry* inter cenandum *at supper time*. Tollent *they will take* ingentes animos *lusty courages* ante jejunandum *before they be tuned*.

Lo-

Locus amplissimus *a most large place* ad agendum *to plead in.* Ne acceperis *take not* munus *a reward* ob absolvendum *to discharge men.* Veni *I came* propter redimendum *for to ransom* te *thee.* Cum *when* necessitas *necessity* significatur *is signified,* ponuntur *they are put* citra præpositionem *without a preposition,* addito verbo est *the verb* est *being added:* ut *as,* Orandum est *we must pray,* ut *that* sit *there may be* mens sana *a sound mind* in corpore sano *in a sound body.* Vigilandum est ei *he must watch* qui *who* cupit *desireth* vincere *to overcome.* Gerundii voces *Gerunds* vertuntur *are turned* in nomina adjectiva *into nouns adjectives:* ut *as,* Tantus amor *so great is the love* florum *of flowers* & *and* gloria *glory* generandi mellis *of making honey.* Est *it is* proximum *the very next thing* latrocinio *to robbery* duci *to be drawn* præmio *by a bribe* ad accusandos homines *to accuse men.* Cur *why* adeò delectaris *art thou so delighted* criminibus inferendis *in bringing accusations.*

PRimus supinum *the first supine* significat *signifieth* activè *actively* & *and* sequitur *followeth* verbum *a verb,* aut *or* participium *a participle* significans *signifying* motum *a moving* ad locum *to a place:* ut *as,* Veniunt *they come* spectatum *to see,* veniunt *they come* ut *that* ipsæ *they* spectentur *may be seen.* Milites *the soldiers* sunt missi *are sent* speculatum *to view* arcem *the tower.* Illa verò *but these phrases:* Do *I give* venum *to be sold,* do *I give* filiam *my daughter* nuptum *to be married* habent *have* latentem motum *an hidd n motion.* At *but* hoc supinum *this supine* in neutro-passivis *in neuter passives,* & *and* cum infinito *with the infinitive mood* iri, significat *signifieth* passivè *passively:* ut *as,* Ego *I* dudum *erewhile* conductus sum *was hired* coctum *to dress meat,* non vapulatum *not to be beaten.* Postquam *after that* audierat *he had heard* non datum iri *that there should not be given* uxorem *a wife* filio *to his son.* Dicunt *men speak,* Poeticè *after the manner of Poets.* Eo *I go* visere *to visit.* Vado *I go* videre *to see.* Et *also* ponitur *it is put* absolutè *absolutely* cum verbo *with the verb* Est ut *as,* Actum est *the matter is past cure,* ilicet *you may*

go *when you liſt*, periiſti *you are utterly undone*. Itum eſt *he went* in viſcera *into the bowels* terræ *of the earth* Ceſſatum eſt ſatis *you have been idle long enough*. Poſterius ſupinum *the latter ſupine* ſignificat *ſignifieth* paſſivè *paſſively* & *and* ſequitur *followeth* nomina Adjectiva *nouns adjectives*: ut *as*, Sum *I am* extra noxam *without fault*, ſed *but* non eſt *it is not* facile *an eaſie matter* purgatu *to be cleared*. Quod *that which* eſt *is* fœdum *foul or diſhoneſt* factu *to be done*, idem *the ſame* eſt *is* & *alſo* turpe *diſhoneſt* dictu *to be ſpoken*. Arbitramur *we think* hunc *this man* dignum *worthy* ſpectatu *to be regarded*, qui *which* non movetur *is not moved* pecuniâ *with money*. In iſtis verò *but in theſe phraſes*, Surgit *he riſeth* cubitu *from bed*: Redit *he returneth* venatu *from hunting*: Cubitu & venatu videntur *ſeem* cenſenda *to be thought* potiùs *rather* nomina *nouns* quàm *than* ſupina *ſupines*.

QUæ *nouns which* ſignificant *ſignifie* partem temporis *part of time* uſurpantur *are uſed* frequentiùs *very often* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe*, rarò *ſeldom* in accuſativo *in the accuſative*; ut *as*, Nemo mortalium *no man living* ſapit *is wiſe* omnibus horis *at all hours*. Mendæ *blemiſhes* latent *are not ſeen* nocte *by night*. Id tempus *about that time* creatus eſt *he was created* Conſul *Conſul*. Quanquam *although* hîc *in this place* videtur *there ſeemeth* eſſe *to be* eclipſis *a defect* præpoſitionis *of the prepoſition* per *by* vel *or* ſub *under*. Quæ autem *but nouns which* denotant *do ſignifie* durationem *durance* & *and* continuationem *continuance* temporis *of time* efferuntur *are uttered* in accuſativo *in the accuſative*, & interdum *and ſometime* in ablativo *in the ablative*: ut *as*, Jam *now* hîc *in this place* regnabitur *Kings ſhall reign* ter centum totos annos *full three hundred years*. Janua *the gate* atri Ditis *of the black God of Hell* patet *lyeth open* noctes atque dies *nights and days*. Tamen *yet* hîc *in this place* poteris *you may* requieſcere *reſt* mecum *with me* hâc nocte *this night*. Imperavit *he reigned* triennio *three years* & decem menſibus *and ten moneths* octóque diebus *and eight days*. Etiam *alſo* dicimus *we ſay*, In paucis diebus *within a few days*.

De

De die *by day*: De nocte *by night*. Promitto *I promiſe* in diem *againſt a day*. Commodo *I lend* in menſem *for a moneth*. Annos ad quinquaginta natus *about fifty years old*. Studui *I have ſtudied* per tres annos *about three years*. Puer *a boy* id ætatis *of that age*. Non plus triduum aut triduo *not more than the ſpace of three days*. Tertio vel ad tertium *about the third* calendas vel calendarum *of the calends*.

SPatium *the ſpace* loci *of a place* effertur *is uttered* in accuſativo *in the accuſative caſe* & *and* interdum *ſometimes* in Ablativo *in the Ablative*: ut *as*, Dic *tell me* quibus in terris *in what part of the earth* ſpatium *the breadth* cœli *of Heaven* pateat *lyeth open* tres ulnas *three ells* non amplius *no more*, & *and* eris *thou ſhalt be* mihi *unto me* magnus Apollo *the great Apollo*. Jam *now* proceſſeram *I had gone forth* mille paſſus *a mile*. Abeſt *he is diſtant* bidui *two days journey*, ſubintelligitur *there is underſtood* ſpatium vel ſpatio *a ſpace*, itinere vel iter *a journey*. Abeſt *he is diſtant* ab urbe *from the City* quingentis millibus paſſuum *five hundred thouſand paces*.

NOMINA appellativa *nouns appellatives* & *and* nomina *names* majorum locorum *of the greater places*, adduntur *are added* fere *commonly* cum præpoſitione *with a prepoſition* verbis *to verbs* ſignificantibus *ſignifying* motum *motion* aut *or* actionem *action* in loco *in a place*, ad locum *to a place*, à loco *from a place*, aut *or* per locum *by a place*: ut *as*, Verſatur *he is converſant* in foro *in the market*. Meruit *he ſerved* ſub Rege *under the King* in Gallia *in France*. Iliades *the Trojan women* ibant *went* ad Templum *to the Temple* non æquæ Palladis *of unjuſt Pallas*. Majores natu nobiles *the elder noble men* legantur *are ſent in Ambaſſage* in Hiſpaniam *into Spain*. Diſcedens *departing* è Sicilia *out of Sicily* veni *I came* Rhodum *to Rhodes*. Ibis *thou ſhalt go* per mare *by ſea* ad Indos *to the Indians*. Omne verbum *every verb* genitivum admittit *governeth a genitive* proprii nominis *of the proper name*

name loci *of a place*, in quo *wherein* actio *an action* fit *is done*, modò *so that* sit *it be* primæ vel secundæ declinationis *of the first or second declension* & *and* singularis numeri *singular number*: ut *as*, Quid *what* faciam *shall I do* Romæ *at Rome*? Mentiri nescio *I cannot lye*. Samia fuit *was* mihi mater *my mother*, ea *she* habitabat *dwelt* Rhodi *at Rhodes*. Hi genitivi *these genitives* humi *on the ground*, domi *at home*, militiæ *in war*, belli *in war*, sequuntur *do follow* formam *the form* proriorum *of proper names*: ut *as*, Viximus *we lived* simul *together* domi *at home* bellique *and in war*. Arma *weapons* sunt *are* parvi *little worth* foris *abroad*, nisi *except* est *there be* consilium *counsel* domi *at home*. Domi *at home* non patitur *suffereth not* alios genitivos *other genitive cases* secum *with him*, quam *than* meæ *mine*, tuæ *thine*, suæ *his*, nostræ *ours*, vestræ *yours*, alienæ *another mans*: ut *as*, Vescor *I eat* domi meæ *at my own house*, non alienæ *not at another mans*. Verùm *but* si *if* proprium nomen *the proper name* loci *of a place* fuerit *be* duntaxat *only* pluralis numeri *of the plural number*, aut *or* tertiæ declinationis *the third declension*, ponitur *it is put* in dativo *in the dative case*, aut *or* ablativo *in the ablative*: ut *as*, Colchus *an Asian* an *or* Assyrius *a Syrian*, nutritus *one brought up* Thebis *at Thebes* an *or* Argis *at Argos*? Getulicus scribit *writeth* Lentulum genitum *that Lentulus was born* Tiburi *at Tibur*. Præsidium *the garison* Anxuri *at Anxur* neglectum *is neglected*. Fuit *he was* Carthagine *at Carthage* cum una sola legione *with one only band of Souldiers*. Ventosus *I being unconstant* amo *do love* Tibur *Tibur* Romæ *at Rome*, Romam *Rome* Tibure *at Tibur*. Quum *when* tu *thou* mensas hospitum convomeres *didst vomit up thy hosts good cheer* Narbone *at Narbon*. Commendo *I commend* tibi *unto thee* domum ejus *his house* quæ *which* est *is* Sicyone *at Sicyon*. Sic *in like manner* utimur *we use* ruri vel rure *in the country* in ablativo *in the ablative case*: ut *as*, Continet se *he keeps himself* fere *commonly* ruri *in the country*. Est tibi *thou hast* modicum *a little corn* rure paterno *in thy fathers country farm*. Proprium *the proper*

name

nâme loci *of a place* apponitur *is put* verbis *to verbs* significantibus *signifying* motum *a motion* ad locum *to a place*, in accusativo *in the accusative case*: ut *as*, Concessi *I went* Cantabrigiam *to Cambridge* ad capiendum ingenii cultum *to get learning*. Eo Londinum *I go to London* ad merces emendas *to buy wares*. Ad hunc modum *after this sort* utimur *we use* rus *the country* & *and* domus *an house*: ut *as*, Ego ibo *I will go* rus *into the country*. Capellæ *my goats* suturatæ *being full* ite *go ye* domum *home*, hesperus *the evening* venit *draweth on*, dic *be ye parking*. Proprium *the proper name* loci *of a place* adjicitur *is put* verbis *to verbs* significantibus *signifying* motum *a motion* à loco *from a place* in ablativo *in the ablative case*: ut *as*, Nisi *but that* antè *heretofore* profectus esses *you had gone* Româ *from Rome* nunc *now* relinqueres *you should leave* eam *it*. Sum *I am* facturus *about to make* iter *my journey* Eboraco *five per* Eboracum *by York*. Ad eundem modum *after the same manner*, domus *an house* & *and* rus *the country* usurpantur *are used*: ut *as*, Nuper *of late* exiit *he went* domo *from home*. Timeo *I fear* nè *lest that* pater *my father* redierit *be returned* rure *out of the country*.

HÆc tria impersonalia *these three impersonals*, interest *it maketh matter or forceth*, refert *it skilleth or booteth*, & *and* est *it concerneth* annectuntur *are joyned* quibuslibet genitivis *to any genitives*, præter hos ablativos *except these ablatives* fœmininos *feminines*, mea *mine*, tua *thine*, suabis, nostra *ours*, vestra *yours*, & *and* cuja *whose*: ut *as*, Interest *it concerneth* magistratûs *a magistrate* tueri *to defend* bonos *the good*, animadvertere in malos *to punish the bad*. Multùm refert *it is very profitable* Christianæ reipublicæ *for a Christian commonwealth* Episcopos esse *that the Bishops be* doctos *learned* & *and* pios *godly*. Est *it is the point* prudentis *of a wise man* dissimulare *to wink at* multa *many things*. Tua refert *it is expedient for thee* nôsse *to know* reipsum *thy self*. Ea cædes *that murther* potissimùm *chiefly* datur *is imputed* crimini *a crime* ei *to him* cujus interfuit *whom it concerned*, non ei *not to him* cujus nihil interfuit *whom it nothing*

thing concerned. Et *alſo* illi genitivi *theſe genitives* adjiciuntur *are added*, tanti *for ſo much*, magni *for much*, parvi *for little*, quanticunque *how great ſoever*, tantidem *for ſo much*: ut *as*. Magni refert *it is greatly to be regarded* quibuſcum *with whom* vixeris *thou leadeſt thy life*. Tanti refert *it ſo greatly behooveth* agere *to do* honeſta *honeſt things*. Veſtrî parvi intereſt *it little toucheth you*. Et *and* intereſt *it belongeth* ad meam laudem *to my commendation*. Hæc impersonalia *theſe impersonals* feruntur *are carried* in dativum *into the dative caſe*: Accidit *it falleth out*, certum eſt *it is ſure*, contingit *it chanceth*, conſtat *it is manifeſtly known*, confert *it helpeth*, competit *it agreeth or is convenient*, conducit *it is good and available*, convenit *it is meet*, placet *it pleaſeth*, diſplicet *it diſpleaſeth*, dolet *it grieveth*, expedit *it is expedient*, evenit *it happeneth*, liquet *it is clear*, libet *it contenteth or liſteth*, licet *it is lawful*, nocet *it hurteth*, obeſt *it hindreth*, prodeſt *it profiteth*, præſtat *it is better*, patet *it is open*, ſtat *it is reſolved*, reſtat *it remaineth*, benefit *it happeneth well*, malefit *it happeneth ill*, ſatisfit *it is ſatisfied*, ſupereſt *it remaineth*, ſufficit *it is ſufficient*, vacat pro otium eſt *there is leiſure*: ut *as*, Convenit mihi tecum *I and thou agree together*. Præſtat *it is better* mihi *for me* emori *utterly to die* per virtutem *by my manhood* quam *than* vivere *to live* per dedecus *in diſgrace*. Non vacat Jovi *Jupiter is not at leiſure* adeſſe *to be preſent* exiguis rebus *at ſmall matters*. Dolet *it grieveth* imprudenti *the unwary* & libero adoleſcenti *and frank young man* dictum *that it was ſpoken*. Malefit *it falleth out ill* privignis *to ſons in law* à noverca *by their ſtepmother*. Benefit *it cometh well to paſs* nobis *to us* à Deo *from God*. Stat mihi, id eſt, ſtatutum eſt *I am determined*, renovare *to renew* caſus omnes *all hazards*. Hæc impersonalia *theſe impersonals*, juvat *it delighteth*, decet *it becometh*, cum compoſitis *with their compounds*, delectat *it delighteth*, oportet *it behooveth*, exigunt *require* accuſandi caſum *the accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Juvat me *it delighteth me* ire *to go* per altum *by ſea*. Decet *it becometh* uxorem *a wife*

wise curare *to look to* ædes *her house*. Dedecet *it becometh not* viros *men* rixari *to scold* muliebriter *like women*. Oportet *it behooveth* patrem familias *an householder* esse *to be* vendacem *a seller* non emacem *not a buyer*. Præpositio verò *but the Preposition* ad, additur *is added* propriè *properly* his *to these*, attinet *it belongeth*, pertinet *it pertaineth*, spectat *it tendeth unto and lyeth upon*: ut *as*, Visne *will you* me dicere *that I speak* quod *that which* attinet *belongeth* ad te *to thee*? Spectat *it belongeth* ad omnes *to all* bene vivere *to live well*. Pertinet *it pertaineth* in utramque partem *to both parts*. Accusativus *an accusative case* cum genitivo *with a genitive* subjicitur *is put after* his impersonalibus *these impersonals*. Pœnitet *it repenteth*, tædet *it irketh or wearieth*, miseret *it pitieth*, misereſcit *it hath compassion on*, pudet *it shameth*, piget *it grieveth*: ut *as*, Si *if* vixisset *he had lived* ad centesimum annum *to the hundredth year*, non pœniteret eum *it would not repent him* senectutis sinè *of his old age*. Tædet *it irketh* animam meam *my soul* vitæ meæ *of my life*. Miseret te *thou hast compassion on* aliorum *others*. Nec miseret *I neither pity*, nec pudet *nor am ashamed* tui *of thee*. Quidem *indeed* piget *it grieveth*, pudetque *and ashameth* me *me* fratris *of my brother*. Nonnulla impersonalia *some impersonals* remigrant *do run back* aliquando *sometimes* in personalia *into personals*: ut *as*, Arbusta *the shrubs* humilesque myricæ *and the low tamarisks* non juvant *delight not* omnes *all men*. Namque *for* mollia Regna *womanish Kingdoms* decent *become* animos tuos *thy courage*. Arbor *a tree* producta ad frugem *grown up to bear fruit* delectat *delighteth* agricolam *the husbandman*. Nemo *no man* commiserescit *pitieth* miserorum *the miserable*. Non pudet istud *doth not this thing shame* te *thee*? Non pudent hæc *do not these things shame* te *thee*? Cœpit *it beginneth*, incipit *it beginneth*, desinit *it ceaseth*, debet *it ought*, solet *it is wont*, & *and* potest *it may*, juncta *being joyned* impersonalibus *to impersonals*, induunt *take upon them* personarum *the form* impersonalium

of impersonals: ut *as*, Ubi primùm *so soon as* cœperat *it began* non convenire *to be no agreement*, quæstio *a question* orriebatur *did arise*. Solet *it is wont* taedere *to grieve* avaros *the covetous* impendii *of charge*. Desiit *it ceaseth* taedere *to grieve* illum *him* studii *of his study*. Debet *it ought* pudere *to shame* sacerdotem *the Priest* inscitiæ *of ignorance*. Non potest *it is not possible* ad summum pervenire *that the principal end should be attained* nisi *but* ex principiis *by the beginning*. Verbum impersonale *a verb impersonal* passivæ vocis *of the passive voice* obtinet *hath* similem casum *the like case* cum personalibus passivis *with personals passives*: ut *as*, Pugnatur ab hostibus *the enemies fought* constanter *without giving over*. Qui quidem casus *which case indeed* intendum *sometimes* non exprimitur *is not expressed*: ut *as*, Discumbitur *they sit down* strato ostro *upon scarlet spread abroad*. Verbum impersonale *a verb impersonal* passivæ vocis *of the passive voice* potest *may* accipi *be taken* pro singulis personis *for every person* utriusque numeri *of both numbers* indifferenter *indifferently*: ut *as*, Statur *it is stood*, id est, sto *I stand*, stas *thou standest*, stat *he standeth*, stamus *we stand*, statis *ye stand*, stant *they stand*: videlicet *that is to say*, ex vi *by the force* obliqui *of an oblique case* adjuncti *joyned unto it*: ut *as*, Statur a me, id est, sto *I stand*; statur ab illis, id est, stant *they stand*.

PArticipia *participles* regunt *govern* casus *the cases* verborum *of the verbs* à quibus *whereof* derivantur *they are derived*: ut *as*, Tendens *holding* duplices palmas *his two hands* ad sidera *towards the skie* refert voce *he uttereth* talia *such things*. Capellæ *the young goats* referentes dominum *will come home* ubera *their udders* distenta *stretched out* lacte *with milk*. Diligendus *to be beloved* ab omnibus *of all*. Quamvis *although* dativus *the dative case* ejus *his* usitatior *more used* in his *in these*: ut *as*, Cherubines restat *remaineth* qui *who* est *is* exorandus *to be earnestly intreated* mihi *of me*. Voces participiorum *participles* cum *when* fiunt *they are made* nomina *nouns* postulant *require* genitivum *a genitive case*: ut *as*,

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Appetens *greedy* alieni *of another mans goods*, profusus *lavish* sui *of his own*. Cupientissimus *most desirous* tui *of thee*. Inexpertus *unexperienced* belli *in war*. Indoctus *unskilled* pilæ *at the ball*. Exosus *hating*, perosus *bearing a deadly hatred*, pertæsus *weary*, significant *signifie* activè *actively* & *and* feruntur *are carried* in accusativum *into an accusative case*: ut *as*, Perosus *utterly detesting* immundam segnitiem *foul idleness*. Astronomus *an Astronomer* exosus *that abhorreth* mulieres *women* ad unum *in general*. Pertæsus *weary of* ignaviam suam *his own slothfulness*. Exosus *hated* & *and* perosus *hated* usque *unto death* etiam *also* leguntur *are read* cum dandi casu *with a dative case*, videlicet *that is* significantia *signifying* passivè *passively*: ut *as*, Germani *the Germans* perosi sunt *are utterly detested* Romanis *of the Romans*. Exosus *hated* Deo *of God* & *and* Sanctis *of the Saints*. Natus *born*, prognatus *born*, satus *sown or sprung*, ortus *come up or grown*, creatus *created or framed*, ortus *risen*, editus *brought forth* in ablativum feruntur *govern an ablative case*: ut *as*, Bona *an honest damosel* prognata *born* bonis parentibus *of good parents*. Sate *O thou that art descended of* sanguine *the blood* Divûm *of the Gods*. Quo sanguine *of what blood* creatus *is he come*? Venus orta mari *come of the sea* præstat mare *maketh the sea better* cunctis *for the passenger*. Editus *brought forth of* terra *the earth*.

EN & Ecce adverbia *adverbs* demonstrandi *of shewing* adjunguntur *are joyned* frequentiùs *very often* nominativo *with a nominative case*, rariùs *very seldom* accusativo *with an accusative*: ut *as*, En *lo where is* Priamus, etiam hîc *even here* sua præmia *his rewards* sunt laudi *are his praise*. Ecce *lo what is* status noster *our state* tibi *for thee*. En *see* quatuor aras *four Altars*, Ecce *see* duo *two* tibi *for thee* Daphni *Daphnis*, duoq; altaria *and two altars* Phœbo *for Phœbus*. En & ecce exprobrantis *adverbs of upbraiding* nectuntur *are knit* soli accusativo *to an accusative only*: ut *as*, En animum *see his disposition* & mentem *and his mind*. En habitum *see his fashion*. Ecce autem *but lo* alterum *another*. Quædam adver-

bia

bia *certain adverbs* loci *of place*, temporis *of time* & *and* quantitatis *of quantity*, recipiunt *take* genitivum *a genitive case* post se *after them*. Loci *of place*: ut *as*, Ubi *where*, ubinam *in what place*, nusquam *no where*, eò *thither*, longè *by far*, quò *whither*, ubivis *in any place*, huccine *what hither*? ut *as*, Ubi gentium *in what countrey*? Quò terrarum *into what part of the world* abiit *is he gone*? Invenitur *he is found* nusquam loci *in no place*. Ventum est *it is come to* eò impudentiæ *that impudence*. Temporis *of time*: ut *as*, Nunc *now*, tunc *at that time*, tum *then*, interea *in the mean while*, pridie *the day before*, postridie *the day after*: ut *as*, Poteram *I could do* nihil *nothing* tunc temporis *at that time* amplius *more* quàm *than* flere *weep*. Inierunt *they entered* pugnam *the fight* pridiè *the day before* ejus diei *that day*. Pridiè *the day before* Calendarum seu Calendas *the Calends*. Quantitatis *of quantity*: ut *as* Parùm *a little*, satis *enough*, abunde *sufficient*: ut *as*, Satis eloquentiæ *words enough*, sapientiæ parum *little wisdom*. Audivimus *we have heard* abunde fabularum *tales enough*. Instar significat *signifieth* æquiparationem *equality or matching*, mensuram *measure*, aut *or* similitudinem *likeness*: ut *as*, Ædificant *they build* equum *an horse* divinâ arte *by the divine art* Palladis *of Pallas* instar montis *as big as a mountain*. Philippus *Philip* solus *alone* mittitur *is sent*, in quo erat instar omnium auxiliorum *who could do as much as all helpers beside*. Sed *but* hoc scelus *this wicked act* habet *hath* pondus *the weight* & *and* instar *the measure* meriti *of a reward*. Hic *in this place* interdum *sometimes* præpositio *the preposition* ad apponitur *is put to*. Vallis *the dale* claudit *is inclosed* ad instar castrorum *even as a camp*. Populus Romanus *the People of Rome* è parva origine *from a small beginning* emicuit *is grown up* ad instar *to the likeness* tantæ magnitudinis *of so great bigness*. Ah *alas* minimè gentium *no in no wise*, non faciam *I will not do it*. Hic genitivus *this genitive case* gentium additur *is added* festivitatis causâ *for elegance sake*. Quædam *certain adverbs* dativum admittunt *govern a dative case* nominum *of the nouns* unde *whereof* sunt deducta *they are derived*: ut *as*,

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Venit *he came* obviam illi *to meet him*. Nam *for* obvius illi *to meet him* dicitur *is ſpoken*. Canit *he ſingeth* ſimiliter huic *like this man*. Et *and* vivit *he liveth* inutiliter *unprofitably* ſibi *to himſelf*. Sedet *he ſitteth* propinquius *nearer* tibi *to thee* quàm *than* mihi *me*. Et *alſo* hi dativi *theſe datives* ſunt *are* adverbiales *like adverbs*: tempori *by time*, luci *by day*, veſperi *in the evening*: ut *as*, Venit *he came* tempori *by time* quod *which* eſt *is* primum *the chiefeſt* omnium rerum *of all things*. Occidit *he ſlew* hominem *a man* luci *by day*. Vidi *I ſaw it* afferri *brought* ad vos *to you* veſperi *in the evening*. Sunt *there are* ſome quæ *which* accuſandi caſum admittunt *govern an accuſative caſe* præpoſitionis *of the prepoſition* unde *whereof* ſunt profecta *they are come*: ut *as*, Caſtra *the tents* moventur *are moved* propius *nearer* urbem *the City*. Mauri *the Moors* ſunt *are* proximè *next* Hiſpaniam *Spain*. Cedò flagitantis *an adverb of one earneſtly deſiring* exhiberi *to be given or preſented* regit *governeth* accuſativum *an accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Cedò *appoint* q emvis arbitrum *any arbitrator*. Adverbia *adverbs* diverſitatis *of diverſity*, aliter *otherwiſe*, ſecus *otherwiſe*, & *and*, illa duo *theſe two*, antè, pòſt, non rarò inveniuntur *are often found* cum ablativo *with an ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Multò aliter *much otherwiſe*. Paulò ſecus *little otherwiſe*. Multò ante *much before*. Longè ſecus *far otherwiſe*. Venit *he came* longò pòſt tempore *a long time after*. Paulò pòſt *a little after*. Niſi *except* & *alſo* ipſa *they* ſunt cenſenda *are to be thought* potius *rather* adverbia *adverbs*. Adverbia *adverbs* comparativi & ſuperlativi gradûs *of the comparative and ſuperlative degree*, caſûs admittunt *govern the caſes* aſſuetos *accuſtomed* ſubſervire *to be ſet after* comparativis *comparatives* & *and* ſuperlativis *ſuperlatives*, ſicut *as* eſt *it is* præceptum *taught* ante *before*: út *as*, Acceſſit *he came* propius *nearer* illo *than the other*. Dixit *he ſpake* optime *beſt* omnium *of all*. Legimus *we read* propius *nearer* ad deos *to the gods*, & *and* propius à terris *the leſs ſpace off from the earth*. Plus *more* reperitur *is found* junctum *joyned* nominativo *to a nominative caſe*, genitivo *a genitive*, accuſativo *an*

accuſative, & *and* ablativo *ablative*: ut *as*, Paulò plùs *ſomewhat more* trecenta vehicula *than three hundred chariots* amiſſa ſunt *are loſt*. Plùs *more* duo millia hominum *than two thouſand men* cæſa *ſlain* eo die *in that day*. Plùs *more* quàm *than* quinquaginta hominum *fifty men* ceciderunt *were ſlain*. Acies *the Army* abierat *was gone* paulò plùs *a little more* quingentos paſſus *than five hundred paces*. Fui *I have been* in nave *in the ſhip* triginta dies *thirty days*, aut *or* plùs *more* eo *than that*.

QUibus modis *with what moods* verborum *of verbs* quæ adverbia *what adverbs* congruunt *do agree*. Ubi *when*, poſtquam *after that* & *and* quum *when* adverbia *adverbs* temporis *of time* apponuntur *are put* interdum *ſometimes* indicativis verbis *with indicative verbs*, interdum verò *and ſometimes* ſubjunctivis *with ſubjunctives*: ut *as*, Ubi *when* dedit *he gave* hæc dicta *theſe words*. Ubi *when* nos *we* laverimus *have waſhed*, ſi *if* voles *you will*, lavato *waſh you*. Cùm *when* faciam vitulâ *I ſhall ſacrifice a young cow* pro frugibus *for corn*, ipſe venito *come thou*. Cùm *when* canerem *I ſang of* reges *Kings* & *and* prælia *wars* Cynthius *Apollo* aurem vellit *twitched me by the ear*. Hîc *in this place* prius *the former* videtur *ſeemeth* eſſe *to be* adverbium *an adverb*, poſterius *the latter* conjunctio *a conjunction*. Donec pro *for* quamdiu *ſo long as*, gaudet *rejoyceth* indicativo *with an indicative mood*: ut *as*, Donec *ſo long as* eram *I was* ſoſpes *ſafe*. Donec *whileſt that* eris *thou ſhalt be* fœlix *happy*, numerabis *thou ſhalt number* multos amicos *many friends*. Pro *for* quouſque *until*, exigit *it requireth* nunc *ſometime* indicativum *an indicative mood*, nunc *ſometimes* ſubjunctivum *a ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Donec *until* juſſit *he bad* cogere *to gather* oves *the ſheep* ſtabulis *in the ſheepfolds* numerúmque referre *and to count them*. Donec *until* ea aqua *that water* quam *which* adjeceris *thou haſt added*, ſit *be* decocta *boyled*. Dum de re præſenti *of a thing preſent*, non perfectâ *not perfect*, aut *or* pro *for* quamdiu *ſo long as*, poſcit *requireth* ſatendi modum *the indicative mood*: ut *as*, Dum *whilſt that* virgo *the Maid* apparatur *is making ready* in conclavi

clavi *in the inner parlour*. Ego volo *I will have* te *thee* dici *be called* meum *my son* tantisper dum *so long as* facis *thou dost* quod *that which* est *is* dignum *beseeming* te *thee*. Dum pro *for* dummodo *so that* nectitur *is joyned* alias *one while* potentiali *to the potential*, alias *another while* subjunctivo *to the subjunctive*: ut *as*, Dum *so that* prosim *I may profit* tibi *thee*. Dum *so that* ne comperiam *I find not* me falli *that I am deceived* ab hoc *by this fellow*. Dum pro *for* donec *until* tantùm *only* subjunctivo *to the subjunctive*: ut *as*, Dum *until* tertia æstas *the third summer* viderit *shall see* regnantem *him reigning* Latio *in Italy*. Quoad pro *for* quamdiu *as long as* adhibetur *is put* vel *either* indicativis *to indicatives*, vel *or* subjunctivis *subjunctives*; pro *for* donec *until*, subjunctivis solis *to subjunctives only*: ut *as*, Quoad *as long as* expectes *thou expectest* contubernalem *thy chamber-fellow*. Quoad *as long as* possem *I could* & *and* liceret *might*, nunquam discederem *I would never depart* ab ejus latere *from his side*. Servabo *I will keep* omnia *all things* integra *intire and whole* quoad *until* exercitus *the army* huc mittatur *be sent hither*. Simulac *as soon as*, simulatq; *as soon as* adhærent *cleave to* indicativo *the indicative mood*, & *and* subjunctivo *subjunctive*: ut *as*, Simulac *as soon as* erat *he was* patiens *able to abide* belli *war*. Simulatq; *as soon as* ætas *age* adoleverit *waxed ripe*. Quemadmodum *even as*, ut *as*, utcunq; *howsoever*, sicut *as*, utrumq; admittunt modum *govern both moods*: ut *as*, Ut *even as* salutabis *thou shalt salute*, ità *so* & *also* resalutaberis *thou shalt be saluted back again*. Ut *as* feceris sementem *thou hast sown*, ità *so* & *also* metes *thou shalt reap*. Ut pro *for* postquam *after that* jungitur *is joyned* indicativo *to the indicative*: ut *as*, Ut *after that* ventum est *they came* in urbem *into the City*. Quasi *as*, ceu *as*, tanquam *as*, perinde acsi *even like as*, haud secùs acsi *no otherwise than as*, quum *when* habent *they have* proprium Verbum *a proper Verb* apponuntur *are put* subjunctivo *to the subjunctive mood*: ut *as*, Tanquam *as though* ipse *thy self* feceris *hast done* aliquid *somewhat*:

Quaſi *as if* non nôrimus nos *we knew not our ſelves* inter nos *among our ſelves*. Alias *otherwiſe* copulant *they couple* conſimiles caſus *like caſes*: ut *as*, Novi *I know* hominem *the man* tanquam te *even as thy ſelf*. Arridet mihi *he ſmiles on me* quaſi amico *as on a friend*. Ne prohibendi *an adverb of forbidding* præponitur *is ſet before* vel *either* imperativis *imperatives*, vel *or* ſubjunctivis *ſubjunctives*: ut *as*, Magna ſacerdos *O great Propheteſs* ne ſævi *be not ſo eager*; Hic *he* eſt *is* magnus nebulo *a great knave*, ne metuas *do not fear him*. Ne pro *for* non *not* inſervit modis cæteris *governs other moods*. Adverbia *adverbs* caſu accidente *if a caſe be added*, tranſeunt in præpoſitiones *are turned into prepoſitions*: ut *as*, Vacuus viator *the moneyleſs traveller* cantabit *will ſing* coram latrone *before a thief*.

CONjunctiones copulativæ *conjunctions copulatives*, & *and* disjunctivæ *disjunctives*, cum his quatuor *with theſe four* quàm *than*, niſi *except*, præterquam *ſave that*, an *whether*, omnino nectunt *do altogether joyn* ſimiles caſus *like caſes*: ut *as*, Socrates docuit *taught* Xenophontem *Xenophon* & *and* Platonem *Plato*. Utinam *I would to God* eſſes *thou wert* calidus *warm*, aut *or* frigidus *cold*. Neſcio *I know not whether* homo *the man* ſit *be* albus *white*, an *or* ater *black*. Eſt *he is* minor natu *younger* quàm *than* tu *thou*. Placet *he pleaſeth* nemini *none* niſi *except* vel *or* præterquam *ſave* ſibi *himſelf*. Excepto *it being excepted*, ſi *if* aliqua privata ratio *ſome private reaſon* caſualis dictionis *of a caſual word* repugnet *gainſay*, vel *or* poſcat *require* aliud *another thing*: ut *as*, Emi *I bought* librum *a book* centuſſi *for an hundred aſſes or a noble* & *and* pluris *more*. Vixi *I lived* Romæ *at Rome* & *and* Venetiis *at Venice*. Deſcendat *let it ſink* in aures *into the ears* Metii judicis *of cenſuring Metius* & *and* patris *your father* & *and* noſtras *mine*. Conjunctiones copulativæ *conjunctions copulatives* & *and* disjunctivæ *disjunctives* aliquoties *ſometimes* congluti nant *couple* ſimiles modos *like moods* & *and* tempora *tenſes*: ut *as*, Stat *he ſtands* recto corpore

pore *with his body upright* despicitque *and looks down to* terras *the ground.* Aliquoties autem *but sometimes* similes modos *like moods,* sed *but* diversa tempora *divers tenses:* ut *as,* Nisi *but that* lactasses *thou hadst allured* me amantem *me being in love* & *and* produceres *drawn me on* vanâ spe *with vain hope.* Egi *I have given* tibi *thee* gratias *thanks* & *and* aliquando *sometimes* possum *may* collaudare te *commend thee.* Etsi *albeit,* tametsi *although,* etiamsi *although,* quanquam *howbeit,* in principio *in the beginning* orationis *of a sentence* postulant *require* indicativos modos *indicative moods,* in medio *in the middle* sæpius *very often* subjunctivos *subjunctives:* Quamvis *although* & *and* licet *although* frequentiùs *more often* subjunctivos *subjunctives:* ut *as,* Etsi *although* nil novi *no news* afferebatur *was brought.* Quanquam *although* animus *my mind* horret *is a gast* meminisse *to remember.* Quamvis *although* Græcia *Greece* miretur *admires* Elysios campos *the Elysian fields.* Licèt *albeit* Homere *O Homer,* ipse *thy self* venias *dost come* comitatus *accompanied* Musis *with the Muses,* tamen *yet if* attuleris *thou hast brought* nil *nothing,* foras *out of door,* Homere *O Homer,* ibis *thou shalt go.* Ni *but that,* nisi *except,* si *if,* siquidem *for truly,* quòd *because,* quia *for as much as,* quam *than,* postquam *since that,* postea quam *after that,* ubi pro *for* postquam *since that,* nunquam *never,* priusquam *before that,* adhærent *cleave to* & *both* indicativis *indicatives* & *and* subjunctivis *subjunctives:* ut *as,* Gaudeo *I am glad* quod redieris *because you are returned* incolumis *safe.* Castigo te *I chasten thee* non quòd odio habeam *not because I hate thee,* sed quòd amem *but because I love thee.* Judicas *you shew* aliud honestum *another manner of honesty* quam *than* Philosophi *the Philosophers* statuunt *set down.* Accusas *thou accusest* gravius *more grievously* quam *than* tua consuetudo *thy custom* patitur *permitteth.* Si *if* jungitur *is joyned* utrique modo *to both moods;* at *but* si pro *for* quamvis *although* tantum *only* subjunctivo *to the subjunctive:* ut *as,* Redeam *should I return?* Non *no* si me obsecret *although she intreat me.*

Siquis *if any* tantùm *only* indicativo *to the indicative*: ut *as*, Siquis *if any* adeſt *be preſent*. Quando *ſith that*, quandoquidem *for as much as*, quoniam *becauſe* junguntur *are joyned* indicativo *to an indicative*: ut *as*, Dicite *ſay on*, quandoquidem *for as much as* conſedimus *we are ſet together* in molli herba *in the ſoft graſs*. Quoniam *becauſe* mihi non credis *thou believeſt me not*, ipſe facito periculum *thou thy ſelf make triall*. Quippe *ſurely*, *for as much as*, cùm *when* habet *it hath* proprium verbum *a proper verb* gaudet indicativo *governs the indicative*: ut *as*, Venia *pardon* danda eſt *is to be given* huic *to this man*, quippe *ſurely* ægrotat *he is ſick*. Si addideris *if thou add* qui *which*, utrumque admittit modum *it governeth both moods*: ut *as*, Venia *pardon* non eſt *is not* danda *to be given* huic *to this man* quippe qui *as he that* pejeravit ſive pejeraverit *is forſworn* jam *already* bis *twice*. Qui cùm *when* habet *it hath* vim cauſalem *the force of a reaſon*, poſtulat *requireth* ſubjunctivum *the ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Es *thou art* ſtultus *a fool*, qui credas *ſeeing that thou creditſt* huic *this fellow*. Cùm pro *for* quamvis *although*, pro *for* quandoquidem *ſeeing that* vel *or* quoniam *becauſe* ſemper *evermore* adhæret *cleaveth to* ſubjunctivo *the ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Cùm *although* nos dicimus *we ſay* nihil poſſe *that nothing can* præcipi *be delivered in preceptſ*, tamen *yet* ſolemus *are we wont* diſſerere *to diſcourſe* de aliis rebus *of other matters*. Gradive *O Mars*, cùm *ſeeing that* ſis *thou art* aptus *fit* virilibus officiis *for manly charges*. Cùm & *and* tum, item *alſo* tum geminatum *doubled* copulant *couple* ſimiles modus *like moods*. Eſt autem *but there is* in Cùm quiddam minus *a certain leſs thing*, atq; *and* ideo *therefore* ſtatuitur *it is placed* in priore parte *in the former part* clauſulæ *of the clauſe*; in Tum, quiddam majus *a certain greater thing*, ac *and* proinde *therefore* collocatur *it is ſet* in poſteriore parte *in the latter part* clauſulæ *of the clauſe*: ut *as*, Amplectitur *he makes much of* cum *both* omnes eruditos *all learned men*, tum imprimis *and eſpecially* Marcellum *Marcellus*. Odit *he hateth* tum *both* literas *learning* tum *and alſo* virtutem *vertue*. Nè *what*, an *whether*, num *whether or no*, particulæ *particles* interrogandi

rogandi *of asking*, amant *do love* indicativum *the indicative mood*: ut *as*, Superátne *is he alive* & *and* veſcitur aurâ ætherea *breaths he*? At *but* cùm *when* accipiuntur *they are taken* dubitativè *doubtfully* aut *or* indefinitè *indefinitely* poſtulant *they require* ſubjunctivum *the ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Viſe *go ſee* num *whether* redierit *he be returned*. Nihil refert *it booteth nothing at all* feceríſne *whether you have done it*, an perſuaſeris *or perſwaded it*. Ut conjunctio cauſalis *a conjunction cauſal* ſeu *or* perfectiva *perfect* & *and* ut pro *for* nè non *leſt not* poſt verba *after verbs* timoris *of fear* jungitur *is joyned* nunc *ſometimes* potentiali *to the potential*, nunc *ſometimes* ſubjunctivo *to the ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Perduxêre *they brought* illuc *thither* filium meum *my ſon* ut *to the end that* eſſet *he ſhould be* unà *together* ſecum *with them*. Dave *O Davus* te oro *I intreat thee*, ut *that* jam *now* redeat *he may return* in viam *into the way*. Metuo *I fear*, ut ſubſtet, id eſt, ne non ſubſtet hoſpes *that this ſtranger will not abide conſtant*. Ut concedentis *a conjunction of yielding*, ſeu *or* poſitum *put* pro *for* quanquam *although*, & *and* ut pro *for* utpote *ſo much as*, ſervit *ſerves* ſubjunctivo *the ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Ut *albeit* omnia *all things* contingant *ſhall fall out* quæ *which* volo *I would*, non poſſum *I cannot* levari *be eaſed*. Non eſt tibi fidendum *no truſt is to be given thee* ut qui toties fefelleris *becauſe thou haſt ſo often deceived*. Ut qui fueris *for as much as thou haſt been* relictus *left* ſolus *alone*. Ut pro *for* poſtquam *after that*, pro *for* quemadmodum *as*, vel *or* ſicut *like as*, & *and* interrogativum *an interrogative*, nectitur *is coupled* indicativis *with indicatives*: ut *as*, Ut *after that* diſceſſi *I departed* ab urbe *from the City*, intermiſi *I omitted* nullum diem *no day* quin ſcriberem *but I wrote*. Tamen *yet* perge tu *go thou forward* facere *to make* has nuptias *this marriage* ut *as* facis *thou doſt*. Credo *I think* ſo ut eſt dementia *like as is his madneſs*. Ut valet *how fares he*? Ut *how* meminit *remembers he* noſtrî *us*? Quanquam *although* dictum eſt *we ſpoke* paulò ſuprà *ſomewhat before* de hoc *of this* quoque *alſo* in conſtructione *in the conſtruction* adverbii *of an adverb*.

PRæpoſitio *a preposition* ſubaudita *underſtood* interdù *ſometimes* facit *cauſeth* ut *that*

ablativus *an ablative case* adiatur *be added:* ut *as,* Habeo te *I have thee* loco i. e. in loco *instead* parentis *of a father.* Apparuit *he appeared* illi *unto him* humanâ specie, id est, sub humana specie *under the shape of a man.* Discessit *he is departed* magistratu, id est, à magistratu *from his office.* Præpositio *a preposition* in compositione *in composition* nonnunquam *sometime* regit *governeth* eundem casum *the same case,* quem *which* & *also* regebat *it governed* extra compositionem *without composition:* ut *as,* Nec posse *not to be able* avertere *to turn away* Regem *the King* Teucrorum *of the Trojans* Italiâ *from Italy.* Prætereo te *I pass by thee* insaluratum *unsaluted.* Postes *the posts* emoti cardine *moved out of their places* procumbunt *lye flat on the ground.* Detrudunt *they thrust* naves *the ships* scopulo *from the rock.* Verba *verbs* composita *compounded* cum *with* à, ab, ad, con, de, è, ex, in, nonnunquam *sometimes* repetunt *repeat* eadem præpositiones *the same prepositions* cum suo casu *with their case* extra compositionem *without composition,* iique *and that* eleganter *elegantly:* ut *as,* Abstinuerunt *they have abstained* à viris *from men.* Advocabo *I will call* amicos *my friends* ad hanc rem *to this business.* Conferemus *we will compare* cum legibus *with the laws.* Nunquam cogitavi *I never thought* detrahere *to detract* de tua fama *from thy good name.* Cùm *when* evaseris *thou art escaped* ex insidiis *out of snares.* Postquam *after that* excessit ex ephebis *he passed out from among the young striplings.* Incumbite in Rempublicam *be careful of the commonwealth* cogitatione *with thy cogitation* curáque *and care.* In pro *for* erga *towards,* contra *against* & *and* ad *to* habet *hath* accusativum *the accusative case:* ut *as,* Accipit *she taketh* animum mentémque benignam *a courteous mind and meaning* in Teucros *towards the Trojans.* Quid tantum *what so great matter* meus Æneas *could my Aneas* committere *commit* in te *against thee?* Quid *what* potuêre *could* Troes *the Trojans?* Quò te Mœri pedes *Mœri whither goest thou?* An *what* in urbem *into the City* quo *whither* via *the way* ducit *leads?* Item *likewise* jungitur *it is joyned* accusativo *to an accusative case* quoties *so often as*

divisio

diviſio *diviſion*, mutatio *change* aut *or* incrementum *the increaſe* rei *of a thing* cum tempore *with time* ſignificatur *is ſignified*: ut *as*, Eſtque *and there is* locus *a place* ubi *where* via *the way* findit ſe *divideth it ſelf* in ambas partes *into two parts*. Troja *Troy* verſa eſt *is turned* in cineres *into aſhes* viro ſoſpite *my husband being ſafe*. Amor *love* creſcit mihi *grows in me* in horas *every hour*. In cùm *when* actus *an action* in loco *in a place* ſignificatur *is ſignified* poſtulat *requireth* ablativum *an ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Scilicet *namely* ut *as* fulvum aurum *yellow gold* ſpectatur *is tried* in ignibus *in the fire*. Sub pro *for* ad *to*, per *by or through* & *and* ante *before* innititur *leaneth to* accuſativo *an accuſative*: ut *as*, Properemus *let us haſten* ſub umbram *to the ſhadow*. Legati *the Embaſſadors* fere *in a manner* ſub id tempus, id eſt, per id tempus *about that time* miſſi *are ſent* ad res repetendas *to recover the things loſt*. Cura *care* recurſat *begins a freſh* ſub noctem, id eſt, paulò ante noctem *a little before night*, vel *or* inſtante nocte *the night approaching*. Alias *otherwiſe* ablativum admittit *it governs an ablative*: ut *as*, Ætas *time* in apricum proferet *will bring into open light* quicquid *whatſoever* eſt *is* ſub terra *under the ground*. Sub nocte ſilenti, id eſt, in nocte ſilenti *in the ſilent night*. Super pro *for* ultra *beyond* jungitur *is joyned* accuſativo *to an accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Proferet *he will extend* imperium *his Empire* ſuper Garamantas *beyond the Africans* & *and* Indos *Indians*. Super pro *for* de *of* & *and* in ablativo *to an ablative*: ut *as*, Multus variúſque rumor *manifold and divers reports* ſuper ea re *of that matter*. Super viridi fronde *upon green branches*. Subter *under* uno ſignificam *in one ſignification* jungitur *is joyned* utrique caſui *to both caſes* apud authores *with Authors*: ut *as*, Pugnatum eſt *they fought* ſuper *above* ſubterque *and under* terras *the ground*. Libet *it likes me* ferre *to endure* omnes caſus *all hazards* ſubter denſa teſtudine *under a thick ſhelter*. Tenus *up to* gaudet *rejoyceth* ablativo *with an ablative*, & *both* ſingulari *ſingular*, & *and* plurali *plural*: ut *as*, Pube tenus *up to the privy parts*, Pectoribus tenus *up to the breaſts*. At *but* genitivo *with the genitive* plurali

plurali *plural* tantùm *only*: ut *as*, Crurum tenus *up to the thighs*. Præpoſitiones *prepoſitions* cùm *when* amittunt *they loſe* caſum *their caſe* migrant in adverbia *do change into adverbs*: ut *as*, Venit *he came* longo pòſt tempore *a long time after*. Conjux *my wife* ſubit *follows* ponè *behind*, ferimur *we are carried* per opaca locorum *through dark places*. Æneas *I Æneas* Troïus *the Trojan* quem *whom* quæritis *ye ſeek*, adſum *am here* coram *in preſence*.

INterjectiones *interjections* ponuntur *are put* non rarò *often* abſolutè *abſolutely*, & *and* ſine caſu *without a caſe*: ut *as*, Connixa *ſhe yeaning* reliquit *left* ſpem gregis *the hope of the flock* ah *alas*! in nuda ſilice *upon the bare flint ſtone*. Quæ dementia *what madneſs*? malum *with a miſchief*! O exclamantis *an interjection of exclamation* jungitur *is joyned* nominativo *to a nominative*, accuſativo *an accuſative*, & *and* vocativo *a vocative*: ut *as*, O feſtus dies *O joyful day* hominis *of man*! O nimiùm ſortunatos *too too fortunate* agricolas *husbandmen* ſi *if* nôrint *they knew* ſua bona *their own good*! O formoſe puer *O fair lad*, nimiùm nè crede *truſt not too much* colori *to thy beauty*. Heu *alas* & *and* proh adhærent *cleave* nunc *ſometimes* nominativo *to a nominative*, nunc *ſometimes* accuſativo *an accuſative*: ut *as*, Heu pietas *ah the Godlneſs*! Heu priſca fides *ah the ancient faithfulneſs*! Heu ſtirpem inviſam *ah odious ſtock*! Proh Jupiter *oh Jupiter*! tu homo *thou fellow* adiges me ad inſaniam *wilt carry me beſide my ſelf*. Proh fidem *oh the faith* Deûm *of Gods*, atque *and* hominum *of men*! Proh ſancte Jupiter *oh holy Jupiter*! Hei *alas* & *and* Væ *alas* apponuntur *are put* dativo *to a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Hei mihi *wo is me* quòd *that* amor *love* eſt *is* medicabilis *to be healed* nullis herbis *with no herbs*. Væ miſero mihi *wo is me poor wretch that I am*, quanta de ſpe *from how great hope* decidi *am I fallen*!

FINIS.

MOnita Pædagogica *school-masters precepts*, seu *or* carmen *a treatise in verse* Gulielmi Lilii *of William Lily* ad discipulos suos *to his Scholars* de moribus *concerning manners*.

PUer *little youth* qui *which* es mihi discipulus *art my scholar* atque *and* cupis *desirest* doceri *to be taught*, ades *come* huc *hither*, concipe *conceive well* hæc dicta *these sayings* animo tuo *in thy mind*. Citus *betime* manè *in the morning* fuge *leave* lectum *thy bed*, discute *shake off* mollem somnum *thy sweet sleep*: supplex *humbly* petas *go unto* Templa *the Church*, & *and* venerare *worship* Deum *God*. Attamen *but* imprimis *first of all* sit facies *let thy face be* lota *washed* que *and* manus *thy hands*: sint vestes *let thy garments be* nitidæ *clean* cæsariésque *and thy hair* compta *kembed*. Adsis *be thou there* fugiens *avoiding* desidiam *idleness*, cùm *when* schola nostra *our school* te vocârit *shall call thee*: nulla sit tibi causa *have thou no excuse* moræ pigræ *of long tarrying*. Cùm *when* videris *thou shalt see* me præceptorem *me thy Master*, ore saluta *salute me* & *and* condiscipulos quosque tuos *all thy school-fellows*, ordine *in order*. Tu quoque sac sedeas *and see that thou sit* ubi *where* jubemus te sedisse *I will thee to sit*, manéque *and stay* in loco *in thy place* nisi *unless* sis *thou beest* jussus *commanded* abire *to go thence*. Ac *and* ut *as* quisque *every one* est *is* magis clarus *more excellent* munere *in the gift* doctrinæ *of learning*, sic *so* is *he* erit locandus *shall sit* magis clarâ sede *in a more excellent place*. Scalpellum *knife a penknife*, calami *quills*, atramentum *ink*, charta *paper*, libelli *books*, sint *be* arma *implements* semper *always* parata *ready* tuis studiis *for thy studies*. Si quid dictabo *if I shall propose thee any thing* scribes *thou shalt write it*; at *but* singula *every thing* rectè *rightly*: nec sit ulla macula *and let no blot be* aut menda *or fault* scriptis tuis *in thy writings*. Sed nec mandes *but thou shalt not commit* dicta tua *thy Latins* aut *or* carmina *Verses* chartis laceris *to loose papers*, quæ *which* decet *it is meet* inseruisse *thou hadst written* libris *in books*. Sæpe *oftentimes* recognoscas *repeat* tibi *to thy self* lecta *things read*, que *and* revolvas *meditate of them*

animo

animo *in thy mind*. Si *if* dubitas *thou doubteſt*, nunc *ſometimes* conſule *ask* hos *theſe*, nunc *ſometimes* alios *others*. Qui dubitat *he that maketh doubt*, qui ſæpe rogat *he which maketh many queſtions*, tenebit *ſhall obſerve* mea dicta *my precepts*. Is qui nil dubitat *he that doubteth nothing*, capit *getteth* indè *thereby* nil boni *no good*. Puer *my child* diſce *learn* quæſo *I pray thee*, noli dediſcere *do not forget* quicquam *any thing*, ne *leſt that* conſcia mens *a guilty conſcience* inſimulet *accuſe* te *thee* deſidiæ *of ſlothfulneſs*. Siſque *and be thou* attentus animo *attentive*, quid enim *for what* juvabit *will it profit* docuiſſe *me to have taught*, ſi *if* non premis *thou doſt not print* verba mea *my words* firmo pectore *in ſure memory*? Nil *nothing* eſt *is* tam difficile *ſo hard*, quod *which* ſolertia *diligence* non vincat *cannot overcome*. Invigila *take pains* & *and* gloria *the glory* militiæ *of thy labour* eſt *is* parta *obtained*. Nam *for* veluti *even as* tellus *the earth* profert *brings forth* flores nec ſemina *neither flowers nor ſeeds*, ni ſit *unleſs it be* victa *very much tilled* labore continuo *with continual labour* manûs *of the hand*; Sic *ſo* puer *a child* ſi *if* non exercitet *be do not often exerciſe* ingenium *his wit*, amittet *ſhall loſe* & *both* tempus ipſum *time it ſelf*, ſimul *and withal* ſpem *the hope* ingenii *of his wit*. Etiam *alſo* eſt *there is* lex *an order* ſemper *always* tenenda *to be kept* in ſermone *in ſpeech*, ne *leſt* improba garrulitas *over-much babling* offendat nos *offend me*. Incumbens ſtudio *thou plying thy leſſon* loquêris *ſhalt ſpeak* ſubmiſsâ voce *with a low voice*; dum reddis nobis *all the while thou art ſaying with me* eris *thou ſhalt be* canorus *loud* voce *with thy voice*. Et *and* quæcunque *whatſoever* reddis *thou repeateſt* mihi *to me*, diſcantur ad unguem *let them be learned at thy fingers ends*, & *and* libro abjecto *thy book laid aſide* redde *rehearſe* verbula ſingula *every word*. Nec ſuggerat quiſquam *and let no body prompt* ullum verbum *any word* dicturo *to thee a ſaying*, quod *which* parit *bringeth* non mediocre exitium *no ſmall hurt* puero *to a child*. Si rogito *if I demand* quicquam *any thing*, ſtudebis *thou ſhalt endeavour* reſpondere *to anſwer* ſic ſo, ut

ut *that* mereare *thou mayeſt deſerve* laudem *praiſe* & *and* decus *commendation* dictis *by thy anſwers*. Non laudabere *thou ſhalt not be commended* linguâ nimis celeri *for too faſt a tongue*, aut tardâ *or too ſlow*: medium *the mean* eſt virtus *is a grace* quod tenuiſſe *which to keep* juvat *delighteth*. Et *and* quoties *as often as* loqueris *thou ſpeakeſt*, eſto memor *be mindful* loquare *that thou ſpeakeſt* latine *in latine*, & *and* fuge *avoid* verba barbara *barbarous words* veluti *as* ſcopulos *things very dangerous*. Præterea *beſides*, inſtrue *teach* ſocios *thy fellows* quotieſcunque *ſo often as* rogabunt *they ſhall ask* te *thee*, & *and* trahe *bring forwards* ignaros *the ignorant* ad mea vota *to my deſire*. Ipſe *he* qui *which* docet *teacheth* indoctos *the unlearned*, licèt *although* eſſet *he were* indoctiſſimus *moſt unlearned*, queat *may* eſſe *be* doctior *better learned* reliquis *than the reſt* brevi *in a ſhort time*. Sed *but* tu nec imitabere *thou ſhalt not imitate* ſtolidos grammaticaſtros *fooliſh authors of barbariſm* ingens dedecus *the exceeding great diſgrace* eloquii Romani *of the Latine tongue*. Quorum *whereof* nemo *none* eſt *is*, tam fatuus *ſo fooliſh* aut *or* tam barbarus *ſo barbarous* ore *in ſpeech* quem autorem *whom as an Author* barbara turba barbara *the barbarous multitude* non probat *allowеth not*. Si vis *if thou wilt* rectè cognoſcere *rightly know* leges Grammatices *the Laws of the Grammar*, ſi cupis *if thou deſireſt* diſcere *to learn* loqui *to ſpeak* cultius *very eloquently* ore *in thy ſpeech*, addiſcas *ſee thou learneſt* ſcripta clariſſima *the moſt famous writings* veterum virorum *of ancient men*, & *and* authores *the authors* quos *which* turba Latina *the better ſort of Latiniſts* docet *teacheth*. Nunc *ſometimes* Virgilius *Virgil* optat *wiſheth* amplecti te *to embrace thee*, nunc *ſometimes* ipſe Terentius *Terence himſelf*, nunc *ſometimes* ſimul *withall* opus *the work* Ciceronis *of Cicero* te *wiſheth thee*. Quos *whom* qui non didicit *he that hath not learned* vidit *hath ſeen* nil *nothing* præter ſomnia *but dreams*; & *and* certat *ſtriveth* vivere *to live* in tenebris Cimmeriis *in great ignorance*. Sunt *there are* ſome boys quos delectat *whom it delighteth* poſthabito ſtudio *having laid aſide the ſtudy* honeſtæ virtutis

of

of commendable vertues conterere *to ſpend* tempora *their time* magis *in trifles*. Sunt *there are others* quibus eſt cordi *who take pleaſure* ſolicitare *to trouble* ſodales *their fellows* manibus *with hands*, pedibuſve *or feet*, aut *or* alio quovis modo *any other way*. Eſt *there is* alius *another* qui *who* dum *whilſt* jactat *he boaſteth* ſe *himſelf* clarum *noble* ſanguine *by blood* improbat *diſalloweth* genus *parentage* reliquis *in others* inſulſo ore *with unſavory ſpeeches*. Nolim te ſequi *I would not have thee to follow* tam prava vestigia *ſo bad paterns* morum *of manners*, ne *leſt* tandem *in the end* feras *thou receive* præmia *rewards* digna *worthy* factis *thy deeds*. Dabis *thou ſhalt give* aut vendes *or ſell* nil *nothing*; permutabis *thou ſhalt change* emélve *or buy* nil *nothing*; feres *thou ſhalt receive* nulla commoda *no profit* ex damno *by the loſs* alterius *of another*. Et *and* inſuper *moreover* mitte *leave* nummos *money* irritamenta malorum *the enticements to evils* aliis *to others*; nil *nothing* nisi *but* pura *things free from abuſe* decent *become* puerum *a child*. Clamor *let noiſe*, rixa *babling*, joci *ſcoffings*, mendacia *lies*, furta *theſts*, cachinni *ſcornful laughter*, ſint procul à vobis *be far from you*; & *and* arma Martis *fighting* procul *far off*. Dices *thou ſhalt ſpeak* nil *nothing* penitus *at all* quod *which* eſt *is* turpe *filthy*, aut *or* non honeſtum *not honeſt*. Lingua *the tongue* eſt *is* janua *the gate* vitæ *of life* pariter ac necis *and of death too*. Crede *account it* ingens nefas *horrible wickedneſs* referre *to give* maledicta *evil words* cuiquam *to any one*, aut *or* jurare *to ſwear by* numina ſacra *the ſacred titles* Dei magni *of Almighty God*. Denique *to conclude* ſervabis *thou ſhalt keep* res omnes *all thy things* atque *and* libellos *books*; Et *and* feres *ſhalt bear them* tecum *with thee*, quoties *as often as* iſque *both thou goeſt* rediſq; *and returneſt*. Effuge *avoid* vel *even* cauſas *the occaſions*, quæcunque *whatſoever* faciunt *do make thee* nocentem *offenſive*, & *and* in quibus *wherein* potes *thou mayeſt* diſplicuiſſe nobis *diſpleaſe me*.

FINIS.

Terminationes Declinationum.

Singular.	1	2	3	4	5
Nominat.	a	er us ius um	Diversly	us u	es
Genitive	ae	i	is	us u	ei
Dative	ae	o	i	ui u	ei
Accusative	am	um	em im em & im	um u	em
Vocative	a	er e ium	Diversly	us u	es
Ablative	a	o	e i e & i	u	e

Pluraliter	1	2	3	4	5
Nominat.	ae	i a	es a ia	us ua	es
Genitive	arum	orum	um & ium	uum	erum
Dative	is & abus	is	ibus	ibus ubus	ebus
Accusative	as	os a	es a ia	us ua	es
Vocative	ae	i a	es a ia	us ua	es
Ablative	is & abus	is	ibus	ibus ubus	ebus

Adjectivorum Comparativi gradus.

Singulariter
- Nomin. durior & durius
- Genit. durioris
- Dat. duriori
- Accusa. duriorem & durius
- Vocat. o durior & durius
- Ablativ. a duriore vel duriori

Pluraliter
- Nominat. duriores & duriora
- Genit. duriorum
- Dativ. durioribus
- Accus. duriores & duriora
- Vocat. o duriores & duriora
- Ablat. a durioribus.

Conjugatio Verborum.

Active voice.

Indicative mood present tense

Voco as at; amus atis ant
Teneo es et; emus etis ent
Pingo is it; imus itis unt
Polio is it; imus itis iunt

Preterimperfect tense.

Abam abas abat; abamus abatis abant
ebam ebas ebat; ebamus ebatis ebant
ebam ebas ebat; ebamus ebatis ebant
iebam iebas iebat; iebamus iebatis iebant

Preterperfect tense.

I isti it: imus istis erunt vel ere

Preterpluperfect tense.

eram eras erat; eramus eratis erant

Future tense.

Abo abis abit; abimus abitis abunt
ebo ebis ebit; ebimus ebitis ebont
am es et; emus eth ent
iam ies iet; iemus ietis ient

Passive voice.

Indicative mood present tense

Or arisvel are atur: amur amini antur
eor erisvel ere etur: emur eminientur
or erisvel ere itur: imur imini untur
ioririsvel ire itur: imur imini iuntur

Preterimperfect tense.

Abar abaris vel abare abatur: abamur abamini abantur
ebar ebaris vel ebare ebatur: ebamur ebamini ebantur
ebar ebaris vel ebare ebatur: ebamur ebamini ebantur
iebar iebaris vel iebare iebatur: iebamur iebamini iebantur

Preterperfect tense.

us sum us es us est: i sumus i estis i sunt

Preterpluperfect tense.

us eram us eras us erat: i eramus i eratis i erant

Future tense.

abor aberis vel abere abitur: abimur abimini abuntur

Active Voice.

Imperative Mood.

a ato et atote:emus ate atote ent anto
e eto, eat eto: eamus, ete etote, eant ento.
eito, at itote:amus, ite itote, ant unto.
i ito, iat ito: iamus, ite itote, iant iunto.

Subjunctive Mood.

am, es, et: emus, etis, ent.
eam, eas, eat: eamus, eatis, eant.
ăm, as, at: amus, atis, ant.
iam, ias, iat: iamus, iatis, iant.

Preterimperfect tenſe.

arem, ares, aret: aremus, aretis, arent
erem, eres, eret: eremus, eretis, erent
irem, ires, iret: iremus, iretis, irent.

Preterperfect tenſe.

erim, eris, erit: erimus, eritis, erint.

Preterpluperfect tenſe.

iſſem, iſſes, iſſet: iſſemus, iſſetis, iſſent

Future tenſe.

ero, eris, erit: erimus, eritis, erint.

Infinitive Mood.

are,
ere,
ere,
ire.
iſſe.
urum eſſe.
andi, ando, andum,
endi, endo, endum,
endi, endo endum,
iendi, iendo, iendum.

Supines.

um, u.

Participle. preſ.

ans,
ens,
ens,
iens.

Future tenſe.

abor, aberis vel abere, abitur: abimur, abimini, abuntur.
ebor, eberis vel ebere, ebitur, &c.
ar erisvelere etur: emur eminientur
iar, ieris vel iere, ietur: iemur, iemini. ientur.

Paſſive Voice.

Imperative Mood.

are ator, etur ator: emur, emini eminor, entur antor.
ere etor, eatur etor: eamur, emini eminor, eantur entor.
ere itor, atur itor: amur, imini iminor, antur untor.
ire itor, iatur itor: iamur, imini iminor, iantur iuntor.

Subjunctive Mood.

er erisvelere etur: emur emini entur
ear, earis vel eare, eatur: eamur eamini, eantur.
ar, aris vel are, atur: amur, amini, antur.
iar, iaris vel iare, iatur: iamur, iamini, iantur.

Preterimperfect tenſe.

arer, areris vel arere, aretur: aremur aremini, arentur.
erer, ereris vel erere, eretur: eremur eremini, erentur.
erer, ereris vel erere, eretur: eremur eremini, erentur.
irer, ireris vel irere, iretur: iremur, iremini, irentur.

Preterperfect tenſe.

us ſim, us ſis, us ſit: ti imus, ti ſitis, ti ſint.

Preterpluperfect tenſe.

us eſſem, us eſſes, us eſſet: ti eſſemus, ti eſſetis, ti eſſent.

Future tenſe.

us ero, us eris, us erit: ti erimus, ti eritis, ti erunt.

Infinitive Mood.

ari,
eri,
i,
iri.
um, eſſe vel fuiſſe,
um ire vel ndum eſſe.

Participle. preſ.

us.

Future tenſe.

andus,
endus,
endus,
iendus.

FINIS.